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File: Records, 1981-1985

Folder Title: Soviet Bloc Economic and Financial

Situation Update: (08/11/1982-08/20/1982)

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Collection Name EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT, NSC: COUNTRY FILE Withdrawer **KDB** 9/4/2015 File Folder SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SITUATION **FOIA** UPDATES (8/11/82-8/20/82) F03-002/5 **Box Number SKINNER** 20 **ID Doc Type Document Description** No of Doc Date Restrictions **Pages** 169265 MEMO W. MARTIN THROUGH N. BAILEY TO W. 3 8/13/1982 B1 CLARK: SOVIET BLOC FINANCIAL AND **ECONOMIC UPDATE #35** 169266 REPORT RE USSR FOOD SHORTAGES (PAGE 6 1 8/12/1982 B1 ONLY) PAR 10/11/2010 CREST NLR-748-20-5-2-8 169267 CABLE **RE USSR** 2 8/11/1982 B1 169268 CABLE 051607Z AUG 82 8/5/1982 B₁ 169269 REPORT RE EASTERN EUROPE 1 8/11/1982 B1 PAR 10/11/2010 CREST NLR-748-20-5-3-7 169270 MEMO W. MARTIN THROUGH N. BAILEY TO W. 3 8/20/1982 B1 CLARK: SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SITUATION UPDATE #36 PAR 1/9/2012 CREST NLR-748-20-5-4-6

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169273 CABLE	RE USSR	2	8/18/1982	D1
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169274 CABLE	RE USSR	2	8/11/1982	B1

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National Security Council 30% The White House MECEIVED Project 5779

Package # <u>5779</u>

82 AUG 13 P8: 17

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FOIA

SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SITUATION

F03-002/5

UPDATES (8/11/82-8/20/82)

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Box Number

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ID	Document Type	No of	Doc Date	Restric-
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169265 MEMO

3 8/13/1982

B1

W. MARTIN THROUGH N. BAILEY TO W. CLARK: SOVIET BLOC FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC UPDATE #35

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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USSR:	Protests	About	Food	Shortages
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Comment: The difficult food situation this year makes this report credible. Consumer frustration in the USSR more frequently manifests itself in low labor productivity and in alcoholism and other social ills rather than in active unrest. On the other hand, work stoppages reportedly occurred last year in several cities, and there have been reports of scattered food-related unrest in other areas. (S NF NC OC)

There are indications that Soviet leaders are becoming increasingly concerned about the mood of the population and worker discipline. In May, for example, party secretary Andropov told Polish officials he was seriously concerned over public morale in the USSR.

The government probably will increase efforts to ensure adequate food supplies for major population centers and factories and to strengthen internal discipline.

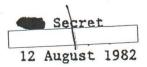
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SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SITUATION

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2 8/11/1982

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EASTERN EUROPE: Grain Harvest Prospects

Grain production in Eastern Europe in 1982 probably will total about 94 million tons, slightly above the harvest last year of 92 million tons and near the 93.7-million-ton average of the past five years.

Comment: Good crop prospects in Poland, Hungary, and Yugoslavia will largely be offset by problems in Romania and Czechoslovakia. Crop conditions in East Germany and Bulgaria point toward an average grain harvest.

The production of small grains--rye, barley, and oats--is likely to be above average. On the other hand, the condition of the corn crop--about one-third of total East European grain production--suggests only an average harvest. Weather during the next several weeks will still play a role in determining production, because the harvest does not begin until late September. (2)

A near-average grain harvest will only marginally improve food supplies in Eastern Europe. Most regimes, faced with hard currency constraints, have already planned cutbacks in grain imports this year. Grain imports in the marketing year ending 30 June 1983 will decline moderately from the 13.4 million tons imported in marketing year 1982—which itself was below the 16-million-ton average of the previous three years. (C) 25X1

The grain shortages will lead to further declines in livestock herds. The resulting reductions in meat supplies, especially in Poland, Romania, East Germany, and Czechoslovakia, will increase public dissatisfaction.

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TO CLARK

FROM MARTIN

KEYWORDS: EAST WEST ECONOMICS USSR

ECONOMICS

SUBJECT: SOVIET BLOC FINANCIAL & ECONOMIC UPDATE # 35

ACTION: FOR INFORMATION DUE: STATUS IX FILES

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SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SITUATION

F03-002/5

UPDATES (8/11/82-8/20/82)

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ID	Document Type	No of	Doc Date	Restric-
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169270 MEMO

3 8/20/1982

B1

W. MARTIN THROUGH N. BAILEY TO W. CLARK: SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SITUATION UPDATE #36

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In Part 2012/01/09 : NLR

14

MEMORANDUM

5876

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

August 20, 1982

SECRET

INFORMATION

State Dept. review completed

DECLASSIFIED IN PART

Part of the Part

MEMORANDUM FOR WILLIAM P. CLARK

THROUGH:

