Ronald Reagan Presidential Library Digital Library Collections

This is a PDF of a folder from our textual collections.

Collection: Executive Secretariat, NSC: Cable File: Records, 1982-1985 Folder Title: Grenada Cables [October 25, 1983] (5) Box: 42

To see more digitized collections visit: <u>https://reaganlibrary.gov/archives/digital-library</u>

To see all Ronald Reagan Presidential Library inventories visit: <u>https://reaganlibrary.gov/document-collection</u>

Contact a reference archivist at: reagan.library@nara.gov

Citation Guidelines: https://reaganlibrary.gov/citing

National Archives Catalogue: <u>https://catalog.archives.gov/</u>

WITHDRAWAL SHEET Ronald Reagan Library

Collection:EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT, NSC: Cable FileOA/Box:Box 90784File Folder:Grenada Cables [October 25,1983] (5)

Archivist: loj/loj FOIA ID: F94-066/4 Williams Date: 10/06/2000

DOCUMENT	SUBJECT/TITLE		DATE	RESTRICTION
NO. & TYPE		121 新闻的121		

1. cable	Bonn 27663, 2p		P1/F1
	R 4/26/02 F94-666/4 #290	1717	
2 cable	State 304000, 2p	10/25/83	P1/F1
	R ~ ~ #291	1722	
3. cable	2716, 2p	10/25/83	PI/FI BI,B3
	D 4/15/05 F94-066/4 # 292	1725	12
4. cable	2714, 2p 0 4/15/05 F94-066/4 # 293	10/25/83	PI/FI-BI,B3
	0 4/15/05 / / /	1730	
5. cable			P1/F1
	K 4/26/02 T94-066/4 #294	1735	
6. cable	6805, 1p D 4/15/05 F94-046/4 #295	10/25/83	PLAFT &, B3
	0	1735	
7. cable	6813,2p 0 4/15/05 1=94-066/4 # 296	10/25/83	P1/F1-131, B3
		1740	
8. cable	- Panama 10432, 1p EQU 01/1/ #-07	10/25/83	-P1/F1->
0 11	R 4/26/02 F94-066/4 #297	1742	DI TI C-
9. cable	6833, 3p	10/25/83	P1/F1,B3
	1> 4/18/01 F94-066 4 #298	1742	
10.eable	- Mapagua 4816, 2p	10/25/83	P1/F1->
	R u ~ #299	1745	21.
11.cable	La Paz 06803, 2p	10/25/83	P1/F1, BC
r	PARt. ~ *300	1746	'
12.cable	Geneva 09829, 1p	10/25/83	_P1/F1
	R 4/26/02 F94-066/4 #301	1751	
13.cable	6812, 1p D 4/15/05 F94-066/4 H 202	10/25/83	PHAFI BI, B3
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	\sim	1751	D1/E1
14.cable	Lina 11230, 2p P 4/26/02 194-01294 #303	20120100	P1/F1
	R 4/26/02 199-0694 #303	1756	

RESTRICTIONS

P-1 National security classified information [(a)(1) of the PRA].

P-2 Relating to appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA].

P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]. P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA].

P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA].

P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA].

F-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]. F-2 Release could disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an

agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]. F-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA].

F-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA].

F-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA].

F-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA].

F-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA].

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift. F-9 Release w

F-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA].

SITUATION LISTING DATE 11/18/83//322 PAGE 1 - 130 GRENADA SITUATION: SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE303 UTS3403 OO RUEHC RUEHKK DE RUEHBS #4408 2981711 ZNR UUUUU ZZH 0 251711Z OCT 83 FM AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 8700 INFO RUEHWN/AMEMBASSY BRIDGETOWN 0308 RUEHKK/EC COLLECTIVE BT UNCLAS BRUSSELS 14408 USEC E.O. 12356: N/A TAGS: EEC, EAID, GRENADA SUBJECT: EC SUSPENDS AID TO GRENADA AT THE DAILY NOON PRESS BRIEFING ON TUESDAY OCTOBER 25. THE EC COMMISSION SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT THE EC COM-MISSION, AT ITS WEEKLY MEETING TUESDAY MORNING, DECIDED TO FREEZE ALL COOPERATION ACTIONS WITH GRENADA UNTIL THE SITUATION ON THE ISLAND HAS BEEN CLARIFIED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DECISION WAS TAKEN AFTER THE COMMISSION HAD BEEN "DULY INFORMED" OF THE RECENT EVENTS IN GRENADA (BUT BEFORE NEWS OF THE U.S. AND CARIBBEAN STATES' ACTION HAD REACHED BRUSSELS). ACCORDING TO HIM, IT WILL INVOLVE THE SUSPENSION OF ANY FURTHER AID PAYMENTS UNTIL THE COMMISSION HAS OBTAINED MORE INFORMATION ON INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS ON THE ISLAND AND THE RELATIONS WHICH THE NEW GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO ESTABLISH WITH THE ACP COUNTRIES (IN PARTICULAR WITH CARICOM - THE 13-NATION CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY) AND THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY. THE SPOKESMAN ALSO ANNOUNCED THE CANCELLATION OF THE VISIT WHICH ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUND OFFICIALS WERE SCHEDULED TO PAY TO GRENADA ON NOVEMBER 3-5 AS PART OF A TOUR OF THE CARIBBEAN AREA. BARRACLOUGH B T #4408 NNNN

PAGE 1 - 33 SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE475 VSK142 **OO RUEHC RUEHSD** DE RUFHOL #7663 2981718 ZNY SSSSS ZZH 0 251717Z OCT 83 ZFF4 FM AMEMBASSY BONN TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2616 RT SECRET BONN 27663 EXDIS E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR TAGS: PREL, MILI, OAS, US, GE SUBJ: GRENADA: INFORMING KOHL AND GENSCHER **REF: STATE 303759** 1. SECRET - ENTIRE TEXT. I MET JOINTLY WITH CHANCELLOR KOHL AND FOREIGN 2. MINISTER GENSCHER IN THE EARLY AFTERNOON OF OCTOBER 25 TO INFORM THEM OF THE U.S. DECISION TO ACCEDE TO THE REQUEST OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES (DECS) TO PARTICIPATE IN A COLLECTIVE SECURITY EFFORT IN GRENADA. I COVERED THE ESSENTIAL POINTS OUT-LINED REFTEL AND LEFT WITH THEM A NON-PAPER DETAILING THE BACKGROUND AND PURPOSES BEHIND THE U.S. ACTION (REFTEL).

3. THE CHANCELLOR THANKED ME FOR INFORMING HIM SO RAPIDLY AND URGED THAT WE KEEP HIM FULLY INFORMED AS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION BECAME AVAILABLE. HE SAID THAT INEVITABLY "CERTAIN GROUPS" IN THE FRG WOULD ATTACK THE AMERICAN ACTION AS FURTHER PROOF OF THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF U.S. POLICY. IT WAS IMPERATIVE THEREFORE THAT THE GOVERNMENT BE IN A POSITION TO COUNTER ANY DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGNS THAT MIGHT ARISE. GENSCHER AGREED AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE OPERATION WOULD BE COMPLETED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. SINCE A DRAWN-OUT EFFORT COULD FUEL ANTI-U.S. SENTIMENT IN THE FRG. HE ASKED IF WE HAD ANY INFORMATION REGARDING THE PARTICIPATION OF UK FORCES OR IF LONDON HAD BEEN CONSULTED PRIOR TO THE OPERATION. I SAID THAT I HAD NO INFORMATION ON EITHER POINT. COMMENTING ON THE EVACUATION ASPECT OF THE OPERATION, GENSCHER SAID HE HOPED THAT WE WOULD BE ABLE TO ACCOMMODATE THE 20 SOME FRG CITIZENS IN GRENADA SHOULD THEY DESIRE TO LEAVE.

