# Ronald Reagan Presidential Library Digital Library Collections

This is a PDF of a folder from our textual collections.

# Collection: North, Oliver L.: Files Folder Title: Hostages: Father Janco Release 07/26/1986 (1) Box: 11

To see more digitized collections visit: <u>https://reaganlibrary.gov/archives/digital-library</u>

To see all Ronald Reagan Presidential Library inventories visit: <u>https://reaganlibrary.gov/document-collection</u>

Contact a reference archivist at: <a href="mailto:reagan.library@nara.gov">reagan.library@nara.gov</a>

Citation Guidelines: https://reaganlibrary.gov/citing

National Archives Catalogue: https://catalog.archives.gov/

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

<b>Collection Name</b>	NORTH, OLIVER: FILES		Wit	hdraw	er
			SMI	5 9	/3/2008
File Folder	HOSTAGES: FATHER JENCO RELEASE 07/26/1	986 (1)	FOI	A	
			M08	8-131	
Box Number	11		WA	NNER	
ID Doc Type	Document Description	No of Pages		Restri	ctions
55710 REPORT	RE HOSTAGES PAR 3/29/2012 M131/1	1	6/27/1986	B1	
55711 REPORT	RE HOSTAGES <b>PAR 3/29/2012 M131/1</b>	1	ND	B1	
55712 REPORT	TO POINDEXTER	1	ND	B1	B3
55713 MEMO	TO POINDEXTER (INCLUDES COVER SHEET)	5	7/25/1986	B1	B3
55714 MEMO	RE HOSTAGES	15	ND	B1	B3
55715 SCHEDULE	<b>RE JENCO RELEASE W/NOTATIONS</b>	1	ND	B1	B3
55716 SCHEDULE	JENCO RELEASE	1	ND	B1	B3
55717 REPORT	RE JENCO RELEASE	1	7/26/1986	B1	B3
55718 REPORT	RE JENCO RELEASE	1	7/26/1986	B1	B3
55719 CABLE	261011Z JUL 86 R 4/20/2010 M131/1	2	7/26/1986	B1	

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA] B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name	NORTH,	OLIVER: FILES			With	hdrawer
					SMF	F 9/3/2008
File Folder	HOSTAC	GES: FATHER JE	NCO RELEASE 07/2	26/1986 (1)	FOL	A
					M08	-131
Box Number	11				WA	NNER
ID Doc Type	Doc	ument Description	on	No of Pages	<sup>3</sup> Doc Date	Restrictions
55720 CABLE	TEXT	Г SAME AS 55719		2	7/26/1986	B1
	R	4/20/2010	M131/1			
55721 CABLE	2611	15Z JUL 86		2	7/26/1986	B1
55722 CABLE	26114	43Z JUL 86		2	7/26/1986	B1
	R	4/20/2010	M131/1			
55723 CABLE	26124	40Z JUL 86		2	7/26/1986	B1
	R	4/20/2010	M131/1			
55724 CABLE	26162	23Z JUL 86	-	2	7/26/1986	B1
	R	4/20/2010	M131/1			

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA] B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA] B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

### KECEIVED FRI

#### DEC 16 1986

Copy is Receipt

27 June 1986

55710

Lengthy meeting this afternoon with Gorba and Nir followed by discussion with Kangarlu via phone. Following are salient points. Kangarlu believes he has demonstrated his ability to perform and has expectations we are now prepared to deal. Despite our earlier and current protestations that we want all hostages before we deliver anything, this is clearly not the way they want to proceed. They see clearly that the ball is now in our court. In discussion with Kangerlu he repeatedly asked quote - "When are you going to deliver". While Kangarlu made no specific threat, he noted that he was under intense pressure and could not totally control events. We will call him back 28 July at 1100 Frankfurt time and urge that he come to Europe for a meeting and to do nothing rash in the meantime. We are trying to make this idea attractive - using points he made 🔳

re: a "special account" for him as an incentive. Please pass to JMP how effective Waite has been in this and send out thank-you to Amman and Damascus for expediting his movement and boarding the aircraft with Jenco. Jenco has expressed a desire to thank the three world leaders responsible for his release. The Pope, The Archbishop of Canterbury and RR. The first two intend to oblige. Can we deliver on the last? Unodir we will call Kangarlu in A.M. and urge him to meet us in Europe ASAP. Since it will take him several days to get authorization to come, we plan to return to D.C. via Pan Am 061 on 28 July and report to JMP in evening. Please advise via this channel if other instructions obtain. Warm regards. North/Cave

Bottom line, is that if we want to prevent the death of one of the three remaining hostages, we are going to have to do something.

Part this in seal enveloper and have allie pick int aye.

**DECLASSIFIED IN PART** NLRRM08-131 #55710 BY LW NARA DATE 3/29/12 SECRET

Lengthy meeting this afternoon with Gorba and Nir followed by discussion with Kangerlu via phone. Following are salient Kangerlu believes he has demonstrated his ability to points. perform and has expectations we are now prepared to deal. Despite our earlier and current protestations that we want-all hostages before we deliver anything, this is clearly not the way they want to proceed. They see clearly that the ball is now in our court. In discussion with Kangerlu he repeatedly asked quote - "When are you going to deliver". While Kangerlu made no specific threat, he noted that he was under intense pressure and could not totally control events. We will call him back 28 July at 1100 Frankfurt time and urge that he come to Europe for a meeting and to do nothing rash in the meantime. We are trying to make this idea attractive - using points he made

re: a "special account" for him as an incentive. Please pass to JMP how effective this has been in this and send out thank-you to Amman and Damascus for expediting his movement and boarding the aircraft with Jenco. Jenco has expressed a desire to thank the three world leaders responsible for his release. The Pope, The Archbishop of Canterbury and RR. The first two intend to oblige. Can we deliver on the last? Unodin we will call Kangerlu in A.M. and urge him to meet us in Europe ASAP. Since it will take him several days to get authorization to come, we plan to return to D.C. via Pan Am 061 on 28 July and report to JMP in evening. Please advise via this channel if other instructions obtain. Warm regards. North/ Cave

P.S. Please call Dewey and tell him George will send hard copy NONEV mess to he and Tom Twetten in A.M. via NIACT

> Bottom line, is that if we want to prevent the death of one of the three remaining hostages, we are going to have to do something.

Rend all to JMP, except P.S. 7/27 1830

DECLASSIFIED IN PART NLRRM08-131#55711 BY RW NARA DATE 3/29/12

55711

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

0	Collection Name	Withdrawer
N	NORTH, OLIVER: FILES	SMF 9/3/2008
ŀ	File Folder	FOIA
ŀ	IOSTAGES: FATHER JENCO RELEASE 07/26/1986 (1)	M08-131
		WANNER
l	Box Number	
1	1	3
	D Document Type	No of Doc Date Restric-
	Document Description	pages tions

55712 REPORT 1 ND B1 TO POINDEXTER B3

Ner of

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name	Withdrawer
NORTH, OLIVER: FILES	(b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c
<i>File Folder</i> HOSTAGES: FATHER JENCO RELEASE 07/26/1986 (1)	FOIA M08-131 WANNER

#### Box Number

11

ID	Document Type Document Description	No of pages	Doc Date	Restric- tions
		net <b>K</b> (ba (* ) - 21 t		
		and they are the		
55713	MEMO	5	7/25/1986	B1
	TO POINDEXTER (INCLUDES COVER SHEET)			B3

3

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name		Withdrawer
NORTH, OLIVER: FILES	n (lba)r ny finitéi ar ti	SMF 9/3/2008
	nstituti i j	
File Folder	wells (Collector	FOIA
HOSTAGES: FATHER JENCO RELEASE 07/26/1986 (1)		M08-131
		WANNER

#### Box Number

11

ID	Document Type Document Description	No of pages	Doc Date	Restric- tions
5571	4 MEMO	((b))() s ((b))() s ((c))() (15)	ND	B1
	RE HOSTAGES	a alla (;)		B3

