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dissimilarity index in the years following a major plan.⁵⁷ For the most part, erosion is minor relative to the changes that coincide with plan implementation, but the dissimilarity index rose by as much as 0.19 in Richland County, South Carolina and by 0.18 in Muscogee County, Georgia (and by over 0.10 in seven other districts). It is not easy to characterize the districts that experienced post-plan erosion. The dissimilarity index rose during implementation in five districts, but in only two--Raleigh County, West Virginia and Oakland, California--did the index also rise in subsequent years. Of the 51 districts experiencing post-plan erosion, 32 are in the South and 33 implemented their major plan in the post-Swann era. Only six districts are classified as large urban, while a disproportionately large number (21) are county-wide. Pairing (with or without rezoning) was used in 31 of the districts, rezoning was used in 13, and only seven relied on voluntary techniques.

The coincidental timing of increased integration and decreased white enrollment has led researchers to speculate that resegregation is occurring. That is, desegregation efforts might trigger such a large exodus of white students that racial isolation actually increases. We find that this is not the overall effect of desegregation efforts. As Tables 5-7 show, on a national level, blacks and whites in public schools were more likely to attend integrated schools in 1980 than they were in 1968. Tables 3-4 provide evidence that there is not a nationwide trend toward enrollment in private and parochial schools. These national trends do not preclude the possibility that segregation is increasing in particular cases. However, our examination of 125 school districts shows that most have improved their racial balance (as meas-

⁵⁷ Since we identify 122 major plans in 109 districts, this implies that 58 districts did not experience post-plan erosion.

the second question, we find that most of the districts in our sample experienced reductions in white enrollment during the period studied (from the late 1960s to 1984) and that losses of white students usually accelerate when desegregation plans are introduced.

We use the dissimilarity index as a measure of racial balance and find that it declined during the period under study for 117 of the 125 districts in our sample. The largest change, a reduction of 0.81, was seen in Mecklenburg County, North Carolina, and the index fell by more than 0.60 in ten additional districts. The dissimilarity index increased in the remaining eight districts (see Table 12). Five of these districts apparently did not implement a desegregation plan and two others undertook voluntary efforts during the 1960s (so that effects of the programs pre-date the period for which we have data). In the eighth district--Raleigh County, West Virginia--the dissimilarity index rose by 0.11 points despite a 1973 rezoning plan. This increase is small relative to changes seen elsewhere; in fact, 100 districts experienced a decline of more than 0.11 points. Tables 19-22 show that the most pronounced improvements in integration levels occurred when desegregation programs were adopted.

On average, the dissimilarity index also fell during the post-plan period (more than one year after implementation) by 0.01 points. However, the index rose during this period for 18 of the partitions in Tables 19-22. Southern, countywide districts with post-Swann rezoning plans show the largest average increase (0.087), while southern, pairing and clustering, post-Swann plans show the second largest increase (0.64).

Turning to individual districts, we find that 51 experienced a rise in the

ured by the dissimilarity index).

The dissimilarity index may be an inappropriate measure of integration when the districtwide racial mix of students is at issue. It takes as given the proportion of students in a district who are white and the proportion of students who are minority. One of the problems with the index is that it would show improvement if a plan were to generate white flight provided that those who leave had been attending the most segregated schools. An alternative measure of integration is the unnormalized index of the exposure of minorities to white classmates. It measures the average fraction of classmates who are white in schools minorities attend. A property of this index is that it falls as the districtwide proportion of white students falls unless the remaining whites are increasingly evenly distributed among schools. Although changes in the exposure index resemble those described for the dissimilarity index during plan implementation, long-run trends in the two indices sometimes differ when districts undergo large shifts in their racial mix.

The exposure index, together with the districtwide percentage of white students, can often give additional insight into the effects of desegregation efforts. Two cases are unambiguous. If, for example, the percentage of white students increases and the exposure index declines, then the integrative outcome is clearly negative. Increased representation of whites creates an opportunity that is not realized; instead, minority students are increasingly isolated. There are no districts in our sample that exhibit this pattern.

The second unambiguous situation occurs when the exposure index increases despite a decrease in the percentage of students who are white. Whether the fall in white representation is partially a response to desegregation programs

or simply a reflection of demographic trends may remain unknown (and a question of concern). The outcome, however, is clear: minority students have the opportunity for increased interracial contact. We find that 74 districts in the sample fall into this category.

In six districts studied, white representation increased and minority exposure to white classmates also increased. In the remaining 45 districts, both the exposure index and the fraction of students who are white fell. Fourteen of these districts are among the 16 we classify as not having implemented a desegregation plan. We assume that declining exposure in these districts results from demographic shifts that are unrelated to desegregation efforts.