DECLASSIFIED NLS F94-000/4 # 090 CHJ NARA, DATE 4/26/02

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

I ASSURED BOTH THE CHANCELLOR AND GENSCHER THAT WE WOULD DO THAT AND THAT WE WOULD KEEP THEM INFORMED ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE OPERATION AS SOON AS THE INFORMATION BECAME AVAILABLE.

4. COMMENT: I CONCUR IN THE CHANCELLOR'S AND GENSCHER'S JUDGMENT THAT THE GRENADA AFFAIR MAY BE SUCCESSFULLY EXPLOITED BY ANTI-AMERICAN ELEMENTS IN THE FRG. ACCORDINGLY, I WOULD URGE THE DEPARTMENT TO GET AS MUCH INFORMATION TO THE FRG AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO ENABLE THEM TO MINIMIZE POSSIBLE ADVERSE PUBLIC FALL-OUT. IN MY VIEW, WE WILL BE BEST SERVED HERE IF WE COULD KEEP THE EMPHASIS ON THE ROLE OF OTHER STATES IN THE REGION AND IF WE ARE ABLE TO DOCUMENT POSSIBLE CUBAN OR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN GRENADA. BURNS (NOTE: EXDIS CAPTION ADDED VICE NODIS PER S/S-O MR GARLAND) BT #7663

NNNN

SENSITIVE

PAGE 1 - 128

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE309 ZZ RUEHC RUEHWN RUEHKG RUCBNAJ DE RUEHC #4000 2981728 ZNY CCCCC ZZH Z 251722Z OCT 83 ZFF4 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO RUEHWN/AMEMBASSY BRIDGETOWN FLASH 1916 RUEHKG/AMEMBASSY KINGSTON FLASH 0516 RUCBNAJ/AMEMBASSY ANTIGUA FLASH 2858 RT CONFIDENTIAL STATE 304000 E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR PREL, MOPS, CASC, GJ, BB, JM, AT TAGS: NEED FOR DECS GOVERNMENT'S TO ADVISE SUBJECT: CANADA, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. NUMEROUS EUROPEAN POSTS HAVE REPORTED EUROPEAN BELIEF THAT GRENADAN MILITARY ACTION IS A UNILATERAL U.S. INITIATIVE.

3. POSTS ARE REQUESTED TO APPROACH ALL OECS GOVERNMENTS REQUESTING THAT THEY COMMUNICATE WITH LOCAL EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVES TO EXPLAIN THE COOPERATIVE NATURE OF THE UNDERTAKING AND THE RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE OECS TREATY.

4. FOR KINGSTON AND BRIDGETOWN: IN ADDITION TO ABOVE, IT IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT THAT PRIME MINISTERS SEAGA AND ADAMS BE REQUESTED TO COMMUNICATE AS SOON AS-POSSIBLE WITH PIERRE TRUDEAU, MARGARET THATCHER, HELMUT KOHL AND FRANCOIS MITTERRAND TO EXPLAIN:

-- REASONS BEHIND AND CHRONOLOGY OF DECISION TO CONDUCT COLLECTIVE SECURITY EFFORT;

-- INITIATING ROLE OF OECS AND OTHER CARIBBEAN STATES; AND

-- PARTICIPATION OF OECS AND OTHER CARIBBEAN STATES IN OPERATIONS. SHULTZ BT #4000 NNNN

DECLASSIFIED NLS F94-066/4 # 91 CHS , NARA, DATE 4/26/02

PAGE 1 - 129 SITUATION LISTING DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

RONALD W. REAGAN LIBRARY THIS FORM MARKS THE FILE LOCATION OF ITEM NUMBER ________ LISTED ON THE WITHDRAWAL SHEET AT THE FRONT OF THIS FOLDER.

PAGE 1 - 36 SITUATION LISTING SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE470 UTS3442 00 RUEHC DE RUEHTV #4593 2981736 ZNY SSSSS ZZH 0 251735Z OCT 83 FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6936 BT SECRET TEL AVIV 14593 EXDIS E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PREL, MILI, OAS, GU, US, XK, XL, XS, IS SUBJECT: GRENADA: ISRAELI REACTION TO U.S./CARIBBEAN RESPONSE IN GRENADA REF: STATE 303760 1. (SECRET - ENTIRE TEXT.) -2. UPON RECEIPT REFTEL, WE INFORMED MFA DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL BAR-ON OF THE AMERICAN RESPONSE IN GRENADA. BAR-ON IMMEDIATELY TELEPHONED OFFICE OF PRIME MINISTER SHAMIR, AND THEN EXPRESSED FULL UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT FOR OUR ACTIONS. LEWIS BT

#4593 NNNN

DECLASSIFIED NLS F94-066/4 #294 BY CH NARA, DATE 4/26/02

SENSITIVE

DATE 11/18/83//322

移... THE

2.

RONALD W. REAGAN LIBRARY

THIS FORM MARKS THE FILE LOCATION OF ITEM NUMBER ____

LISTED ON THE

6-7

WITHDRAWAL SHEET AT THE FRONT OF THIS FOLDER.

PAGE 1 - 37

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE467 UTS3455 00 RUEHC DE RUEHZP #0432 2981743 ZNY SSSSS ZZH 0 251742Z OCT 83 EM AMEMBASSY PANAMA TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9903 INFO RUEHDT/USMISSION USUN NEW YORK 1256 BT SECRET PANAMA 10432 EXDIS DEPT PASS ARA REPUBLICS AS APPROPRIATE E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PREL, MILI, OAS, GJ, US, XK, XL, XS SUBJECT: GRENADA: DEMARCHE TO PRESIDENT OF PANAMA REF: STATE 303758 1. (S - ENTIRE TEXT) 2. PRESIDENT DE LA ESPRIELLA RECEIVED ME AND DCM PRYCE AT HIS HOME EARLY THIS MORNING. WE FOUND HIM FOLLOWING THE UNFOLDING GRENADA EVENTS, AVAILABLE HERE ON CABLE NEWS. IN RESPONSE TO MY DEMARCHE (REFTEL) HE EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR OUR ACTION AND ONLY HALF IN JEST ADDED THAT HE WISHED WE WOULD TAKE CARE OF THE NICARAGUAN PROBLEM AT THE SAME TIME. 4. DE LA ESPRIELLA INDICATED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO CRITICISM OF OUR ACTIONS FROM PANAMA BUT STOPPED SHORT OF SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD SUPPORT US PUBLICLY. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD ASK GENERAL NORIEGA TO TAKE 5. APPROPRIATE ACTION TO AVOID ANY DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST U.S. INSTALLATIONS. BRIGGS BT #0432 NNNN

DECLASSIFIED NLS F94-066/4 #297 BY CHS NARA, DATE 4/26/02

RONALD W. REAGAN LIBRARY THIS FORM MARKS THE FILE LOCATION OF ITEM NUMBER LISTED ON THE WITHDRAWAL SHEET AT THE FRONT OF THIS FOLDER.

