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**Collection:** North, Oliver: Files  
**Folder Title:** London Trip, 09/30/1985-10/01/1985 (2)  
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# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

**Collection Name** NORTH, OLIVER: FILES

**Withdrawer**

DLB 5/25/2005

**File Folder** LONDON TRIP, 09/30/1985-10/01/1985 (2 OF 3)

**FOIA**

F99-008/2

**Box Number** 5/25/2005

WILLS

12

ID	Doc Type	Document Description	No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
11704	CABLE	#250052Z SEP 85 <b>R 3/5/2007 F99-008/2</b>	1	9/25/1985	B1
11705	CAPTIONS	SLIDE CAPTIONS FOR PRESENTATION, RE: NAVY ABILITY/TERRORISM	15	ND	B1
11706	PAPER	NARRATIVE FOR NAVY PRESENTATION	9	ND	B1
11707	MEMO	CRAIG COY TO J.L. HOLLOWAY, RE: POTENTIAL ISSUES FOR OVERSEAS TRIP <b>R 2/2/2012 F1999-008/2</b>	2	9/26/1985	B1
11708	PAPER	DESCRIPTION OF TERRORISTS <b>R 3/5/2007 F99-008/2</b>	3	ND	B1

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
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~~SECRET~~

Department of State

INCOMING  
TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 LONDON 21331 231323Z  
ACTION MCT-04

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O 231322Z SEP 85  
FM AMEMBASSY LONDON  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6375

~~SECRET~~ LONDON 21331

DEPARTMENT FOR M/CTP

E. O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PTER, UK, OTRA  
SUBJECT: TERRORISM: VISIT OF TASK FORCE WORKING GROUP

REF: (A) LONDON 19772, (B) STATE 287762

1. ~~SECRET~~ - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. THE FCO HAS ASKED IF WE COULD PROVIDE A BRIEF  
BIOGRAPHIC SKETCH ON ADMIRAL HOLLOWAY. WE WOULD  
APPRECIATE DEPARTMENT'S HELP ON THIS.

PRICE

DECLASSIFIED

Department of State Guidelines, July 21, 1997  
By dlb NARA, Date 5/20/05

~~SECRET~~

Department of State

C/S-0  
INCOMING

PAGE 01 MADRID 10531 231659Z 1495 SS08567

23/1949Z

INFO SS-01 MCT-01 X-01 /003 A4 DMH

ACTION SS-00

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P 231656Z SEP 85

FM AMEMBASSY MADRID

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4074

INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON

~~SECRET~~ MADRID 10531

EXDIS

STATE PLEASE PASS TO WHITE HOUSE, JCS, SECDEF, NSC

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PTER, SP

SUBJECT: TERRORISM: VISIT OF TASK FORCE WORKING

- GROUP TO LONDON

REF: STATE 287762

1. (S - ENTIRE TEXT)

2. POLITICAL OFFICER SAM WYMAN IS PLANNING TO BE IN LONDON OCTOBER 1 TO BRIEF ADMIRAL HOLLOWAY AND WORKING GROUP ON TERRORISM SITUATION SPAIN AND SPANISH GOVERNMENT PERSPECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES.

3. WYMAN IS IN TOUCH WITH EMBASSY LONDON TO COORDINATE TIME FOR MEETING.

ENDERS

DECLASSIFIED

Department of State Guidelines, July 21, 1997

By all NARA, Date 5/20/05

EXDIS

EXDIS

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
Department of State

00100100 11704  
TELEGRAM

PAGE 01 STATE 294197  
ORIGIN MCT-04

0125

NAMED AS A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S BLUE RIBBON  
COMMISSION ON DEFENSE MANAGEMENT, WHITEHEAD

INFO LOG-00 COPY-01 ADS-00 INR-10 EUR-00 SY-06 A-02  
SYE-00 /023 R

DRAFTED BY: M/CTP:RPORTER:03490  
APPROVED BY: M/CTP:PWBOG  
EUR/NE:JRWACHOB (SUBST)  
DESIRED DISTRIBUTION  
EUR/NE, M/CTP,