3

value sta

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

WASHFAX RECEIPT RECEIVED DEPAK MEN IT STEPARTMENT 86 JU 26 P3 34 86 JUI 26 P3: 41 A LE UGE SITEATION FOOM NP S/S # 009660 MESSAGE NO. No. Pages CLASSIFICATION 6471512 OF 5/5-0 FROM: J.ANDRES CEN (Office symbol) (Officer name) (Extension) (Room number) MESSAGE DESCRIPTION ESTABLISHMENT OF HOSTAGE RELEASE WORKING GROUP TO (Agency) DELIVER TO: Room No. Extension Mc Doniel NSA Pearson SECDEF JCS North CIA LUHSR USA CLEARANCE INFORMATION PER REQUEST COMMENT NMIC REMARKS: FBIS Jandres S/S Officer: ORM 06-1768



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

DIST.	
5	
D	
P	
х х	
Ť	
M	JULY 26, 1986
С	
A	
н	
PA	
INR	MENORANDUM FOR ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY RAPHEL
	AND DIRECTOR OF COUNTER TERRORISM AND EMERGENCY
NEA (5)	PLANNING OAKLEY
S/CT	
CA	
8/S-U (2)	SUBJECT: Working Group Designation -
8/8-8 (4)	
8/8 (3)	Hostage Release Working Group
5/5-1	
SOTPU	The Secretary has instructed that a Working Group
MILREP	under your direction be established in the ()never interest
EDITOR	CURCUL, ULLUCLIVE 1200 EDT, July 26, 1986 FA
L	coordinate activities related to the release of
OC	Lewrence Jenco.
88	
IU	
PM	Membership in this Working Group will include
EUR	Constat Attairs and Public Affairs as well as your
	two Utilices. The Woreing Group should operate during
UNA	wermes working nours and such other times as required
OCS	by the situation. No regularly scheduled Situation
DS	Reports are required.
M/MO	and and address.
S/P	
PA/HU	
NSA (LDX)	Micheles Men
SECDEF (LDX)	Nicholas Platt
JCS (LDX)	Executive Secretary
CIA (LDX)	account builded y
WHER (LDX)	
NSOC (LDX)	
NACC (LDX)	
NMIC (LDX)	
FEIS (LDX)	
coro (UNA)	

THIS VIDEO IS BEING RECORDED ON THE 25TH DAY OF JULY 1986. I AM DAVID JACOBSEN, THE HOSPITAL DIRECTOR AT THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF BEIRUT MEDICAL CENTER. AT LEAST I WAS UNTIL TUESDAY. AFRIL 28, 1985. I WAS TAKEN POLITICAL HOSTAGE. THAT WAS 424 DAYS AGO, NEARLY 14 MONTHS, A VERY LONG TIME BY ANY MEASUREMENT OF TIME. I WANT TO SEND MY LOVE AND GREETINGS AND MY BEST WISHES TO AMERICANS EVERYWHERE, TO ALL FREE PEOPLE AND ESPECIALLY TO MY FAMILY, TO MY LADY, AND TO THE FAMILIES OF LAWRENCE JENCO, TERRY ANDERSON AND TOM SOUTHERLAND. TO OUR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT WE ARE ALIVE AND WE'RE REASONABLY WELL AND WE ARE PROVIDED THE BASIC NECESSITIES OF LIFE AS WE REMAIN FAITHFUL TO OUR GOD, TO OUR MORAL AND ETHICAL PRINCIPLES AND WE ARE DETERMINED TO BE FREE AGAIN. YOU ARE ALWAYS IN OUR THOUGHTS AND WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE DAY OF OUR REUNION. WE KNOW OF THE VERY GREAT EFFORTS THAT YOU, OUR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS AND OTHER AMERICAN CITIZENS HAVE MADE TO SECURE OUR RELEASE. PLEASE CONTINUE YOUR EFFORTS, AND REDOUBLE THOSE EFFORTS. DON'T LET OUR GOVERNMENT FORGET US OR THE URGENCY TO SECURE OUR RELEASE. ALTHOUGH WE ARE THOUSANDS OF MILES APART WE FEEL YOUR ANXIETY, YOUR CONCERN AND YOUR LOVE

I KNOW ABOUT THE RECENT CENTENNIAL CEREMONY AT THE STATUE OF LIBERTY AND THE WORDS OF PRESIDENTS REAGAN AND MITTERRAND, BUT YOU ALSO MUST KNOW THAT LIBERTY CANNOT BE EXPRESSED ONLY BY A STATUE, WE MUST HAVE DEEDS. AND NOW IS THE TIME FOR DEEDS. SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS KEEP ALIVE THE FACT THAT WE ARE BEING KEPT HOSTAGE AND SOMETHING MUST BE DONE TO FREE US. AFTER SUCH CEREMONIES MOST PEOPLE GO HOME TO BE WITH THEIR FAMILIES, ENJOY THEIR FREEDOMS WHILE OUR FAMILIES GO HOME TO PICTURES AND MEMORIES OF US.

WE REMAIN FAR AWAY FROM HOME, HOSTAGES

SWNT

IN A FOREIGN LAND, HOPING TO BE FREE, DISCOURAGED AND EXISTING IN A VERY UNFLEASANT CONDITION OF MAXIMUM SECURITY IMPRISONMENT.

TODAY WE HAVE THE GOOD NEWS THAT FATHER LAWRENCE JENCO WAS RELEASED FROM CAPTIVITY AFTER 550 DAYS OF IMPRISONMENT. MY CAPTORS HAVE TOLD ME THAT FATHER JENCO LIKE THE REVEREND BENJAMIN WEIR WAS RELEASED AS A SIGN OF GOOD FAITH, BUT THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT RECIPROCATE WHEN BEN WEIR WAS RELEASED. I PRAY THEY WILL DO SO NOW.

MY CAPTORS TOLD ME THAT THIS IS THE VERY LAST SIGN OF THEIR GOODWILL AND THAT OUR RELEASE WILL BE BY DEATH IF THE GOVERNMENT DOESN'T NEGOTIATE RIGHT NOW. FATHER JENCO WAS HELD FOR 550 DAYS. TERRY ANDERSON OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS BEEN HELD FOR 496 DAYS. TOM SOUTHERLAND, THE DEAN OF AGRICULTURE AT THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF BEIRUT, HAS BEEN HELD 412 DAYS AND I HAVE BEEN HELD 424DAYS.

WE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT WE WILL BE RELEASED ONLY WHEN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS OUR CAPTORS' DEMANDS. PRESSURE BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS ON OUR CAPTIVES OR THE USE OF FORCE JUST WILL NOT WORK.

TO DATE, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, IT HAS REFUSED TO NEGOTIATE, THEY REFUSED TO NEGOTIATE IN ANY WAY. IF WILLIAM BUCKLEY WERE ALIVE TODAY, HE WOULD HAVE BEEN HELD IN CAPTIVITY TWO AND ONE-HALF YEARS. DURING THIS TIME, NOT ONE NEGOTIATION BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. UNFORTUNATELY WILLIAM BUCKLEY WAS EXECUTED. OUR SYMPATHIES TO HIS WIFE AND HIS FOUR CHILDREN.