DATE 11/18/83//322 PAGE 1 - 772 SITUATION LISTING SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE II MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE501 STU7717 **DO RUEHC** DE RUESMG #4816 2981750 ZNY SSSSS ZZH 0 251745Z OCT 83 ZFF-4 EM AMEMBASSY MANAGUA TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 8381 BT SECRET MANAGUA 4816 EO 12356 : DECL: OADR TAGS : PREL. MILI. OAS. GJ. US. XK. XL. XS. NU SUBJ : GRENADA: US POLICY IN RESPONSE TO EASTERN CARIBBEAN REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE **REF : STATE 303760** 1. SECRET - ENTIRE TEXT. 2. THE AMBASSADOR CALLED THIS MORNING ON VICE FOREIGN MINISTER NORA ASTORGA TO PRESENT TALKING POINTS ON GRENADA PROVIDED REFTEL. AMBASSADOR EXPLAINED THAT THIS ACTION FOLLOWED THE GRAVE DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION IN GRENADA AND A REQUEST BY OTHER STATES IN THE REGION FOR US PARTICIPA-TION IN THE JOINT OPERATION. THE US'S OBJECTIVES WERE TO HELP RESTORE ORDER AND PROTECT US LIVES. 3. ASTORGA RESPONDED THAT NICARAGUA VIGOROUSLY CONDEMNED THE "INVASION". THE GRN DEEPLY LAMENTED THE DEATH OF PRIME MINISTER BISHOP AND WAS TROUBLED BY RECENT EVENTS IN GRENADA. NEVERTHELESS, IT WAS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND THE US HAD NEITHER THE LEGAL NOR THE MORAL RIGHT TO INTERVENE. THIS ACT WAS A DIRECT VIOLATION OF THE UN CHARTER AND THE FACT THAT OTHER REGIONAL STATES HAD REQUESTED SUCH ACTION WAS NO JUSTIFICATION. THE GRN WOULD MOBILIZE OPPOSITION TO THIS ACTION IN APPROPRIATE FORA AND SEEK THE EARLY WITHDRAWAL OF INVADING FORCES. 4. THE AMBASSADOR REITERATED THE PURPOSE OF US INVOLVEMENT AND SAID THAT WE WOULD BE PREPARED TO DEFEND OUR ACTIONS FULLY IN THE OAS. WE DID NOT REGARD THEM AS VIOLATING INTERNATIONAL LAW. 5. THE AMBASSADOR COMMENTED THAT WHATEVER FORM THE GRN'S CONDEMNATION TOOK, HE HOPED IT WOULD NOT IN ANY WAY JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE EMBASSY. ASTORGA ASSURED HIM THAT THE EMBASSY WAS IN NO DANGER AND THAT IT WOULD BE FULLY PROTECTED. NOTE: THE GRN POSTED A SPECIAL SECURITY DETAIL IN FRONT OF THE EMBASSY AT MID-MORNING. QUAINTON BT

NLS F94-066/4 #299 CH NARA, DATE 4/26/02

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE II

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: #4816 NNNN

PAGE 1 - 29 DATE 11/18/83//322 SITUATION LISTING GRENADA SITUATION: SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE477 UTS3464 00 RUEHC DE RUEHLP #6803 2981746 ZNY SSSSS ZZH 0 251746Z OCT 83 FM AMEMBASSY LA PAZ TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7646 RT SECRETLA PAZ 06803 EXDIS FROM AMBASSADOR E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR TAGS: PREL, MILI, OAS, GJ, US, BL SUBJECT: GRENADA: REPRESENTATION TO PRESIDENT SILES TO INSTRUCT BOLIVIAN CHAIRMAN OF PERMANENT COUNCIL OF OAS TO BE COOPERATIVE (A) STATE 303758, (B) STATE 303760, (C) RONDON/ REF: CORR TELCON 10/25/83 A 1. *ASECRET - ENTIRE TEXT*) 2. AT 0820 ON OCTOBER 25, I MET WITH FOREIGN MINISTER JOSE ORTIZ MERCADO TO DISCUSS THE USG RESPONSE TO THE REQUEST BY THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES (OECS) TO PARTICIPATE IN A COLLECTIVE SECURITY FORCE IN GRENADA. THE TALKING POINTS PROVIDED IN REFS A AND B WERE GIVEN TO THE FOREIGN MINISTER IN WRITING. ORTIZ TOLD ME THAT HE WOULD GO IMMEDIATELY TO THE PRESIDENT TO REVIEW THE SUBJECT WITH HIM. ORTIZ MET THE PRESI-DENT AND THEN PROCEEDED TO THE AIRPORT WHERE HE DE-PARTED FOR A VISIT TO PERU. 3. IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING REF C TELCON, I SPOKE DIRECTLY WITH PRESIDENT SILES I TOLD PRESIDENT SILES THAT FORCES FROM SIX DEMO-4. CRATIC CARIBBEAN STATES, WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE OECS, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES WERE CARRYING OUT ACOLLEC-TIVE SECURITY EFFORT TO RESTORE PEACE AND ORDER, PROTECT FOREIGN NATIONALS AND RESTORE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT TO GRENADA. I EMPHASIZED AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES GOV-ERNMENT WAS ACTING AT THE REQUEST OF THE DECS.

DECLASSIFIED IN PART NLS 194 OLOL 4 4300 By ______, NARA, Date 426 SENSITIVE

ు ్ శ్రా

SITUATION LISTING

2

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:



6. PRESIDENT SILES RESPONDED THAT HE WOULD MEET IMMED-IATELY WITH THE INTERIM FOREIGN MINISTER, INTERIOR MIN-ISTER FEDERICO ALVAREZ PLATA, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO DISCUSS THE MATTER. HE SAID THAT BOLIVIA'S PRIMARY INTEREST IN SITUATIONS SUCH AS THIS IS THAT THERE BE FREE-SELF-DETERMINATION OF THE PEOPLES IN THE NATIONS INVOLVED. HE SAID HE OR INTERIM FOREIGN MINISTER ALVAREZ PLATA WOULD COMMUNICATE WITH ME LATER IN THE DAY. CORR BT #6803

NNNN

- 17 S. -

PAGE 1 - 115 SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE328 ZZ RUEHC DE RUEHC #4014 2981757 ZNR UUUUU ZZH Z 251747Z OCT 83 ZFF4 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO ALL DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR POSTS FLASH BT UNCLAS STATE 304014 BARBADOS FOR GILLESPIE E.O. 12356: N/A PREL, MILI, OAS, GJ, US, XK, XL, XS TAGS: REAGAN AND CHARLES STATEMENTS ON GRENADA SUBJECT:

1. FOLLOWING IS VERBATIM TEXT OF THIS MORNING'S PRESIDENTIAL PRESS CONFERENCE ON GRENADA. ALSO INCLUDED IS THE VERY STRONG STATEMENT BY DOMINICA PRIMIN (AND CHAIRPERSON OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES) EUGENIA CHARLES.

2. BEGIN TEXT

THE PRESIDENT: LADIES AND GENTLEMEN, ON SUNDAY, OCTOBER 23 RD, THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED AN URGENT, FORMAL REQUEST FROM THE FIVE MEMBER NATIONS OF-THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES TO ASSIST IN A JOINT EFFORT TO RESTORE ORDER AND DEMOCRACY ON THE ISLAND OF GRENADA. WE ACCEDED TO THE REQUEST TO BECOME PART OF A MULTINATIONAL EFFORT WITH CONTINGENTS FROM ANTIGUA, BARBADOS, DOMINICA, JAMAICA, ST. LUCIA, ST. VINCENT AND THE UNITED STATES. I MIGHT ADD THAT TWO OF THOSE, BARBADOS AND JAMAICA, ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION BUT WERE FIRST APPROACHED. AS WE LATER WERE. BY THE OECS

AND ASKED TO JOIN IN THAT UNDERTAKING. AND THEN ALL OF THEM JOINED UNAMIMOUSLY IN ASKING US TO PARTICIPATE.

EARLY THIS MORNING, FORCES FROM SIX CARIBBEAN DEMOCRACIES AND THE UNITED STATES BEGAN A LANDING OR LANDINGS ON THE ISLAND OF GRENADA IN THE EASTERN CARIBBEAN.

WE HAVE TAKEN THIS DECISIVE ACTION FOR THREE REASONS. FIRST, AND OF OVERRIDING IMPORTANCE, TO PROTECT INNOCENT LIVES, INCLUDING UP TO 1,000 AMERICANS WHOSE PERSONAL

PAGE 1 - 116

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

SAFETY IS, OF COURSE, MY PARAMOUNT CONCERN. SECOND, TO FORESTALL FURTHER CHAOS, AND THIRD, TO ASSIST IN THE RESTORATION OF CONDITIONS OF LAW AND ORDER AND OF GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS TO THE ISLAND OF GRENADA, WHERE A BRUTAL GROUP OF LEFTIST THUGS VIOLENTLY SEIZED POWER, KILLING THE PRIME MINISTER, THREE CABINET MEMBERS, TWO LABOR LEADERS AND OTHER CIVILIANS, INCLUDING CHILDREN.