NORMAN A. BAILEY

FROM:

WILLIAM F. MARTIN WFM

SUBJECT:

Soviet Bloc Financial and Economic Situation

Update #36

Highlights

-- Soviet industry turned in another disappointing performance during the first half of the year with output growing at 2.7%, half the planned annual rate. The likelihood of a fourth consecutive harvest failure points to more problems ahead. On the positive side, Moscow has improved its hard currency position. (Source: INR) (Tab A)

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No Objection to Declassification in Part 2012/01/09 : NLR-748-20-5-4-6					
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liquidity crisis in Hungary and the country may be forced into a debt rescheduling before the end of 1982.	25X 25X
Yugoslavia's financial reserves stand at about \$1.2 billion and are very liquid. The country's repayment problems are the result of an internal, conscious policy to bring order back to some of the banks which unwisely overextended themselves.	25X
The large syndicated loan for Yugoslavia, expected to reach \$200 million, will be signed in late August.	25X 25X
Yugoslavia's airline, JAT, is in the market for new commercial aircraft, but is having difficulty raising financing.	25X
The Czechoslovak economy continued to stagnate during the first six months of this year. Production of machinery and chemicals rose, but output of coal, metals and construction materials declined. Grain production was below historical averages. Prague faces the prospect of further cuts in meat consumption or importing 1 million tons of grain from the West.	25X
Other	
Japanese Embassy officials have said that their assessment of Vietnam-Soviet relations is that the Soviets have little hope for acquiring anything useful from their relationship with the SRV. The only substantial benefits the Soviets can expect in return for their aid is the almost exclusive use	*

25X 25X1

Attachments

cc: Dick Boverie Tom Reed Walt Raymond Dick Pipes Henry Nau Norman Bailey

Cables and reports are available from William Martin -- 395-5607.

of the former U.S. naval facilities at Cam Ranh Bay.

BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH - ANALYSIS - AUGUST 16. 1982

1. USSR: ECONOMY SPUTTERS ALONG

169271

Soviet industry turned in another disappointing performance during the first half of the year with output growing by 2.7 percent, little more than half the planned annual rate. The likelihood of a fourth consecutive harvest failure points to more problems ahead, particularly for Soviet consumers. But Moscow also improved its hard currency position during the first quarter and maintained access to needed credits despite heightened East-West tensions.

Industrial output accelerated during the second quarter to help close the gap between planned and actual performance. Continued improvement is possible during the remainder of the year. It will not be enough, however, to overcome the USSR's serious systemic problems or the chronic difficulties in key industries (e.g., coal and metallurgy), whose shortcomings have a ripple effect throughout the economy. Nonetheless, the Soviet economy should register real growth this year.

The USSR continues to have difficulty with its energy sector. Oil production has leveled off at roughly 12 million barrels per day since September 1980. Coal output has picked up marginally this year but is unlikely to emerge from the doldrums of the past three years. Natural gas continues to account for nearly all the USSR's incremental energy output.

CIA currently projects this year's Soviet grain harvest at 165 million metric tons (mmt), some 70 mmt below plan. Moscow is expected to import some 45 mmt in the marketing year ending June 1983, matching last year's record grain imports. This will whot be enough to prevent distress slaughtering, with ominous implications for Brezhnev's food program. The supply situation, particularly for meat and dairy products remains poor, and spontaneous demonstrations are reported to have occurred in a number of cities protesting food shortages.

On the positive side, Soviet hard-currency exports jumped 50 percent in value during the first quarter while imports fell somewhat. The resulting \$1.3 billion trade deficit was only one—third the size of the deficit incurred during the first quarter of 1981. Meanwhile, Moscow's net debt to Western banks, as reported by the Bank for International Settlements, rose only \$0.5 billion during the first quarter compared with end of year 1981. (This contrasts with a \$3.6-billion increase a year earlier.)

with government guarantees from Canada and a \$150 million commercial

Because of continuing soft prices for oil and gold, the Soviets are increasingly dependent on short-term credits to finance grain imports. They already have obtained \$100 million of the \$500 million currently being sought from US banks to finance purchases from the US and have an offer for another \$20 million at attractive rates. Most notable among other offers are the \$1-billion package

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EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT, NSC: COUNTRY FILE KDB 9/4/2015 File Folder **FOIA** F03-002/5 SOVIET BLOC ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SITUATION UPDATES (8/11/82-8/20/82) **SKINNER** Box Number 20 134 Restric-No of Doc Date ID Document Type tions pages **Document Description**

169272 CABLE

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RE USSR

3 8/11/1982 B1

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National Security Council 3/6 The White House

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TO CLARK

KEYWORDS: USSR

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DUE: STATUS IX FILES

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