WILLIAM BUCKLEY WOULD BE ALIVE TODAY IF NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN CONDUCTED. SEVERAL GOLDEN OPPORTUNITIES HAVE BEEN MISSED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

2

SWNT

 $h^{h}$ 

BECAUSE THEY HAVE FAILED TO NEGOTIATE. THERE ARE DAYS WHEN I BELIEVE THAT THE GOVERNMENT REALLY DOESN'T CARE ABOUT ME, AND THAT WE HAVE BEEN TOTALLY ABANDONED. IT SEEMS THAT MY GOVERNMENT OR AT LEAST MY PRESIDENT, MIGHT BE A PRISONER OF AN ABSURD SUBSERVIENCE TO A FOLITICAL POSITION OF "WE WILL NOT ASSOCIATE WITH TERRORISTS." JUST REMEMBER THAT ONE PERSON'S TERRORIST MAY BE ACTUALLY SOMEBODY ELSE'S FREEDOM FIGHTER. ONE MUST ACKNOWLEDGE IN THE LONG TIMES PAST IN THIS HOSTAGE CRISIS THAT WE ARE NO CLOSER TO RELEASE THAN ON THE DAY WHICH WE WERE KIDNAPPED.

SO MUCH SAID FOR THE EFFECTIVNESS OF POIANT DIFLOMACY. MAYBE IT IS TRUE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN \_\_\_\_\_AND PERHAPS EVEN LYING TO OUR FAMALIES. I PRAY TO GOD THAT THIS IS NOT SO. MAY MY FAMILY AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC PLEASE FORGIVE ME IF I GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT I FEEL LIKE I AM ONE OF GENERAL CUSTERS MEN, OR ONE OF THE MEN AT THE ALAMO WAITING FOR HELP TO ARRIVE. THEY KNOW THE END OF THEIR STORIES. PRAY THAT OURS WILL BE HAPPIER AND YOU KNOW PERHAPS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT YOU WILL BE ABLE TO DO TO HELP US BE RELEASED. I AM VERY TIRED AND I AM FRUSTRATED AND TO TELL YOU THE TRUTH I AM VERY ANGRY. WHY WON'T THE GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATE FOR OUR RELEASE? THEY HAVE NEGOTIATED FOR OTHER AMERICANS, WHY NOT US? IT TOOK THEM FOUR HUNDRED AND FORTY DAYS TO SECURE THE FREEDOM OF THE IRANIAN EMBASSY HOSTAGES. IT TOOK ABOUT THREE WEEKS TO FREE THE TWA HOSTAGES... NEGOTIATIONS IN BOTH CASES. OUR GOVERNMENT EVEN NEGOTIATES TO FREE CITIZEN FROM RUSSIA, SOUTH AFRICA SO WHY NOT US? WE'RE ONLY CRYING BECAUSE WE ARE AMERICANS, LOYAL AMERICANS. PERHAPS THERE IS A POLITICAL PRICE FOR THAT.

THE RUSSIANS GOT THEIR MAN OUT IN ONE MONTH ALTHOUGH THEY DID LOSE ONE OF THEIR MEN. WE HAVE ALREADY LOST OUR

3 -

h

CONT

MAN, WILLIAM BUCKLEY, MAY HE REST IN PEACE. AND WE'VE BEEN HERE A YEAR AND A HALF. OUR CAPTORS CLAIM THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STALLING FOR TIME AND THEY MAINTAIN THAT APPROACH WILL NOT WORK ANY LONGER. AND THEY ARE PREPARED TO ACT AS THEY DID IN THE CASE OF WILLIAM BUCKLEY. WHAT ARE THE CONDITIONS OF OUR RELEASE? I DON'T KNOW. BUT FATHER MARTIN HAS BEEN GIVEN THE INSTRUCTIONS.

\*\*\*\*THIS APPEARS TO BE THE END OF TAPE\*\*\*\*

\*\_\_\_\_\_INDICATES UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND FROM TAPE

#### TENTATIVE SCHEDULE FOR FATHER JENCO'S RETURN

#### (ALL TIMES LOCAL)

- TUESDAY, JULY 29
- ETD 1600 Rhein Main, Germany
- ETA 1730 Rome, Italy
- Remain Overnight Rome, Italy

#### WEDNESDAY, JULY 30

1000 Meeting with Pope

- ETD 1100 Ambassador Oakley and debriefing team depart
- ETD 1600 Rome, Italy
- ETA 1730 London, England

Remain overnight London, England

THURSDAY, JULY 31

TBD Meeting w/Archbishop of Canterbury

Remain overnight London, England

#### FRIDAY, AUGUST 1

- OT TBD Depart London, England
- 1200 TBD Arrive Andrews AFB
- 1400 TBD Meeting with The President

(Times will be determined to meet The President's schedule for meeting with the Jenco family.)

<SOUR> REUTER <TOR> 860726095200

<TEXT> REUTER 0951
R062U I1111)LCZCCYNBYL
PM-LEBANON 3RDLD ''' (WRITETHROUGH)
KIDNAPPERS RELEASE U.S. HOSTAGE TO SYRIANS

(EDS: NEW STORY, JENCO OFFICIALLY FREE, UPDATES THROUGHOUT) BY RASHID SINNO

BEIRUT, JULY 26, REUTER - A RADICAL MOSLEM GROUP TODAY FREED U.S. PRIEST LAWRENCE JENCO AFTER 564 DAYS AS A HOSTAGE, RELEASING HIM TO SYRIA WHICH INFORMED WASHINGTON THAT JENCO WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

JENCO, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, WAS HANDED OVER TO SYRIAN FORCES IN LEBANON'S EASTERN BEKAA VALLEY AND TAKEN ACROSS THE BORDER TO DAMASCUS, SECURITY SOURCES SAID.

A SYRIAN PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID JENCO ""IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF SYRIAN AUTHORITIES AND HAS ARRIVED IN DAMASCUS.""

IN WASHINGTON A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESWOMAN SAID, ""I CAN CONFIRM THAT THE SYRIANS HAVE TOLD US THAT THEY HAVE REVEREND JENCO AND THAT THEY WILL BE TURNING HIM OVER TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.""

THE SPOKESWOMAN SAID SHE HAD NO OTHER DETAILS OF REPORTS THAT JENCO WAS RELEASED FIRST IN LEBANON'S EASTERN BEKAA VALLEY BEFORE BEING TURNED OVER TO THE SYRIANS.

THE PRO-IRANIAN ISLAMIC JIHAD (HOLY WAR) GROUP ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN BEIRUT IT WAS FREEING JENCO AS A GOODWILL GESTURE BECAUSE HIS HEALTH WAS DETERIORATING. JENCO'S FAMILY SAID HE SUFFERS FROM A SERIOUS HEART CONDITION.

ISLAMIC JIHAD DELIVERED A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE BALDING PRIEST, SHOWING HIM LOOKING HAGGARD.

JENCO, HEAD OF THE BEIRUT OFFICE OF THE NEW YORK-BASED CHARITY CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES, WAS SEIZED JANUARY 8 1985.

AT LEAST THREE AMERICANS ARE STILL HELD BY ISLAMIC JIHAD (HOLY WAR), WHICH THREATENED TO KILL THEM IF KUWAIT FAILS TO FREE 17 ARABS JAILED FOR BOMBINGS IN THE PERSIAN GULF STATE IN 1983. KUWAIT SUPPORTS IRAQ IN ITS GULF WAR AGAINST IRAN.

THE CLANDESTINE GROUP, IN A STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN TWO NEWSPAPERS ANNOUNCING JENCO'S RELEASE, SAID, ""THIS WILL BE OUR LAST INITIATIVE. THE CONSEQUENCES WILL BE GRAVE IF OUR DEMANDS ARE NOT MET.""

FIRST U.S. REACTION TO JENCO'S RELEASE WAS FROM ITS BEIRUT EMBASSY, WHERE A SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED IT AS ""MARVELLOUS NEWS"". HE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER A REPORTED INCREASE IN SYRIAN PRESSURE ON THE KIDNAPPERS WAS BEHIND THE RELEASE.

SYRIA, INFLUENTIAL WITH MANY FACTIONS IN LEBANON, SENT TROOPS INTO MOSLEM WEST BEIRUT THIS MONTH FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR YEARS TO BACK A LEBANESE CRACKDOWN ON MILITIA ANARCHY.