LET THERE BE NO MISUNDERSTANDING, THIS COLLECTIVE ACTION HAS BEEN FORCED ON US BY EVENTS THAT HAVE NO PRECEDENT IN THE EASTERN CARIBBEAN AND NO PLACE IN ANY CIVILIZED SOCIETY.

AMERICAN LIVES ARE AT STAKE. WE'VE BEEN FOLLOWING THE SITUATION AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE. BETWEEN 800 AND 1,000 AMERICANS, INCLUDING MANY MEDICAL STUDENTS AND SENIOR CITIZENS, MAKE UP THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN GRENADA.

FROM THE START WE HAVE CONSCIOUSLY SOUGHT TO CALM FEARS. WE-WERE DETERMINED NOT TO MAKE AN ALREADY BAD SITUATION WORSE AND INCREASE THE RISKS OUR CITIZENS FACED. BUT WHEN I RECEIVED REPORTS THAT A-LARGE NUMBER OF OUR CITIZENS WERE SEEKING TO ESCAPE THE ISLAND, THEREBY EXPOSING THEMSELVES TO GREAT DANGER, AND AFTER RECEIVING A FORMAL REQUEST FOR HELP, A UNANIMOUS REQUEST FROM OUR NEIGHBORING STATES, I CONCLUDED THE UNITED STATES HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO ACT STRONGLY AND DECISIVELY.

LET ME REPEAT, THE UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES ARE CLEAR, TO PROTECT OUR OWN CITIZENS, TO FACILITATE THE EVACUATION OF THOSE WHO WANT TO LEAVE AND TO HELP IN THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN GRENADA.

I UNDERSTAND THAT SEVERAL CARIBBEAN STATES ARE ASKING THAT THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES CONSIDER THE SITUATION IN GRENADA.

OUR DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS WILL BE IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THIS MULTINATIONAL EFFORT.

AND NOW I'M VERY PROUD TO PRESENT TO YOU THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES AND THE PRIME MINISTER OF DOMINICA, PRIME MINISTER CHARLES.

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: I THINK WE WERE ALL VERY HORRIFIED AT THE EVENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE RECENTLY IN GRENADA.

WE, AS PART OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EAST CARIBBEAN STATES, REALIZING THAT WE ARE, OF COURSE, ONE REGION, WE BELONG TO EACH ARE, ARE KITH AND KIN. WE ALL HAVE MEMBERS OF OUR STATE LIVING IN GRENADA. WE'RE VERY CONCERNED THAT THIS EVENT SHOULD TAKE PLACE AGAIN.

IT IS TRUE THAT WE HAVE MANAGED TO LIVE WITH THE REGIME SINCE MARCH '79. AND WE FELT QUITE CLEARLY AND WE HAD GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE BISHOP REGIME WAS SEEING IT OUR WAY AND WAS ON THE WAY TO HAVE ELECTIONS. AND WE THINK THIS IS THE REASON WHY HIMSELF AND HIS CABINET WERE DESTROYED. ;BECAUSE HE REALIZED THAT THE PRESSURE WE PUT ON HIM TO HAVE ELECTIONS WAS WORTHWHILE, WAS RIGHT. AND HE BEGUN TO SEE THAT THE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS MUST BE PUT IN PLACE IN ANY OF THESE SMALL COUNTRIES.

IT IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT IN A SMALL ISLAND STATE, POOR ISLAND STATE, TO HAVE THE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. AND THIS WE'VE HAD FOR A LONG TIME AND WE'VE CONTINUED IT AND WE WISH TO CONTINUE IT. GRENADA WAS AN ABERRATION IN THIS RESPECT.

BUT THAT THESE MEN, WHO FOR ALL THESE YEARS ACCEPTED THE BISHOP REGIME SHOULD THEN ON -- FOR THEIR OWN REASONS, AND I THINK THE POWER-HUNGRY REASONS -- DECIDE TO DESTROY THE PERSONS WHOM THEY HAD ACCEPTED AS THEIR LEADERS FOR SO LONG, MADE US REALIZE THAT THIS SORT OF ASSASSINATION MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE IN OUR COUNTRY. IT MEANS THAT OUR PEOPLE THERE ARE NOT SAFE. IT MEANS THAT GRENADIANS HAD NEVER BEEN GIVEN THE CHANCE TO CHOOSE FOR THEMSELVES THE COUNTRY THAT THEY WANT. AND, THEREFORE, IT IS NECESSARY FOR US TO SEE TO IT THAT THEY HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO DO SO.

TO DO THIS, WE HAVE TO ISOLATE THE PERSONS WHO HAVE COMMITTEDTHEACTS THAT THEY DIDLAST WEEK, IN KILLING OFF MOST OF THE CABINET. AND WE HAVE TO INSURE THAT, IN FACT, AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT OF PERSONS OF -- NOT POLITICAL GREED, BUT PERSONS WHO ARE GOOD ADMINISTRATORS AND WHO ARE GRENADIANS WHO CAN RUN THE COUNTRY FOR A FEW MONTHS FOR THE PURE PURPOSE OF PUTTING THE COUNTRY BACK

PAGE 1 - 118

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

ON THE DEMORACTIC STATUS, SO THAT ELECTIONS CAN TAKE PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THIS IS WHAT YOU WANT TO DO SO THAT GRENADIANS CAN CHOOSE FOR THEMSELVES THE GOVERNMENT THEY WANT AND NOT HAVE, EVERY FEW YEARS HAVE GOVERNMENTS IMPOSED ON THEM BY PERSONS WHO WILL OTHERWISE

Q: -- ARE ALL THE AMERICANS SAFE?

Q: DID YOU HAVE INFORMATION THAT THE SOVIETS AND THE CUBANS WERE BEHIND THIS TAKEOVER OF GRENADA? DID THE JOINT CHIEFS TELL YOU THAT YESTERDAY AFTERNOON?

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: WANT ME TO ANSWER THIS? YES, WE DO HAVE THIS INFORMATION. I CAN'T GIVE YOU ALL THE DETAILS BECAUSE OF THE SAFETY OF PEOPLE CONCERNED. BUT WE NOTED WITH GREAT -- IN THE TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE ASSASSINATION TOOK PLACE THE MOVEMENTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET EMBASSIES AND KNOWN ACTIVISTS AND THE ACTIVISTS RETURN TO GRENADA, OBVIDUSLY A CONDUIT BETWEEN SOME OF THESE RUSSIANS AND SOME OF THESE --

G: MR. PRESIDENT, CAN YOU TELL US ARE ALL THE AMERICANS SAFE, SIR? CAN YOU TELL US THAT? AND HOW LONG WILL THE AMERICAN FORCES BE ON THE GROUND THERE? WHAT IS THEIR ROLE?

THE PRESIDENT: I COULD -- WELL, WE DON'T KNOW HOW LONG THAT WILL BE. WE WANT TO BE OUT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, BECAUSE THIS -- OUR PURPOSE IN BEING THERE IS ONLY FOR THEM TO ENABLE -- TO TAKE OVER THEIR OWN AFFAIRS. AS FAR AS WE KNOW, THE CITIZENS ARE SAFE. WE HAVE BEEN MONITORING THAT VERY CLOSELY. AND ONE OF OUR PRIME OBJECTIVES IN THE ACTUAL INVASION THAT WAS ALMOST INSTANTLY DONE WAS THE SECURING OF THAT ST. GEORGES MEDICAL COLLEGE WHERE SEVERAL HUNDRED OF THE STUDENTS WERE.

Q: THE MILITARY SITUATION, SIR?

Q, MR. PRESIDENT, AS LATE AS YESTERDAY, YOUR OWN SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AMERICANS ON GRENADA WERE IN NO DANGER. DID YOU HAVE INFORMATION THAT THINGS HAD CHANGED?