-----261370 250057Z /70

O 250052Z SEP 85  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ STATE 294197

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PTER  
SUBJECT: TERRORISM: VISIT OF TASK FORCE WORKING GROUP

REFERENCE: LONDON 21331

1. ENTIRE TEXT IS CONFIDENTIAL.
2. AS REQUESTED IN REFTEL, BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF ADMIRAL HOLLOWAY IS PROVIDED:

ADMIRAL JAMES L. HOLLOWAY III RETIRED IN 1978 AS THE TWENTIETH CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AFTER THIRTY NINE YEARS OF ACTIVE SERVICE IN THE U.S. NAVY, DURING WHICH HE SERVED IN COMBAT IN THREE WARS. HIS NAVAL CAREER ENCOMPASSED A BROAD EXPERIENCE IN COMMAND OF MAJOR FLEET UNITS DURING COMBAT OPERATIONS, AND AN EXTENSIVE BACKGROUND IN NAVY PROGRAM PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT. HE WAS THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWER TRAINED OFFICER TO RISE TO THE NAVY'S TOP UNIFORMED POSITION. HIS DUTY ASSIGNMENTS INCLUDE DESTROYERS IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II, A JET FIGHTER PILOT IN THE KOREAN WAR, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT CARRIER U.S. ENTERPRISE DURING COMBAT OPERATIONS IN VIETNAM, COMMANDER SIXTH FLEET STRIKING FORCE DURING THE JORDAN CRISIS OF 1970, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET DURING THE VIETNAM WAR, DUTY AS VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

ADMIRAL HOLLOWAY CURRENTLY SERVES AS PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-FLAG SHIP OPERATORS (CASO), A NATIONAL ASSOCIATION REPRESENTING A MAJORITY OF THE OWNERS AND OPERATORS OF U.S. FLAG LINER VESSELS ENGAGED IN THE FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON D.C.

AFTER LEAVING THE NAVY, AND PRIOR TO ASSUMING HIS POSITION WITH CASO, ADMIRAL HOLLOWAY HAD SERVED ON THE DEFENSE SCIENCE BOARD, CHAIRED THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS REVIEW GROUP WHICH INVESTIGATED THE ABORTED IRANIAN HOSTAGE RESCUE ATTEMPT, AND HAS BEEN A CONSULTANT ON DEFENSE MATTERS TO PAH WEBBER MITCHELL HUTCHINS, INC. AMONG HIS OTHER ACTIVITIES, HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION OF NAVAL AVIATION, PRESIDENT OF THE NAVAL HISTORICAL FOUNDATION, CHAIRMAN OF THE ACADEMIC ADVISORY BOARD OF THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY, A MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE CITADEL, A TRUSTEE OF ST. JAMES SCHOOL, A DIRECTOR OF THE OLHSTED FOUNDATION, AND A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF HISTORIC ANNAPOLIS, INC.

HE WAS RECENTLY APPOINTED AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE VICE PRESIDENT'S TASK FORCE ON COMBATTING TERRORISM, AND

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BY hds DATE 3/5/07

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

File - with London  
Trip

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*File Folder*  
LONDON TRIP, 09/30/1985-10/01/1985 (2 OF 3)

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*Box Number*  
5/25/2005

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<i>ID</i>	<i>Document Type</i> <i>Document Description</i>	<i>No of</i> <i>pages</i>	<i>Doc Date</i>	<i>Restric-</i> <i>tions</i>
11705	CAPTIONS  SLIDE CAPTIONS FOR PRESENTATION, RE: NAVY ABILITY/TERRORISM	15	ND	B1