THE TROOPS ARE DUE TO FAN OUT NEXT WEEK INTO WEST BEIRUT"S SOUTHERN SUBURBS, A BASTION OF PRO-IRANIAN MOSLEM EXTREMISTS.

MANY OF THE <u>18 FOREIGNERS MISSING</u> IN LEBANON -- INCLUDING FRENCH, AMERICAN, BRITISH, IRISH, SOUTH KOREAN AND ITALIAN NATIONALS -- ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN HELD IN THE SUBURBS AT VARIOUS TIMES.

THE PLANNED MOVE INTO THE SUBURBS BY A JOINT SYRIAN- LEBANESE FORCE INITIALLY CAUSED APPREHENSION AMONG OFFICIALS OF THE RADICAL HIZBOLLAH (PARTY OF GOD) MILITIA, BUT THEY AGREED AFTER TALKS WITH SYRIAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

ISLAMIC JIHAD SAID JENCO, KIDNAPPED IN WEST BEIRUT IN JANUARY of last year was being epeed as a ""goodwill secture"" and THE PLANNED MOVE INTO THE SUBURBS BY A JOINT SYRIAN- LEBANESE FORCE INITIALLY CAUSED APPREHENSION AMONG OFFICIALS OF THE RADICAL HIZBOLLAH (PARTY OF GOD) MILITIA, BUT THEY AGREED AFTER TALKS WITH SYRIAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

ISLAMIC JIHAD SAID JENCO, KIDNAPPED IN WEST BEIRUT IN JANUARY OF LAST YEAR, WAS BEING FREED AS A ""GOODWILL GESTURE"" AND BECAUSE OF HIS DETERIORATING HEALTH.

THE STATEMENT SAID JENCO WOULD CARRY LETTERS TO THE FAMILIES OF OTHER HOSTAGES, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE GROUP IS BELIEVED TO BE STILL HOLDING ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS AGENCY JOURNALIST TERRY ANDERSON, HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATOR DAVID JACOBSEN AND AGRONOMIST THOMAS SUTHERLAND.

LAST OCTOBER, THE GROUP SAID IT HAD KILLED A FIFTH U.S. HOSTAGE, DIPLOMAT WILLIAM BUCKELY, HIS BODY WAS NEVER FOUND.

JENCÓ"S RELEASE COMES A MONTH AFTER TWO FRENCHMEN AND TWO CYPRIOTS WERE RELEASED FOLLOWING STEPPED-UP SYRIAN EFFORTS TO WIN FREEDOM FOR KIDNAPPED FOREIGNERS.

SYRIAN PRESIDENT HAFEZ AL-ASSAD, INFLUENTIAL WITH MANY GROUPS IN LEBANON, RECEIVED AN APPEAL FOR HELP ON THE HOSTAGE CRISIS LAST MONTH FROM 251 U.S. CONGRESSMEN.

U.S. REP. ROBERT DORNAN, WHO HANDED THE LETTER TO ASSAD, SAID IT HAD BEEN THE LARGEST SUCH APPEAL BY CONGRESS ON ANY ISSUE TO ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

ASSAD, WHO HAS SINCE SENT SYRIAN TROOPS INTO MOSLEM WEST BEIRUT TO BACK A CRACKDOWN ON LAWLESSNESS, HAD SAID HE THOUGHT IT POSSIBLE TO PERSUADE THE CAPTORS, ON RELIGOUS GROUNDS, THAT THE U.S. HOSTAGES SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO WRITE HOME.

THE LAST FIRM WORD OF THE HOSTAGES CAME IN LETTERS THEY SENT TO PRESIDENT REAGAN, CONGRESSMEN, RELATIVES AND ANGLICAN ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY ROBERT RUNCIE NINE MONTHS AGO.

TODAY"S ISLAMIC JIHAD STATEMENT SAID JENCO, WHO HAS A HEART COMPLAINT, WAS BEING FREED ""IN HARMONY WITH OUR ISLAMIC PRINCIPLES AND AS ANOTHER GOODWILL GESTURE ON OUR PART.""

THE GROUP RELEASED PRESBYTERIAN PASTOR BENJAMIN WEIR LAST SEPTEMBER AFTER HOLDING HIM FOR 16 MONTHS.

WEIR SAID ON RELEASE THAT IN THE LATER STAGES OF HIS CAPTIVITY HE HAD BEEN HELD IN THE SAME BUILDING AS JENCO, ANDERSON, JACOBSEN AND SUTHERLAND. THEY HAD SEEN NO SIGN OF BUCKLEY, HE ADDED. <SOUR> UPI <TOR> 860726100900

<TEXT>UP021U IHOSTAGES

UPDATE UP009

BEIRUT (UPI) -- THE ISLAMIC JIHAD TERROR GROUP SATURDAY RELEASED THE REV. LAWRENCE JENCO APPARENTLY UNHARMED BUT WARNED OF "SEVERE"

CONSEQUENCES TO ITS REMAINING AMERICAN HOSTAGES IF ITS DEMANDS ARE NOT MET, POLICE SAID.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED JENCO WAS IN SYRIAN HANDS AND WOULD BE TURNED OVER "SHORTLY" TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

LEBANESE POLICE SAID THE 51-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WAS IN THE CUSTODY OF SYRIAN AUTHORITIES IN EASTERN LEBANONS BEKAA VALLEY AND WAS TO BE TAKEN TO THE SYRIAN CAPITAL OF DAMASCUS.

HOURS BEFORE THE RELEASE, THE ISLAMIC JIHAD -- HOLY WAR --MOVEMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN TWO BEIRUT NEWSPAPERS IT WOULD FREE JENCO AS A GESTURE OF GOODWILL BECAUSE OF HIS "WORSENING HEALTH" DURING NEARLY 19 MONTHS OF CAPTIVITY.

BUT THE GROUP SAID IT WOULD NOT RELEASE ITS REMAINING AMERICAN HOSTAGES IF ITS DEMANDS ARE NOT MET AND SAID THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LIVES OF AT LEAST THREE OTHER KIDNAPPED AMERICANS. THE PRO-IRANIAN FUNDAMENTALIST SHIITE MOSLEM GROUP CLAIMED IT KILLED A FOURTH AMERICAN HOSTAGE LAST YEAR, BUT HIS BODY HAS NOT BEEN FOUND.

THE ISLAMIC JIHAD HAS DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF 17 COMRADES JAILED IN KUWAIT FOR BOMBING U.S. AND FRENCH INSTALLATIONS IN 1983.

"I CAN CONFIRM THAT THE SYRIANS HAVE TOLD US THAT THEY DO HAVE REVEREND JENCO AND THAT HE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT

SHORTLY," A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESWOMAN SAID.

UPI 07-26-86 10:15 AED

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name NORTH, OLIVER: FILES			<i>Withdrawer</i> SMF 9/3/2	
<i>File Folder</i> HOSTAGES: FATHER JENCO	O RELEASE 07/26/1986 (1)		<i>FOIA</i> M08-131 WANNER	
Box Number				
11			3	
ID Document Type		v	Doc Date	Restric- tions
Document Description				$\iota \iota \cup \iota \iota $
		pages		
55715 SCHEDULE		1	ND	B1 B3

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name NORTH, OLIVER: FILES		Withdrawer SMF 9/3/2	
<i>File Folder</i> HOSTAGES: FATHER JENCO RELEASE 07/26/1986 (1)		<i>FOIA</i> M08-131 WANNER	
Box Number			
11	en gelat zeglat	3	- ŭ
ID Document Type Document Description	No of pages	Doc Date	Restric- tions
55716 SCHEDULE JENCO RELEASE	1	ND	B1 B3
	management and a second in growth and a second and in the second and a second and for the OJ		na) n d

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

<SOUR> AP <TOR> 860726101912

(TEXT)N019UI

LEBANON-HOSTAGES (TOPS) ////

URGENT

DAMASCUS, SYRIA (AP) -- AN AMERICAN PRIEST HELD HOSTAGE NEARLY 19 Months in Lebanon was released today by his shiite moslem captors and Arrived Hours Later in Damascus, his first stop en route Home.