THE PRESIDENT: THEY WERE IN NO DANGER IN THE SENSE OF

PAGE 1 - 119

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

THAT, RIGHT NOW, ANYTHING WAS BEING DONE TO THEM. BUT WE KNOW THAT THERE WAS CONCERN ON THE PART OF THOSE, BECAUSE ALREADY WE'D BEEN INFORMED OF SEVERAL HUNDRED WHO WANTED TO LEAVE. BUT THE AIRPORTS WERE CLOSED. THERE WAS NO WAY OF LEAVING. THIS WAS A CASE OF NOT WAITING UNTIL SOMETHING ACTUALLY HAPPENED TO THEM. BUT WE DID MANAGE TO GET SOME INTELLIGENCE OUT OF THE ISLAND, INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION ON THIS. AND THE TENUOUS SITUATION WAS, AS I SAID, THE ONLY AUTHORITY THAT YOU COULD SAY OF A GOVERNMENTAL NATURE ON THATISLAND WAS A 24-HOUR CURFEW WITH ORDERS TO "SHOOT ON SIGHT" ANYONE FOUND MOVING IN THOSE 24 HOURS.

Q: WHAT IS THE MILITARY SITUATION NOW, SIR IN GRENADA? CAN YOU TELL US?

THE PRESIDENT: I CAN ONLY TELL YOU THAT WE'VE SECURED BOTH THE AIRPORTS. AND THE LANDINGS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. BUT WE ARE YIELDING TO THE INFLUENCE OF GENERAL VESSEY IN THAT WE DON'T THINK IN THESE EARLY HOURS OF THAT LANDING THAT WE SHOULD BE ON THE HORN ASKING THE COMMANDERS TO STOP AND GIVE US DETAILED REPORTS.

Q: MR. PRESIDENT, DO YOU THINK THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS THE RIGHT TO INVADE ANOTHER COUNTRY TO CHANGE ITS GOVERNMENT.

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: BUT I DON'T THINK IT'S AN INVASION IF I MAY ANSWER THAT QUESTION.

Q: WHAT IS IT?

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: THIS IS A QUESTION OF OUR ASKING FOR SUPPORT. WE ARE ONE REGION. GRENADA IS PART AND PARCEL OF US -- AN ORGANIZATION.

Q: BUT YOU'RE SOVEREIGN NATIONS, ARE YOU NOT?

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: AND WE DON'T HAVE THE CAPACITY, DURSELVES, TO SEE TO IT THAT GRENADIANS GET THE FREEDOM THAT THEY'RE REQUIRED TO HAVE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.

WITH WHAT'S HAPPENING IN LEBANON, ARE WE SPREAD TOO THIN, MR. PRESIDENT?

PAGE 1 - 120

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

THE PRESIDENT: WAIT ONE SECOND HERE. NO; WE'RE NOT SPREAD TOO THIN. AND LET ME AUGMENT WHAT THE PRIME

MINISTER JUST SAID. ONCE THESE NATIONS WHICH WERE ONCE BRITISH COLONIES WERE FREED, THEY -- THEMSELVES -- HAD A TREATY. AND THEIR TREATY WAS ONE OF MUTUAL SUPPORT. AND GRENADA IS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES, SIGNATORIES TO THAT TREATY -- AND OBSERVE THAT TREATY AT ONE TIME WHEN THEY HAD A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT AND A CONSTITUTION -- A CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT, THE CONSTITUTION THAT WAS LEFT TO THEM BY THE BRITISH. SO THIS ACTION THAT IS BEING TAKEN UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF AN EXISTING TREATY.

Q: MR. REAGAN, THERE ARE REPORTS THAT A HELICOPTER HAS BEEN SHOT DOWN, THAT A U.S. HELICOPTER HAS BEEN SHOT DOWN ON GRENADA. DO YOU HAVE ANY INFORMATION OF ANY U.S. CASUALTIES ON THE ISLAND, SIR?

MR. SPEAKES: THIS IS THE LAST QUESTION. AND WE'LL CUT OFF AFTER THIS LAST QUESTION.

Q: DO WE HAVE ANY INFORMATION OF ANY U. S. CASUALTIES ON THE ISLAND, SIR?

THE PRESIDENT: NO. I HAVE BEEN IN MEETINGS. AND WE BOTH HAVE BEEN BUSY SINCE WE ARRIVED HERE. AND I'VE ONLY HAD THE FIRST REPORT OF OUR LANDINGS AND SO FORTH. SO I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THAT'S TRUE OR NOT.

THE PRESS: THANK YOU, SIR.

THE PRESIDENT: WHAT? IT HAS --

Q: WHAT REPORTS HAVE YOU RECEIVED, SIR --

MR. SPEAKES: NO, SIR.

Q: -- ON THE SUCCESS OF OUR OPERATIONS -- OF THE U. S. CARIBBEAN OPERATION?

THE PRESIDENT: WHAT'S THAT?

Q, WHAT REPORTS HAVE YOU RECEIVED OF THE SUCCESS OF THE OPERATION?

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

THE PRESIDENT: OF THE INITIAL OPERATION, OF LANDINGS, SECURITY THE IMMEDIATE TARGETS, TAKING CONTROL OF THE AIRPORTS: COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL.

NOW, THE PRIME MINISTER AND I ARE GOING TO DEPART, BUT I KNOW THERE ARE GOING TO BE A LOT MORE TECHNICAL QUESTIONS OF THAT KIND AND AMBASSADOR MOTLEY IS HERE, AND I'M GOING TO PUT HIM BEFORE YOU TO ASK ALL OF THE TECHNICAL QUESTIONS YOU MAY HAVE.

Q: WHAT'S THE SITUATION IN LEBANON NOW?

MR. SPEAKES: I'M SORRY. THAT'S THE LAST QUESTION.

Q: COULD YOU ANSWER THE QUESTION, ARE THE SOVIETS BEHIND THIS? WERE THE SOVIETS BEHIND THE GRENADA TAKEOVER?

MR. SPEAKES: I'M SORRY. THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT'S THE LAST QUESTION.

THE PRESS: THANK YOU.

END TEXT

SHULTZ BT #4014 NNNN

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE384 ZZ RUEHC DE RUEHC #4014 2981902 ZNR UUUUU ZZH Z 251747Z OCT 83 ZFF4 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO RUEHCE/AMEMBASSY BRIDGETOWN DODD FLASH ZEN/ALL DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULR POSTS IMMEDIATE BT UNCLAS STATE 304014 CORRECTEDCOPY FOR PRECEDENCE BARBADOS FOR GILLESPIE E.O. 12356: N/A TAGS: PREL, MILI, OAS, GJ, US, XK, XL, XS REAGAN AND CHARLES STATEMENTS ON GRENADA SUBJECT:

1. FOLLOWING IS VERBATIM TEXT OF THIS MORNING'S PRESIDENTIAL PRESS CONFERENCE ON GRENADA. ALSO INCLUDED IS THE VERY STRONG STATEMENT BY DOMINICA PRIMIN (AND CHAIRPERSON OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES) EUGENIA CHARLES.

2. BEGIN TEXT

THE PRESIDENT: LADIES AND GENTLEMEN, ON SUNDAY, OCTOBER 23RD, THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED AN URGENT, FORMAL REQUEST FROM THE FIVE MEMBER NATIONS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES TO ASSIST IN A JOINT EFFORT TO RESTORE ORDER AND DEMOCRACY ON THE ISLAND OF GRENADA. WE ACCEDED TO THE REQUEST TO BECOME PART OF A MULTINATIONAL EFFORT WITH CONTINGENTS FROM ANTIGUA, BARBADOS, DOMINICA, JAMAICA, ST. LUCIA, ST. VINCENT AND THE UNITED STATES. I MIGHT ADD THAT TWO OF THOSE, BARBADOS AND JAMAICA, ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION BUT WERE FIRST APPROACHED, AS WE LATER WERE, BY THE OECS

AND ASKED TO JOIN IN THAT UNDERTAKING. AND THEN ALL OF THEM JOINED UNAMIMOUSLY IN ASKING US TO PARTICIPATE. EARLY THIS MORNING, FORCES FROM SIX CARIBBEAN DEMOCRACIES AND THE UNITED STATES BEGAN A LANDING OR LANDINGS ON THE ISLAND OF GRENADA IN THE EASTERN CARIBBEAN.