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5/25/2005

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<i>ID</i>	<i>Document Type</i> <i>Document Description</i>	<i>No of</i> <i>pages</i>	<i>Doc Date</i>	<i>Restric-</i> <i>tions</i>
11706	PAPER  NARRATIVE FOR NAVY PRESENTATION	9	ND	B1

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TRAVEL ITINERARY  
CRAIG COY  
LONDON/MADRID

FRI 27 SEP

1815 - Depart Dulles on PAN AM 106

SAT 28 SEP

0625 - Arrive London Heathrow Airport

SUN 29 SEP

London

MON 30 SEP

London

TUE 01 OCT

London

WED 02 OCT

1025 - Depart London Heathrow Airport on BRITISH AIRWAYS 454  
1240 - Arrive Madrid, Spain

THU 03 OCT

Madrid

FRI 04 OCT

0945 - Depart Madrid, Spain on TWA 905  
1225 - Arrive JFK Airport

~~165~~ ~~1445~~ - Depart JFK Airport on ~~TWA 909~~ PA 457 (FIRST CLASS)

~~1750~~ ~~1547~~ - Arrive National Airport, Washington, DC

DULLES

RT: \$2,539.00

TRAVEL ITINERARY  
ADMIRAL J. L. HOLLOWAY, III  
LONDON/MADRID

SAT 28 SEP

1815 - Depart Dulles on PAN AM 106

SUN 29 SEP

0625 - Arrive London Heathrow Airport

MON 30 SEP

London

TUE 01 OCT

London

WED 02 OCT

1025 - Depart London Heathrow Airport on BRITISH AIRWAYS 454  
1240 - Arrive Madrid, Spain

THU 03 OCT

Madrid

FRI 04 OCT

0945 - Depart Madrid, Spain on TWA 905  
1225 - Arrive JFK Airport

~~1615~~ ~~1445~~ - Depart JFK Airport on ~~TWA 905~~ PA 457 (PA-4 FIRST CLASS)

~~1750~~ ~~1547~~ - Arrive National Airport, Washington, DC

Dulles

WASH - LONDON - WASH ITINERARY

HOLLOWAY - DEPART 28 SEP SAME FLT 106  
COY - Clyjici Class

FRI 27 SEP LV DULLES PANAM 6:15pm  
106

28 SEP AR LONDON 6:25pm

WED 2 OCT LV LONDON PANAM 1:05pm  
107

AR DULLES 4:15pm

over from Holloway

Total AIR FARE: \$2199

PAA 845-800



OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT  
WASHINGTON

September 26, 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR J. L. HOLLOWAY, III

FROM: CRAIG P. COY *Craig Coy*

SUBJECT: Potential Issues for Overseas Trip

The State Department U.K. desk briefed me on some potential issues we may encounter during our visit to London.

1. U.S./U.K. Extradiction Treaty

There have been two Senate Hearings on the Treaty, the last one was on September 18, 1985.

The key issue is to eliminate the political event provision of the treaty.

The consensus opinion is that it will pass after the rhetoric from the ACLU-types dies down. Their concern is over the no-jury Diplock Trials (named after Lord Diplock) which prevents the Protestants and Catholics from hearing the cases of either their friends or enemies.

2. Gun Running to the IRA

NORAIID is a U.S. based organization that collects money for the IRA. The money is then either given directly to the IRA or used to purchase equipment for them.

The problem is that it is not illegal to collect money and that it is very difficult to track the flow of cash and its end uses.

The President has spoken out publicly against this type of activity.

3. The Sikhs

The British are complaining of apparent U.S. support for these terrorists by their training in private camps located here.

The opposition Labour Party (former Foreign Secretary Healy) has blasted Mrs. Thatcher and the U.S. on this issue. The Foreign Office may also raise the issue.

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NLRRF 99-008/2 #11707  
BY RW NARA DATE 2/2/12

4. Libya

The U.S. has strict policies on arms sales while the U.K. is much less strict. For example, the U.K. continues to sell to Libya even after their episode in London.