THE REV. LAWRENCE JENCO, 51, OF JOLIET, ILL., WAS GREETED IN FRONT OF THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY BY PEGGY SAY, WHOSE BROTHER TERRY ANDERSON IS AMONG FOUR OTHER AMERICANS STILL HELD HOSTAGE IN LEBANON.

WHERES TERRY ANDERSONS SISTER? JENCO ASKED AS HE STEPPED Smiling from a syrian government car in which he was driven from the Bekaa Valley in East Lebanon, where he was freed.

JENCO, WHO WORE A WHITE SHIRT AND TROUSERS AND HAD A NEATLY TRIMMED BEARD, HUGGED MRS. SAY FOR SEVERAL MINUTES AND THEN WALKED WITH HER INTO THE MINISTRY.

SHE SAID LATER THAT THEY BOTH WEPT TEARS OF JOY AS THEY SILENTLY

EMBRACED.

JENCO LOOKED FIT DESPITE A STATEMENT FROM HIS CAPTORS THAT SAID HE WAS BEING FREED BECAUSE OF HIS DETERIORATING HEALTH. MRS. SAY SAID JENCO TOLD HER HE FELT WELL, BUT HAD A LITTLE HEADACHE.

HIS FAMILY HAS SAID HE HAS A HEART PROBLEM.

MRS. SAY, 45, OF BATAVIA, N.Y., HAS BEEN IN DAMASCUS FOR THE PAST WEEK SEEKING SYRIAN HELP IN FREEING THE HOSTAGES. WHEN TOLD OF JENCOS

RELEASE, SHE SAID, THIS IS A HAPPY DAY FOR ALL WHO HAVE WORKED ON THIS HUMANITARIAN EFFORT. GOD BLESS FATHER JENCO.

I HOPE HE HAS MESSAGES FROM THE OTHER HOSTAGES. IM EXCITED AND PLEASED FOR HIS FAMILY AND I HOPE ALL THE OTHER HOSTAGES WILL BE FREED 300N, SHE SAID.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR IF SYRIA PLAYED A ROLE IN JENCOS RELEASE. WE MAY NOT KNOW EVER WHAT CONTRIBUTED TO FATHER JENCOS RELEASE, BUT I WOULD CERTAINLY NOT QUESTION SYRIAS ROLE, MRS. SAY SAID.

A HIGH-RANKING SYRIAN OFFICIAL SAID JENCO WOULD BE TURNED OVER LATER TODAY TO U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM EAGELTON. U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO ARRANGE FOR HIM TO FLY TO THE UNITED STATES. THE OFFICIALS SPOKE ON CONDITION OF ANONYMITY.

JENCO WAS KIDNAPPED IN MOSLEM WEST BEIRUT ON JAN. 8, 1985. ISLAMIC JIHAD, A SHIITE MOSLEM GROUP BELIEVED LOYAL TO IRAN, CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR ABDUCTING HIM AS WELL AS ANDERSON AND THREE OTHER AMERICANS STILL MISSING IN LEBANON.

LEBANESE POLICE SAID A POLICE PATROL FOUND FATHER JENCO FREE AND ALIVE AT QAROUN AREA IN THE WESTERN BEKAA AT 10 A.M. HE ARRIVED AT THE SYRIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE COMMAND IN THE BEKAA TOWN OF ANJAR, 31 ALLES EAST OF BEIRUT, AT ABOUT 12:30 P.M., POLICE SAID.

THE BEIRUT NEWSPAPERS AN-NAHAR AND AS-SAFIR TODAY PUBLISHED A STATEMENT FROM ISLAMIC JIHAD THAT THEY SAID WAS DELIVERED TO THEIR WEST BEIRUT OFFICES SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

THE STATEMENT SAID JENCOS RELEASE WOULD BE THE GROUPS LAST BESTURE.

AP-WX-07-26-86 1025EDT

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collect	tion Name	.v [(b)(2) eé th	Withdrawer	•
NORTH, OLIVER: FILES		He Charles My	SMF 9/3/2	800
<i>File Fe</i> HOST	older AGES: FATHER JENCO RELEASE 07/26/1986 (1)		<i>FOIA</i> M08-131 WANNER	
Box Ni	umber			
11		9569 C. B	3	
ID	Document Type		Doc Date	Restric- tions
	Document Description	pages		nons
		([n ]]		
55717	REPORT	1	7/26/1986	B1
	RE JENCO RELEASE			B3
		n a star 1 - Marine Marine (1990) 2 - Marine J		
		NO OF		

PAGA Manager a service

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

UP180 U I PM-HOSTAGES 1STLD-1STADD 7-26

X X X NOT MET.

QUOTING SECURITY SOURCES, THE RADIO SAID JENCO WAS FOUND ALIVE AND APPARENTLY UNHARMED IN <u>AL QARADUN</u> VILLAGE IN THE SYRIAN-CONTROLLED BEKAA VALLEY, 26 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BEIRUT.

IT SAID- JENCO, A DIRECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES, WAS HANDED OVER TO AUTHORITIES IN THE AREA.

THE RADIO DID NOT SAY WHO FOUND HIM OR WHETHER HE WAS DELIVERED TO LEBANESE OR SYRIAN AUTHORITIES.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESWOMAN SAID SHE HAD NO INFORMATION AND WAS TRYING TO CONFIRM THE REPORTED RELEASE.

MORE

UPI 07-26-85 06:31 AED

R037U II111)LCZCZYRZSA PM-LEBANON-RELEASE URGENT KIDNAPPED U.S. PRIEST FREED - SOURCES BEIRUT, JULY 25, REUTER - U.S. HOSTAGE LAWRENCE JENCO, HELD BY A RADICAL MOSLEM GROUP, HAS BEEN FREED IN EAST LEBANON, SECURITY SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. THEY SAID THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST FROM JOLLIET, ILL. APPEARED IN THE BEKAA VALLEY. .

REUTER 0619

<SOUR: AP (TOR) 850726071141

<text>

POLICE IN LEBANON NOW CONFIRM THE REPORT THAT AMERICAN KIDNAP VICTIM LAWRENCE JENCO IS FREE. OFFICIALS SAY THE 51-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WAS RELEASED SAFE AND SOUND TODAY AFTER 20 MONTHS IN CAPTIVITY. OFFICIALS SAY HE WAS TURNED OVER TO SYRIAN AUTHORITIES IN THE BERAA VALLEY AND WILL GO TO SYRIA BEFORE FLYING HOME. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT CANT CONFIRM THE STORY.

<SOUR> UPI <TOR> 860726065927

THE RADIO SAID JENCO WAS LATER TAKEN TO THE BEKAA TOWN OF ANJAR, LOCATED ON THE BEIRUT-DAMACUS HIGHY, SOME 4 MILES FROM THE SYRIAN BORDER.

THE STATEMENT, ACCOMPANIED BY A PHOTOGRAPH OF JENCO SHOWIG HIM THIN AND BEARDED, DID NOT GIVE DETAILS OF HIS HEALTH PROBLEMS.

BUT HIS BROTHER IN ILLINOIS SAID HE HAD BEEN TREATED FOR HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE AND AN EYE INFECTION CAUSED BY HIS BLINDFOLD SINCE HIS

KIDNAPPING JAN. 8, 1985, AS HE DROVE TO WORK IN MOSLEM WEST BEIRUT. PICKUP6THGRAF: IN JOLIET, ILL.