WE HAVE TAKEN THIS DECISIVE ACTION FOR THREE REASONS. FIRST, AND OF OVERRIDING IMPORTANCE, TO PROTECT INNOCENT

PAGE 1 - 81 SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

LIVES, INCLUDING UP TO 1,000 AMERICANS WHOSE PERSONAL SAFETY IS, OF COURSE, MY PARAMOUNT CONCERN. SECOND, TO FORESTALL FURTHER CHAOS, AND THIRD, TO ASSIST IN THE RESTORATION OF CONDITIONS OF LAW AND ORDER AND OF GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS TO THE ISLAND OF GRENADA. WHERE A BRUTAL GROUP OF LEFTIST THUGS VIOLENTLY SEIZED POWER. KILLING THE PRIME MINISTER. THREE CABINET MEMBERS. TWO LABOR LEADERS AND OTHER CIVILIANS. INCLUDING CHILDREN.

LET THERE BE NO MISUNDERSTANDING, THIS COLLECTIVE ACTION HAS BEEN FORCED ON US BY EVENTS THAT HAVE NO PRECEDENT IN THE EASTERN CARIBBEAN AND NO PLACE IN ANY CIVILIZED SOCIETY.

AMERICAN LIVES ARE AT STAKE. WE'VE BEEN FOLLOWING THE SITUATION AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE. BETWEEN 800 AND 1,000 AMERICANS, INCLUDING MANY MEDICAL STUDENTS AND SENIOR CITIZENS, MAKE UP THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN GRENADA.

FROM THE START WE HAVE CONSCIOUSLY SOUGHT TO CALM FEARS. WE WERE DETERMINED NOT TO MAKE AN ALREADY BAD SITUATION WORSE AND INCREASE THE RISKS OUR CITIZENS FACED. BUT WHEN I RECEIVED REPORTS THAT A-LARGE NUMBER OF OUR CITIZENS WERE SEEKING TO ESCAPE THE ISLAND, THEREBY EXPOSING THEMSELVES TO GREAT DANGER, AND AFTER RECEIVING A FORMAL REQUEST FOR HELP. A UNANIMOUS REQUEST FROM OUR NEIGHBORING STATES, I CONCLUDED THE UNITED STATES HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO ACT STRONGLY AND DECISIVELY.

LET ME REPEAT, THE UNITED STATES OBJECTIVES ARE CLEAR, TO PROTECT OUR OWN CITIZENS. TO FACILITATE THE EVACUATION OF THOSE WHO WANT TO LEAVE AND TO HELP IN THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN GRENADA.

I UNDERSTAND THAT SEVERAL CARIBBEAN STATES ARE ASKING THAT THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES CONSIDER THE SITUATION IN GRENADA.

OUR DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS WILL BE IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THIS MULTINATIONAL EFFORT.

AND NOW I'M VERY PROUD TO PRESENT TO YOU THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES AND THE

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: PRIME MINISTER OF DOMINICA, PRIME MINISTER CHARLES.

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: I THINK WE WERE ALL VERY HORRIFIED AT THE EVENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE RECENTLY IN GRENADA.

WE, AS PART OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EAST CARIBBEAN STATES, REALIZING THAT WE ARE, OF COURSE, ONE REGION, WE BELONG TO EACH ARE, ARE KITH AND KIN. WE ALL HAVE MEMBERS OF OUR STATE LIVING IN GRENADA. WE'RE VERY CONCERNED THAT THIS EVENT SHOULD TAKE PLACE AGAIN.

IT IS TRUE THAT WE HAVE MANAGED TO LIVE WITH THE REGIME SINCE MARCH '79. AND WE FELT QUITE CLEARLY AND WE HAD GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE BISHOP REGIME WAS SEEING IT OUR WAY AND WAS ON THE WAY TO HAVE ELECTIONS. AND WE THINK THIS IS THE REASON WHY HIMSELF AND HIS CABINET WERE DESTROYED. ; BECAUSE HE REALIZED THAT THE PRESSURE WE PUT ON HIM TO HAVE ELECTIONS WAS WORTHWHILE, WAS RIGHT. AND HE BEGUN TO SEE THAT THE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS MUST BE PUT IN PLACE IN ANY OF THESE SMALL COUNTRIES.

IT IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT IN A SMALL ISLAND STATE, POOR ISLAND STATE, TO HAVE THE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. AND THIS WE'VE HAD FOR A LONG TIME AND WE'VE CONTINUED IT AND WE WISH TO CONTINUE IT. GRENADA WAS AN ABERRATION IN THIS RESPECT.

BUT THAT THESE MEN, WHO FOR ALL THESE YEARS ACCEPTED THE BISHOP REGIME SHOULD THEN ON -- FOR THEIR OWN REASONS, AND I THINK THE POWER-HUNGRY REASONS -- DECIDE TO DESTROY THE PERSONS WHOM THEY HAD ACCEPTED AS THEIR LEADERS FOR SO LONG,, MADE US REALIZE THAT THIS SORT OF ASSASSINATION MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE IN OUR COUNTRY. IT MEANS THAT OUR PEOPLE THERE ARE NOT SAFE. IT MEANS THAT GRENADIANS HAD NEVER BEEN GIVEN THE CHANCE TO CHOOSE FOR THEMSELVES THE COUNTRY THAT THEY WANT. AND, THEREFORE, IT IS NECESSARY FOR US TO SEE TO IT THAT THEY HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO DO SO.

TO DO THIS, WE HAVE TO ISOLATE THE PERSONS WHO HAVE COMMITTEDTHEACTS THAT THEY DIDLAST WEEK, IN KILLING OFF MOST OF THE CABINET. AND WE HAVE TO INSURE THAT, IN FACT, AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT OF PERSONS OF -- NOT POLITICAL GREED, BUT PERSONS WHO ARE GOOD ADMINISTRATORS AND WHO ARE GRENADIANS WHO CAN RUN THE COUNTRY FOR A FEW

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

MONTHS FOR THE PURE PURPOSE OF PUTTING THE COUNTRY BACK ON THE DEMORACTIC STATUS, SO THAT ELECTIONS CAN TAKE PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THIS IS WHAT YOU WANT TO DO SO THAT GRENADIANS CAN CHOOSE FOR THEMSELVES THE GOVERNMENT THEY WANT AND NOT HAVE, EVERY FEW YEARS HAVE GOVERNMENTS IMPOSED ON THEM BY PERSONS WHO WILL OTHERWISE

Q: -- ARE ALL THE AMERICANS SAFE?

Q: DID YOU HAVE INFORMATION THAT THE SOVIETS AND THE CUBANS WERE BEHIND THIS TAKEOVER OF GRENADA? DID THE JOINT CHIEFS TELL YOU THAT YESTERDAY AFTERNOON?

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: WANT ME TO ANSWER THIS? YES, WE DO HAVE THIS INFORMATION. I CAN'T GIVE YOU ALL THE DETAILS BECAUSE OF THE SAFETY OF PEOPLE CONCERNED. BUT WE NOTED WITH GREAT -- IN THE TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE ASSASSINATION TOOK PLACE THE MOVEMENTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET EMBASSIES AND KNOWN ACTIVISTS AND THE ACTIVISTS RETURN TO GRENADA, OBVIOUSLY A CONDUIT BETWEEN SOME OF THESE RUSSIANS AND SOME OF THESE --

Q: MR. PRESIDENT, CAN YOU TELL US ARE ALL THE AMERICANS SAFE, SIR? CAN YOU TELL US THAT? AND HOW LONG WILL THE AMERICAN FORCES BE ON THE GROUND THERE? WHAT IS THEIR ROLE?