The requirement for third party agreement for arms sales creates a bilateral problem for the U.S. and U.K.

5. Joint PLO-Jordanian Delegations

On Thatcher's recent trip to the Middle East she stated that her government would meet with a joint PLO-Jordanian delegation and urged that the U.S. do the same.

During the trip in August she met with King Hussein and President Mubarak. U.K Foreign Minister Howe has met and will meet with Palestinian representatives in London.



THE TERRORISTS

Mainly 1) PIRA (well organised; political wing which means some constraints on terrorist actions; good propaganda)

2) INLA (currently engaged in internal feuding but capable of one-off spectaculars).

- ASU structure harder to penetrate.
- Current attempts mainly against security forces, often when off duty and vulnerable. But some commercial bombing.
- Mix of weaponry. Some fairly sophisticated (M-60; RPG). Some solid and brutal (home-made mortar; large culvert bombs). Good bomb-making skills and increasing use of radio-control.
- Money from various sources: NORAIID/Libya etc/extortion/social clubs/robberies.

THE RESPONSE: LEGAL FRAMEWORK

- Deal with terrorism under the normal criminal law supplemented by emergency legislation; try terrorists for crimes, don't act extra-judicially. Basis is 1978 EPA (about to be slightly amended) and 1984 PTA.
- Category of 'scheduled offences' to be tried in Diplock Courts. No jury, increased right of appeal.
- EPA also includes extra powers for Police (and Army) together with power of detention for 72 hours without charge.
- Security force personnel subject to full rigours of law: liable to be tried for murder, etc. Firm rules of opening fire, even with PBR's.

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 NLS F49-008/2 \* 11708  
 BY LOA, NARA, DATE 3/5/07

- EPA has to be debated openly in Parliament every six months and is subject to regular reviews (eg Gardiner 1975; Baker 1984).
- Giving thought to legislating to deprive terrorists of funds.

#### THE RESPONSE: GOVERNMENT ORGANISATION

- SofS for NI has overall responsibility; controls resources; introduces legislation.
- Chief Constable has full operational control of RUC and is principal security adviser to SofS. This is in line with criminalisation of terrorism and doctrine of police primacy.
- GOC and Army act as support for the RUC (see below)
- SofS has monthly policy meetings with Chief Constable and GOC; operational decisions are not made in this forum.
- Government (NIO) works by persuasion and co-ordination; chairing committees etc; it does not order the security forces.

#### THE RESPONSE: ON THE GROUND

- Normal policing wherever possible, by nearly 11,000 full-time policemen and 1,800 part-time.
- Under 10,000 Army personnel.
- First-line support of RUC is by locally-recruited UDR, both full and <sup>3,700</sup> part-time. Senior officers are regular Army; part of Army structure (same uniform, discipline etc). 2,700
- Province divided into RUC Divisions, and Army TAORs. UDR have most TAORs with regular Army in hardest areas eg South Armagh.



- Apart from first-line support in hard areas, regular Army provide helicopters, technical and specialist assistance, etc.
- RUC/Army relations generally very good at all levels.
- Importance of intelligence operations as opposed to, head-on tactics.

#### PROBLEMS

- Much time and effort devoted to countering politically-inspired and malicious criticism of security forces, both generally and with regard to particular incidents.
- Everything done under glare of publicity, mostly critical.
- Cost; efficiency (as opposed to courage and effectiveness) of police.
- The fact that we have to recognise border whereas terrorists don't.
- Increasing sophistication of terrorist techniques.

#### AMERICAN POINTS

- Vital importance (in fact and in PR terms) to UK and to US counter-terrorism policy of effective extradition arrangements. Treaty going through Senate; individual cases.
- Irish have never gone in for suicide-bombings or aeroplane hijackings.
- Much PIRA help from foreign terrorist organisations; helpful to have that cut off.
- PIRA not generally recognised as "legitimate" freedom fighters, either within or without UK. This is essential first step in dealing with them as criminals rather than politicals.