6

UPI 07-26-86 07:02 AED

#### **Ronald Reagan Library**

	ction Name TH, OLIVER: FILES	on ((b)(4) of t	Withdrawer SMF 9/3/2	
<i>File F</i> HOST	Colder CAGES: FATHER JENCO RELEASE 07/26/1986 (1)		<i>FOIA</i> M08-131 WANNER	
<i>Box N</i> 11	lumber		3	
ID	Document Type	No of pages	Doc Date	Restric- tions

Document Description	pages	tions
55718 REPORT	so ((b)(s) or r sy ((b)(f) restrict so 1 7/2	6/1986 B1
<b>RE JENCO RELEASE</b>		B3

20 ((3 (4 - . . ) 2 ((3 (4 - . . ) 2 ((5)) 3 (5) 5 (5) 7 (5)

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

## UNCLASSIFIED WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM

PAGE Ø1 OF Ø2	BEIRUT	3943	DTG: 26Ø617Z JUL 86 PSN: Ø28663
S   T Ø 9 4			T O R: 2 Ø 7 / Ø 6 2 Ø Z
DISTRIBUTION:	VP <u>NORT</u>	SIT /004	

OP IMMED
DE RUEHBL #3943 2070617
O 260617Z JUL 86 ZFF4
FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 8287

INFO AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS IMMEDIATE 3023 AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV IMMEDIATE 7430

UNCLAS BEIRUT Ø3943

2

TERREP

E.O. 12356: N∕A TAGS: PTER, LE SUBJECT: HOSTAGE FATHER JENCO MAY BE RELEASED

1. AN-NAHR PUBLISHED PICTURE OF FATHER JENCO AND STATEMENT OF ISLAMIC JIHAD CLAIMING JENCO WOULD SOON BE RELEASED. JENCO APPEARED WORN DOWN IN PHOTO. EMBASSY ATTEMPTING TO GET ORIGINAL OF TEXT AND PHOTO.

2. TEXT OF STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

OTE: THE ISLAMIC JIHAD ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IN A STATEMENT DELIVERED TO AN-NAHAR MIDNIGHT THAT IT WILL RELEASE 'SOON' THE AMERICAN FATHER LAWRENCE JENCO

### UNCLASSIFIED

#### UNCLASSIFIED

### WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM

PAGE Ø2 OF Ø2 BEIRUT 3943 DTG: 26Ø617Z JUL 86 PSN: Ø28663

BECAUSE OF 'HIS DETERIORATED HEALTH.'

- IT ASSERTED THAT ITS INITIATIVE WILL BE THE LAST ONE AND MAKE THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BEAR 'THE FULL RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE LIVES OF THE REMAINING HOSTAGES; THE PUNISHMENT WILL BE SEVERE (EXTREMELY BAD) IF OUR DEMANDS WERE NOT ACHIEVED.'

- FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT WHICH ACCOMPANIED A COLORED PHOTOGRAPH OF FATHER JENCO:

- "IN THE NAME OF MIGHTY GOD. A DECLARATION TO THE WORLDWIDE PUBLIC OPINION, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE FAMILIES OF TP HOSTAGES. WE ANNOUNCE THAT WE WILL RELEASE FATHER JENCO, ONE OF THE HOSTAGES IN OUR POSSESSION. SOON BECAUSE OF HIS DETERIORATED HEALTH SITUATION IN HARMONY WITH OUR HUMANE ISLAMIC PRINCIPLES. AND WE ASSERT OUR RIGHT OF JUSTICE AND OUR RIGHTFUL DEMANDS. AND WE ADDRESS OUR ANIMOSITY TO THE AMERICAN POLICY REPRESENTED BY REAGAN AND HIS GOVERNMENT. ON THIS OCCASION WE ASSERT THE FOLLOWING:

- THIS INITIATIVE WILL BE THE LAST ONE AFTER WHICH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE LIVES OF THE REMAINING HOSTAGES. THE PUNISHMENT WILL BE EXTREMELY SEVERE IF OUR DEMANDS WERE NOT ACHIEVED. WE WILL GIVE THE FATHER A LETTER FROM THE HOSTAGES TO THE (AMERICAN) PEOPLE AND THE GOVERNMENT AND THEIR FAMILIES.

MAY GOD HELP YOU TO WIN AND AFFIRM YOUR STEPS.

SIGNED: THE ISLAMIC JIHAD ORGANIZATION UNQTE. MCNAMARA BT

### UNCLASSIFIED

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

NSCPC

PAGE 01	BEIRUT 3943	DTG:260617Z JUL 86	PSN:028663
IBM876		TOR: 207/0620Z	CSN:HCE621

DISTRIBUTION:

1.

BEIRUT HOSTAGE TERREP
BEIRUT HOSTAGE TERREP
HOSTAGE TERREP
HOSTAGE TERREP
HOSTAGE TERREP
*NOMAIL* BEIRUT
BEIRUT
BEIRUT
VP
*NOMAIL* BEIRUT
LAW@SEA

WHSR COMMENT:

WHTS ASSIGNED DISTRIBUTION: SIT: VP SIT NORT EOB:

OP IMMED DE RUEHBL #3943 2070617 O 260617Z JUL 86 ZFF4 FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 8287 UNCLAS BEIRUT 03943

TERREP

E.O. 12356: N/A TAGS: PTER, LE SUBJECT: HOSTAGE FATHER JENCO MAY BE RELEASED

1. AN-NAHR PUBLISHED PICTURE OF FATHER JENCO AND STATEMENT OF ISLAMIC JIHAD CLAIMING JENCO WOULD SOON BE RELEASED. JENCO APPEARED WORN DOWN IN PHOTO. EMBASSY ATTEMPTING TO GET ORIGINAL OF TEXT AND PHOTO.

2. TEXT OF STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

QTE: THE ISLAMIC JIHAD ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IN A STATEMENT DELIVERED TO AN-NAHAR MIDNIGHT THAT IT WILL RELEASE 'SOON' THE AMERICAN FATHER LAWRENCE JENCO BECAUSE OF 'HIS DETERIORATED HEALTH.'

- IT ASSERTED THAT ITS INITIATIVE WILL BE THE LAST ONE AND MAKE THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BEAR 'THE FULL RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE LIVES OF THE REMAINING HOSTAGES;

\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

THE PUNISHMENT WILL BE SEVERE (EXTREMELY BAD) IF OUR DEMANDS WERE NOT ACHIEVED.'

FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT WHICH ACCOMPANIED A COLORED PHOTOGRAPH OF FATHER JENCO:

"IN THE NAME OF MIGHTY GOD. A DECLARATION TO THE WORLDWIDE PUBLIC OPINION, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE FAMILIES OF TP HOSTAGES. WE ANNOUNCE THAT WE WILL RELEASE FATHER JENCO, ONE OF THE HOSTAGES IN OUR POSSESSION, SOON BECAUSE OF HIS DETERIORATED HEALTH SITUATION IN HARMONY WITH OUR HUMANE ISLAMIC PRINCIPLES, AND WE ASSERT OUR RIGHT OF JUSTICE AND OUR RIGHTFUL DEMANDS, AND WE ADDRESS OUR ANIMOSITY TO THE AMERICAN POLICY REPRESENTED BY REAGAN AND HIS GOVERNMENT. ON THIS OCCASION WE ASSERT THE FOLLOWING:

THIS INITIATIVE WILL BE THE LAST ONE AFTER WHICH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE LIVES OF THE REMAINING HOSTAGES. THE PUNISHMENT WILL BE EXTREMELY SEVERE IF OUR DEMANDS WERE NOT ACHIEVED. WE WILL GIVE THE FATHER A LETTER FROM THE HOSTAGES TO THE (AMERICAN) PEOPLE AND THE GOVERNMENT AND THEIR FAMILIES.