THE PRESIDENT: I COULD -- WELL, WE DON'T KNOW HOW LONG THAT WILL BE. WE WANT TO BE OUT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, BECAUSE THIS -- OUR PURPOSE IN BEING THERE IS ONLY FOR THEM TO ENABLE -- TO TAKE OVER THEIR OWN AFFAIRS. AS FAR AS WE KNOW, THE CITIZENS ARE SAFE. WE HAVE BEEN MONITORING THAT VERY CLOSELY. AND ONE OF OUR PRIME OBJECTIVES IN THE ACTUAL INVASION THAT WAS ALMOST INSTANTLY DONE WAS THE SECURING OF THAT ST. GEORGES MEDICAL COLLEGE WHERE SEVERAL HUNDRED OF THE STUDENTS WERE.

Q: THE MILITARY SITUATION, SIR?

Q, MR. PRESIDENT, AS LATE AS YESTERDAY, YOUR OWN SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AMERICANS ON GRENADA WERE IN NO DANGER. DID YOU HAVE INFORMATION THAT THINGS HAD CHANGED?

THE PRESIDENT: THEY WERE IN NO DANGER IN THE SENSE OF

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

THAT, RIGHT NOW, ANYTHING WAS BEING DONE TO THEM. BUT WE KNOW THAT THERE WAS CONCERN ON THE PART OF THOSE, BECAUSE ALREADY WE'D BEEN INFORMED OF SEVERAL HUNDRED WHO WANTED TO LEAVE. BUT THE AIRPORTS WERE CLOSED. THERE WAS NO WAY OF LEAVING. THIS WAS A CASE OF NOT WAITING UNTIL SOMETHING ACTUALLY HAPPENED TO THEM. BUT WE DID MANAGE TO GET SOME INTELLIGENCE OUT OF THE ISLAND, INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION ON THIS. AND THE TENUOUS SITUATION WAS, AS I SAID, THE ONLY AUTHORITY THAT YOU COULD SAY OF A GOVERNMENTAL NATURE ON THATISLAND WAS A 24-HOUR CURFEW WITH ORDERS TO "SHOOT ON SIGHT" ANYONE FOUND MOVING IN THOSE 24 HOURS.

Q: WHAT IS THE MILITARY SITUATION NOW, SIR IN GRENADA? CAN YOU TELL US?

THE PRESIDENT: I CAN ONLY TELL YOU THAT WE'VE SECURED BOTH THE AIRPORTS. AND THE LANDINGS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. BUT WE ARE YIELDING TO THE INFLUENCE OF GENERAL VESSEY IN THAT WE DON'T THINK IN THESE EARLY HOURS OF THAT LANDING THAT WE SHOULD BE ON THE HORN ASKING THE COMMANDERS TO STOP AND GIVE US DETAILED REPORTS.

Q: MR. PRESIDENT, DO YOU THINK THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS THE RIGHT TO INVADE ANOTHER COUNTRY TO CHANGE ITS GOVERNMENT.

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: BUT I DON'T THINK IT'S AN INVASION IF I MAY ANSWER THAT QUESTION.

Q: WHAT IS IT?

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: THIS IS A QUESTION OF OUR ASKING FOR SUPPORT. WE ARE ONE REGION. GRENADA IS PART AND PARCEL OF US -- AN ORGANIZATION.

Q: BUT YOU'RE SOVEREIGN NATIONS, ARE YOU NOT?

PRIME MINISTER CHARLES: AND WE DON'T HAVE THE CAPACITY, OURSELVES, TO SEE TO IT THAT GRENADIANS GET THE FREEDOM THAT THEY'RE REQUIRED TO HAVE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.

WITH WHAT'S HAPPENING IN LEBANON, ARE WE SPREAD TOO THIN,

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MR. PRESIDENT?

> THE PRESIDENT: WAIT ONE SECOND HERE. NO; WE'RE NOT SPREAD TOO THIN. AND LET ME AUGMENT WHAT THE PRIME

MINISTER JUST SAID. ONCE THESE NATIONS WHICH WERE ONCE BRITISH COLONIES WERE FREED, THEY -- THEMSELVES -- HAD A TREATY. AND THEIR TREATY WAS ONE OF MUTUAL SUPPORT. AND GRENADA IS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES, SIGNATORIES TO THAT TREATY -- AND OBSERVE THAT TREATY AT ONE TIME WHEN THEY HAD A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT AND A CONSTITUTION -- A CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT, THE CONSTITUTION THAT WAS LEFT TO THEM BY THE BRITISH. SO THIS ACTION THAT IS BEING TAKEN UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF AN EXISTING TREATY.

Q: MR. REAGAN, THERE ARE REPORTS THAT A HELICOPTER HAS BEEN SHOT DOWN, THAT A U.S. HELICOPTER HAS BEEN SHOT DOWN ON GRENADA. DO YOU HAVE ANY INFORMATION OF ANY U.S. CASUALTIES ON THE ISLAND, SIR?

MR. SPEAKES: THIS IS THE LAST QUESTION. AND WE'LL CUT OFF AFTER THIS LAST QUESTION.

Q: DO WE HAVE ANY INFORMATION OF ANY U. S. CASUALTIES ON THE ISLAND, SIR?

THE PRESIDENT: NO. I HAVE BEEN IN MEETINGS. AND WE BOTH HAVE BEEN BUSY SINCE WE ARRIVED HERE. AND I'VE ONLY HAD THE FIRST REPORT OF OUR LANDINGS AND SO FORTH. SO I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THAT'S TRUE OR NOT.

THE PRESS: THANK YOU, SIR.

THE PRESIDENT: WHAT? IT HAS --

Q: WHAT REPORTS HAVE YOU RECEIVED, SIR --

MR. SPEAKES: NO, SIR.

Q: -- ON THE SUCCESS OF OUR OPERATIONS -- OF THE U. S. CARIBBEAN OPERATION?

THE PRESIDENT: WHAT'S THAT?

Q, WHAT REPORTS HAVE YOU RECEIVED OF THE SUCCESS OF THE OPERATION?

SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

THE PRESIDENT: OF THE INITIAL OPERATION, OF LANDINGS, SECURITY THE IMMEDIATE TARGETS, TAKING CONTROL OF THE AIRPORTS: COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL.

NOW, THE PRIME MINISTER AND I ARE GOING TO DEPART, BUT I KNOW THERE ARE GOING TO BE A LOT MORE TECHNICAL QUESTIONS OF THAT KIND AND AMBASSADOR MOTLEY IS HERE, AND I'M GOING TO PUT HIM BEFORE YOU TO ASK ALL OF THE TECHNICAL QUESTIONS YOU MAY HAVE.

Q: WHAT'S THE SITUATION IN LEBANON NOW?

MR. SPEAKES: I'M SORRY. THAT'S THE LAST QUESTION.

Q: COULD YOU ANSWER THE QUESTION, ARE THE SOVIETS BEHIND THIS? WERE THE SOVIETS BEHIND THE GRENADA TAKEOVER?

MR. SPEAKES: I'M SORRY. THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT'S THE LAST QUESTION.

THE PRESS: THANK YOU.

END TEXT

SHULTZ BT #4014 NNNN

PAGE 1 - 38 SITUATION LISTING DATE 11/18/83//322 SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCE468 STU7700 00 RUEHC DE RUFHGV #9829 2981751 ZNY SSSSS ZZH 0 251751Z OCT 83 FM USMISSION GENEVA TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7765 **BT** SECRET GENEVA 09829 EXDIS E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: ICRC PREL SHUM PBTS PINS GJ SUBJECT: GRENADA: ICRC REPRESENTATIVES STANDING BY ON ST. LUCIA 1. SECREI - ENTIRE TEXT. ACTION REQUESTED IN PARAGRAPH 6. 2. ICRC INFORMED US MISSION GENEVA THAT TWO OF 3. ITS REPRESENTATIVES HAD BEEN ON GRENADA DURING THE COUP. BUT HAD BEEN ABLE TO LEAVE THE ISLAND FOR ST. LUCIA ON OCTOBER 24. THE TWO ICRC OFFICIALS HAD BEEN IN GRENADA TO TALK TO THE BISHOP GOVERNMENT ABOUT CONDITIONS OF POLITICAL PRISONERS ON THE ISLAND. ICRC HAS INSTRUCTED ITS TWO REPRESENTATIVES 4. TO REMAIN ON ST. LUCIA TO AWAIT FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS. ICRC HAS TOLD US THAT THEIR ORGANIZATION WOULD BE WILLING TO PLAY A ROLE IN ANY PRISONER SITUATION RESULTING FROM THE CURRENT MILITARY OPERATIONS. 5. WE HAVE ANOTHER MEETING SCHEDULED WITH ICRC OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION AT 1000 AM, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 26. 6. REQUEST INSTRUCTIONS. VAN HEUVEN BT #9829 NNNN

DECLASSIFIED NLS 194-010/4 #301 EY CHS, NARA, DATE 4/26/02

RONALD W. REAGAN LIBRARY 13 THIS FORM MARKS THE FILE LOCATION OF ITEM NUMBER _______ LISTED ON THE WITHDRAWAL SHEET AT THE FRONT OF THIS FOLDER.

DATE 11/18/83//322 PAGE 1 - 356 SITUATION LISTING SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE II MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: HCED79 VSK331 510 STU1205 PP RUEHC RUEHSD DE RUEHPO #2431 2991535 ZNR UUUUU ZZH P 251752Z OCT 83 FM AMEMBASSY PARAMARIBO TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0000 INFO RUEHWN/AMEMBASSY BRIDGETOWN 1263 RUESON/AMEMBASSY GEORGETOWN 2849 RUEHCV/AMEMBASSY CARACAS 1884 RUEHKG/AMEMBASSY KINGSTON 0806 RUESSD/AMEMBASSY SANTO DOMINGO 0245 RUEHSP/AMEMBASSY PORT OF SPAIN 1747 BT UNCLAS PARAMARIBO 2431 E.O. 12356: N/A TAGS: PREL GJ NS SUBJECT: OFFICIAL STATEMENT BY THE GOVERNMENT OF SURINAME CONCERNING THE EVENTS IN GRENADA ON 21 OCTOBER THE GOVERNMENT OF SURINAME ISSUED AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT CONCERNING THE EVENTS IN GRENADA. THE STATEMENT WAS PRINTED IN THE GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED "DE WARE TIJD" -TRANSLATION IS AS FOLLOWS: BEGIN QUOTE. "OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT CONCERNING GRENADA" BASED ON INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE SURINAME GOVERN-MENT ABOUT THE SITUATION IN GRENADA, THE GRENADIAN PEOPLE ARE FACING A SERIOUS CRISIS WHICH COULD HAVE AFFECT ON THE ENTIRE REGION. THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF SURINAME HAVE CONTINUED TO GIVE THEIR SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT TO THE JUSTIFIED STRUGGLE OF THE GRENADIAN PEOPLE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF PRIME MINISTER BISHOP TO REALIZE THE FREEDOM AND PROGRESS IN THEIR OWN TRUE REVOLUTION. THE SURINAME GOVERNMENT AND THE SURINAME PEOPLE CANNOT AND SHOULD NOT ACCEPT THE DEVELOPMENTS IN GRENADA IF THOSE DEVELOP-MENTS ARE NOT WORKING TOWARDS THE GOALDS OF THE GRENADIAN REVOLUTION. THE GOVERNMENT OF SURINAME RECOGNIZES THE RIGHTS OF ALL NATIONS TO MANAGE THEIR OWN INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUT PUTS SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE FACT THAT THE PEOPLE OF GRENADA ARE NOT IN SUPPORT OF THE OVERTHROW AND KILLING OF PRIME MINISTER BISHOP AND THE OTHER TRUE PATRIOTS. THE SURINAME GOVERNMENT REGRETS THE DEVELOPMENTS IN GRENADA SENSITIVE

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE II

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION:

VERY MUCH AND IS IN COUNCIL TO DISCUSS THE CONSEQUENCES NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL OF THE GRENADA SITUATION, AND ALSO TO GUARAN-TEE THE PROSPEROUS CONTINUATION OF THE SURINAME REVOLUTION. WP OCTOBER 1983 END QUOTE. DUEMLING BT #2431 NNNN

SENSITIVE PAGE 1 - 31 DATE 11/18/83//322 SITUATION LISTING GRENADA. SITUATION: SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE: **HCE478 VSK147 OO RUEHC RUEHSD** DE RUESLM #1230 2981810 ZNY SSSSS ZZH 0 251756Z OCT 83 FM AMEMBASSY LIMA TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1814 BT SECRET LIMA 11230 EXDIS E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PREL, MILI, OAS, US, PE, GJ, XK, XL, XS SUBJ: GRENADA: U.S. POLICY IN RESPONSE TO EASTERN CARIBBEAN REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE REF: A) STATE 303758; B) STATE 303760; 1. SECRET - ENTIRE TEXT. 2. EMBASSY REACHED FOREIGN MINISTRY SECRETARY GENERAL EGO AGUIRRE EARLY MORNING OCTOBER 25 TO EXPLAIN U.S. AND ALLIED ACTIONS ON GRENADA AND TO SEEK PERUVIAN UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT. EGO AGUIRRE, WHO APPARENTLY WAS ALREADY AWARE OF BASIC FACTS. LISTENED ATTENTIVELY TO PRESENTATION BUT WAS NONCOMMITAL. HE NOTED THAT THIS DEVELOPMENT WOULD GENERATE WORLDWIDE ATTENTION AND WOULD SURELY PROVOKE REACTIONS IN PERUVIAN MEDIA AND POLITICAL CIRCLES. IN CIRCUMSTANCES, HE IMPLIED, GOP PLANNED TO COLLECT INFOR-MATION, INCLUDING PRESIDENT REAGAN'S EXPECTED STATEMENT, AND TO ASSESS REACTIONS BY OTHERS BEFORE TAKING A POSITION. HE ASKED THAT WE PROVIDE MINISTRY WHATEVER FACTUAL INFORMATION AND ANALYSIS CONCERNING SITUATION WE HAVE OR DEVELOP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. EGO AGUIRRE EXPRESSED PARTICULAR INTEREST IN TIMING OF EMERGENCY OAS MEETING OECS REPORTEDLY PLANS TO SEEK. ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT SAY SO DIRECTLY, HE CONVEYED IMPRESSION THAT GOP BELIEVES THIS MEETING SHOULD TAKE PLACE RAPIDLY. 3. LEFTIST MEDIA AND OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES HERE CAN BE EXPECTED TO ATTEMPT TO USE COLLECTIVE SECURITY EFFORT IN GRENADA AS RALLYING POINT FOR PUBLIC PROTESTS WITH A VIEW OF INFLUENCING OUTCOME OF NATIONAL MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS IN PERU NOV. 13. FOR THAT REASON. GOP WILL HAVE TO BEAR DOMESTIC POLITICAL FACTORS IN MIND IN FORMULATING ITS APPROACH TO THIS SITUATION. ORTIZ (NOTE: EXDIS CAPTION ADDED VICE NODIS PER S/S-O MR GARLAND) BT #1230 SENSITIVE

NLS 794-066/4 #363 BY CHI NARA, DATE 4/26/02

PAGE 1 - 32 SITUATION LISTING

DATE 11/18/83//322

SITUATION: GRENADA SUBJECT CATAGORY: FILE

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: NNNN