MAY GOD HELP YOU TO WIN AND AFFIRM YOUR STEPS. -

SIGNED: THE ISLAMIC JIHAD ORGANIZATION UNQTE. MCNAMARA \*\* END OF CABLE \*\*

GONFIDENTIAL

55719

### WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM

PAGE (	Ø 1	0 F	Øź	2	BEIRUT	3947			DTG:	261	Ø11	ZJ	UL	86	PS	N : 1	028	922
SIT118	В								T 0 R :	20	7/1	Ø15	Ζ					
								 							 			-
DISTRI	IBU	ΤI	0 N :	VΡ	NORT	SIT	/004											

#### FLASH.

DE RUEHBL #3947 2071012 Z 261011Z JUL 86 ZFF4 FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

TO SECSTATE WASHDC FLASH 8288 AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS FLASH 3025 AMEMBASSY NICOSIA NIACT IMMEDIATE 1397

INFO AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV IMMEDIATE 74\$1 AMEMBASSY PARIS IMMEDIATE Ø645 EUCOM VAIHINGEN GE IMMEDIATE USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE Ø713

CONFIDENTIAL BEIRUT Ø3947

#### TERREP

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PTER, LE, SY SUBJECT: REPORTED RELEASE OF U.S. HOSTAGE FATHER JENCO

REFS: (A) BEIRUT 3943, (B) MCNAMARA/OPSCENTER TELCON

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. LEBANESE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE CENTER INFORMED US AT ABOUT 1240 HOURS LOCAL THAT ITS SOURCES

DECLASSIFIED

NARA DATE 4-20-10

NLRR M08-131 #35719

BYQU)

CONFIDENTIAL

## -CONFIDENTIAL WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM

PAGE Ø2 OF Ø2 BEIRUT 3947

DTG: 261Ø11Z JUL 86 PSN: Ø28922

IN THE BIOA' HAD REPORTED THAT U.S. HOSTAGE FATHER LAWRENCE JENCO HAD BEEN FOUND THIS MORNING, JULY 26, AT 1000 HOURS AT A BRIDGE NEAR THE SOUTHERN END OF LAKE QIR'WAN IN THE SOUTHERN BIQA' VALLEY. THE MOD SAID JENCO WAS REPORTEDLY "WELL" AND IN THE HANDS OF THE SYRIAN ARMY.

3. WE BELIEVE THIS IS A RELIABLE REPORT AND ARE SEEKING CONFIRMATION AND FURTHER DETAILS, WHICH WE WILL CABLE AS WE RECEIVE THEM.

4. THE DISTANCE OF LAKE OIR' WAN FROM BEIRUT AND PAST SYRIAN PERFORMANCE IN OTHER HOSTAGE RELEASES SUGGEST THAT FATHER JENCO WILL BEURELEASED IN DAMASCUS, BUT WE DO NOT YET HAVE ANY FIRM INFORMATION TO THIS EFFECT. MCNAMARA

ΒT

-

-PONFINFNTIAI

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\* ۱۹۰۱ م

\*\*\*\*\*\*

NSCPC

55720

PAGE 01 IBM983	BEIRUT 3947	T	TG:261011Z JUL 8 OR: 207/1015Z	CSN:HCE698
DISTRIBUT	ION:			
NSRLE NSDGM NSJRR NSVMC NSDBR NSHRT NSJAM NSJRS NSJHO	BEIRUT HOSTAGE SYRIA BEIRUT HOSTAGE SYRIA HOSTAGE INTELLIGENCE HOSTAGE INTELLIGENCE HOSTAGE INTELLIGENCE *NOMAIL* BEIRUT SYRIA BEIRUT SYRIA BEIRUT SYRIA *NOMAIL* BEIRUT SYRIA VP SYRIA	TERREP TERREP TERREP TERREP A	Jeno	
WHSR COMM	ENT:			
WHTS ASSI SIT: VP EOB:	GNED DISTRIBUTION: SIT NORT			
Z 261011Z	#3947 2071012 JUL 86 ZFF4 SSY BEIRUT			
	TE WASHDC FLASH 8288 D E N T I A L BEIRUT	03947		
TERREP				
TAGS: PT	6: DECL: OADR ER, LE, SY REPORTED RELEASE OF U	J.S. HOSTAGE	FATHER JENCO	
REFS: (A	) BEIRUT 3943, (B) MCI	NAMARA/OPSCEN	TER TELCON	
1. CONFI	DENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT			
INFORMED IN THE BI LAWRENCE AT 1000 H LAKE QIR'	ESE MINISTRY OF DEFENS US AT ABOUT 1240 HOURS QA' HAD REPORTED THAT JENCO HAD BEEN FOUND S OURS AT A BRIDGE NEAR WAN IN THE SOUTHERN B O WAS REPORTEDLY "WELD	S LOCAL THAT U.S. HOSTAGE THIS MORNING, THE SOUTHERN IQA' VALLEY.	ITS SOURCES FATHER JULY 26, END OF THE MOD	DECLASSIFIED

NLRR M08-131 # 55720 BY RW NARA DATE 4-20-10

THE SYRIAN ARMY.

-

CONFIDENTIAL

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

CONFIDENTIAL \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

3. WE BELIEVE THIS IS A RELIABLE REPORT AND ARE SEEKING CONFIRMATION AND FURTHER DETAILS, WHICH WE WILL CABLE AS WE RECEIVE THEM.

4. THE DISTANCE OF LAKE QIR'WAN FROM BEIRUT AND PAST SYRIAN PERFORMANCE IN OTHER HOSTAGE RELEASES SUGGEST THAT FATHER JENCO WILL BEURELEASED IN DAMASCUS, BUT WE DO NOT YET HAVE ANY FIRM INFORMATION TO THIS EFFECT. MCNAMARA \*\* END OF CABLE \*\*

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### CONFIDENTIAL

	Withdrawer SMF 9/3/20 FOIA M08-131 WANNER	
	<i>FOIA</i> M08-131 WANNER	008
<b>A</b> 2 11 <b>A</b>	M08-131 WANNER	
a shares	3	
a shares	3	
A - X		
No of pages	Doc Date	Restric- tions
2	7/26/1986	B1
ne en gran Nor es gran Nor es grandes Nor es grandes		8.44 
	pages 2	2 7/26/1986 Mary

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

CONFIDENTIAL

50 SZ

Jeno

NSCPC

PAGE 01 IBM014	BEIRUT 3951	DTG:261143Z JUL 86 TOR: 207/1206Z	PSN:029017 CSN:HCE723
DISTRIBUT	TION:		
DIGINIDO			
NSCPC	BEIRUT HOSTAGE SYRIA T	ERREP	
NSRLE	BEIRUT HOSTAGE SYRIA T	ERREP	
NSDGM	HOSTAGE INTELLIGENCE T	ERREP	
NSJRR	HOSTAGE INTELLIGENCE T	ERREP	

NSVMC HOSTAGE INTELLIGENCE TERRE	SP
NSDBR *NOMAIL* BEIRUT SYRIA	
NSHRT BEIRUT SYRIA	
NSJAM BEIRUT SYRIA	
NSJRS *NOMAIL* BEIRUT SYRIA	
NSPWH SYRIA	

WHSR COMMENT:

WHTS ASSIGNED DISTRIBUTION:

FLASH

DE RUEHBL #3951 2071143 Z 261143Z JUL 86 ZFF4 FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

TO SECSTATE WASHDC FLASH 8292 C O N F I D E N T I A L BEIRUT 03951

TERREP

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PTER, ASEC, LE, SY, US SUBJECT: U.S. HOSTAGE FATHER JENCO REPORTEDLY IN SYRIA

REFS: BEIRUT 3947 AND PREVIOUS

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. OSMAN OSMAN, DIRECT GENERAL OF THE LEBANESE INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES (ISF), INFORMED EMBASSY AT 1435 HOURS LOCAL THAT U.S. HOSTAGE FATHER LAWRENCE JENCO HAD CROSSED LEBANESE-SYRIAN BORDER AT MASNAA GOING TOWARDS DAMASCUS. JENCO WAS UNDER SYRIAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE ESCORT.

3. OSMAN RECEIVED THE ABOVE INFORMATION FROM ISF UNIT AT THE BORDER. MCNAMARA \*\* END OF CABLE \*\* DECLASSIFIED NLRR M08-131#55722 BY RW NARA DATE 4-20-10

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

CONFIDENTIAL

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

. .

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* CONFIDENTIAL \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* CONFIDENTIAL \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

-

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### CONFLDENTIAL

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

NSCPC

35723

PAGE IBMO3	BEIRUT		261240Z 207/124		PSN:029063 CSN:HCE731

DISTRIBUTION:

NSCPC NSRLE	BEIRUT HOSTAGE BEIRUT HOSTAGE
NSDBR	*NOMAIL* BEIRUT
NSDGM	HOSTAGE
NSHRT	BEIRUT
NSJAM	BEIRUT
NSJRR	HOSTAGE
NSJRS	*NOMAIL* BEIRUT
NSVMC	HOSTAGE

WHSR COMMENT:

WHTS ASSIGNED DISTRIBUTION: SIT: EOB:

OP IMMED DE RUEHBL #3953 2071240 O 261240Z JUL 86 ZFF4 FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

TO AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS NIACT IMMEDIATE 3029 C O N F I D E N T I A L

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE BEIRUT 03953

FOR AMBASSADOR EAGLETON FROM TERRY MCNAMARA

E.O. 12356: N/A TAGS: PTER, LE, SY SUBJECT: HOSTAGE WIFE VISIT

1. HOSTAGE WIFE, JEAN SUTHERLAND, REQUESTS YOUR OPINION AS TO WHETHER SHE MIGHT PROFITABLY COME TO DAMASCUS TO SPEAK TO FATHER JENCO TOMORROW? I WARNED HER THAT HE MIGHT NOT EVEN BE IN DAMASCUS WHEN SHE ARRIVED. NEVER-THELESS, I OFFERED TO ASK YOU WHETHER YOU SEE ANYTHING TO BE GAINED BY HER COMING? SHE SAID THAT SHE WOULD BE GUIDED BY YOUR ADVICE IN THIS REGARD.

2. SHOULD SHE DECIDE NOT TO COME TO DAMASCUS, SHE ASKED THAT ANY LETTERS OR OTHER MESSAGES FOR HER BE SENT HERE TO BEIRUT.

3. PLEASE REPLY BY NIACT WITH YOUR ADVICE SO WE CAN PASS IT TO MRS. SUTHERLAND IN TIME FOR HER TO GET TRANSPORT TO DAMASCUS IN MORNING SHOULD SHE DECIDE TO DECLASSIFIED NLRR M08-131 #55723 BY RW NARA DATE 420-10

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

CONFIDENTIAL

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

· . . . .

COME. MCNAMARA \*\* END OF CABLE \*\*

\*\*\*\*

CONFIDENTIAL \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

-

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

+

\*\*\*\*\*\*

NSCPC

			NEOT O
PAGE 01 IBM084	DAMASCUS 4538	DTG:261623Z JUL 86 TOR: 207/1627Z	
DISTRIBUT	ION:		
NSRLE NSDGM NSJRR NSVMC NSDBR NSHRT NSJAM NSJRS NSLSS NSPWH	BEIRUT HOSTAGE KIDNAP SYRIA T BEIRUT HOSTAGE KIDNAP SYRIA T HOSTAGE KIDNAP TERREP HOSTAGE KIDNAP TERREP *NOMAIL* BEIRUT SYRIA BEIRUT SYRIA BEIRUT SYRIA *NOMAIL* BEIRUT SYRIA CONGRESS SYRIA CONGRESS		
WHSR COMM	ENT:	0	
WHTS ASSI SIT: SIT EOB:	GNED DISTRIBUTION:		
0 261623Z	#4538 2071623 JUL 86 ZFF4 SSY DAMASCUS		
	TE WASHDC NÍACT IMMEDIATE 6119 T DAMASCUS 04538	3	
TERREP EX	CLUSIVE		
TAGS: PT	6: DECL: OADR ER, LE, SY RELEASE OF FATHER JENCO I		
1. SECRE -	T - ENTIRE TEXT.		
WOULD SOO WITH THE THEY WERE WAS IN SY WAS CALLE SHARA' SA BE IN HIS	G HEARD PRESS REPORTS THAT FAT N BE RELEASED, WE ESTABLISHED SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY MORNIN NOT ABLE OFFICIALLY TO CONFIF RIAN HANDS. HOWEVER, AT 2:30 D IN TO MEET WITH FOREIGN MINI ID THAT JENCO WAS IN DAMASCUS OFFICE WHERE HE WOULD TURN HI	CONTACT NG OF JULY 26. RM THAT JENCO P.M. LOCAL I STER SHARA'. AND WOULD SOON	DECLASSIFIED

DECLASSIFIED NLRR M08-131 #55724 BY PW NARA DATE 4-20-10

SHARA' SAID HE WANTED THE USG TO KNOW THAT JENCO HAD BEEN RELEASED BY THE CAPTORS NEAR THE LEBANESE TOWN

OF QARAAOUN IN THE SOUTHERN BIQA' VALLEY. HE HAD

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*



\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

BEEN DELIVERED THERE IN THE TRUNK OF A CAR BY PERSONS MANAGING TO CONCEAL THEIR IDENTITY. SHARA' THOUGHT THAT THE CAPTORS HAD HANDLED IT THIS WAY TO CONCEAL THE PLACE WHERE JENCO HAD BEEN HELD. (HE LATER TOLD SHARA' HE HAD BEEN HELD SOMEWHERE IN BEIRUT FOR THE

LAST SEVERAL MONTHS.)

3. SHARA' ADDED THAT HE WANTED THE USG TO KNOW THAT THE SYRIANS HAD STEPPED UP PRESSURE WITH "PHYSICAL MEASURES" AND HE IMPLIED THAT THIS CAMPAIGN HAD CONTRIBUTED TO JENCO'S RELEASE. HE SAID ASAD HAD ISSUED ORDERS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AFTER BEING IMPRESSED BY THE LETTER SIGNED BY SEVERAL HUNDRED CONGRESSMEN DELIVERED TO HIM BY CONGRESSMAN DORNAN. SHARA' CONCLUDED BY PLEDGING THAT THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO APPLY PRESSURES; THEY HAVE MADE NO COMMITMENTS TO THE KIDNAPPERS AND WOULD MAKE NONE. THEIR AIM, HE SAID, WAS TO BRING ABOUT THE RELEASE OF THE REMAINING HOSTAGES.

4. COMMENT/RECOMMENDATION: AT THIS POINT WE HAVE NO WAY OF KNOWING HOW IMPORTANT THE SYRIAN CONTRIBUTION WAS TOWARD JENCO'S RELEASE. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THEIR MOVE INTO WEST BEIRUT AND WELL-ADVERTISED PLAN TO ENTER THE SOUTHERN SUBURBS WAS A FACTOR. WHATEVER THEIR CONTRIBUTION, THEY HAVE THUS FAR BEEN VERY PROMPT AND COOPERATIVE IN TAKING CARE OF JENCO AND TURNING HIM OVER TO US. FOR TACTICAL REASONS, IF NOTHING ELSE, WE SHOULD GIVE AMPLE CREDIT TO THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AND PRESIDENT ASAD AS A MEANS OF ENCOURAGING THEM TO STEP UP THE PRESSURE ON HIZBALLAH. I BELIEVE IT WOULD BE CONSISTENT AND APPROPRIATE FOR PRESIDENT REAGAN TO PHONE ASAD WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO TO EXPRESS APPRECIATION FOR JENCO'S RELEASE AND THANK HIM FOR HIS CONTINUING EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF THE REMAINING HOSTAGES. END COMMENT.

SECRET

5. BEIRUT MINIMIZE CONSIDERED. EAGLETON \*\* END OF CABLE \*\*