Thus, there are only 31 districts that implemented a desegregation plan and also experienced a decline in the exposure index. In 11 of these districts, the plan either predates the enrollment data (so effects are unobserved) or was relatively small in scale (i.e., less than a 0.05 point reduction in the dissimilarity index during implementation). Since the plans in these 11 districts had small or unobserved effects, it is unlikely that reduced exposure is due to white flight. Again, we assume it is predominantly due to factors other than desegregation efforts.

The remaining 20 districts that experienced declining exposure indices and declining white representation also implemented plans that reduced the dissimilarity index by more than 0.05. The decreases in white enrollment were unusually pronounced in these districts. For example, the fraction of students who are white fell by 50 points in Prince George's County, Maryland, by 46 points in Long Beach, by 44 points in Pasadena, and by 41 points in Boston. To determine how much of the reduced exposure is due to demographic trends and

how much reflects a white flight response to desegregation programs would require projections of enrollment in the absence of the programs.



Section 7

SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH

The main purpose of this project was to produce a data set that will support analyses of school desegregation programs. This section outlines the types of studies that can be performed with the data base. Most of the issues have been explored previously, but past research relied on data for 1968 through 1974, and occasionally for 1976. For most districts in our sample we have added enrollment data for 1975 and 1977 through 1984. In a large number of cases, data for 1967 and 1985 are also included. Not only are there more data, but the data are more current and, presumably, more relevant to contemporary concerns.

The data base provides enrollments for individual schools and distinguishes whites from blacks, Hispanics, Asians, and Native Americans. Future studies can address determinants of districtwide enrollment for specific race or ethnic groups or they can examine measures of interracial exposure. Specific schools or subsets of schools can be identified and traced through time. Partitioning of this type is particularly useful when a district has adopted a partial program or when the techniques vary between schools.

In addition to the school enrollment data, we have compiled a complete list of desegregation plans implemented in the 125 districts studied. The list includes descriptive information concerning the plans' main features. Researchers can use this information to determine which plans work and which do not

both in avoiding white flight and in facilitating interracial contact. The primary research issue is to distinguish specific features of plans from potentially confounding factors. We categorize the issues to be considered into three groups:

- What are the factors other than school desegregation programs that contribute to the racial composition of public elementary and secondary schools? Factors include general demographics--birth and migration rates--along with a school's or a school district's location within a larger metropolitan area. For example, is arewide growth contributing to the emergence of racially isolated pockets? Are these pockets congruent with a school district's boundaries? Because the emphasis is on public schools, the factors also include income inequality and religion, since these contribute to enrollment in private and parochial schools.
- What factors other than plan details contribute to a school district's ability to integrate? This list begins with the segregative history of an area or, more appropriately, with the attitudes that fostered it. The list extends to the racial mix of a district in order to address the issue of tipping. Is it easier to integrate a system where blacks, Hispanics and other traditional minorities do not represent a majority of all students? The list also includes residential segregation and socio-economic heterogeneity. Is school integration easier when white and minority populations have similar educational backgrounds, occupations and incomes?
- What types of desegregation plans work? Plans can be classified (as in this report) by technique, scope, and implementation date. Is the ordering of plan effectiveness lexicographic or does effectiveness vary with specific characteristics of school districts like those described above?

Appendix A

DATA FOR SELECTED METROPOLITAN AREAS AND ALL DISTRICTS IN THE
SAMPLE

Table A1 lists the 45 large, urban areas that are aggregated in Table 1 (Section 2). For each urban area, the fraction of public school students who are white is given for both the central city districts and the suburban districts, for 1968 and 1980.

Table A2 lists the 125 districts in our sample, alphabetically by state. For each district, total enrollment, the percent minority, and the dissimilarity index are given for the first and last years.

Table A3 lists the 125 districts in our sample, alphabetically by state. For each district, the implementation year and components of most desegregation plans are listed, along with the change in the dissimilarity index at the time of implementation.

Table A4 list the 122 major plans and the 17 districts that did not implement a desegregation plan. The plans are grouped by plan type and district type; the implementation year, scope, and region are also identified.

TABLE A1
 White Students as a Percentage of Total Enrollments
 in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for Selected Metropolitan Areas
 by Central City and Suburban Status, 1968 and 1980

Metropolitan Area	Central City Districts		Suburban Districts	
	1968	1980	1968	1980
	-----Percentages-----			
Northeast				
New York	43.9	26.3	90.6	82.3
Philadelphia	38.7	28.7	91.5	85.7
Pittsburgh	60.3	49.1	96.3	95.2
Newark	18.1	9.2	87.5	75.1
Buffalo	60.9	46.6	96.5	95.3
Syracuse	78.5	64.4	99.5	97.8
North Central				
Chicago	37.7	18.7	92.6	83.4
Detroit	39.3	12.2	93.2	89.6
Cleveland	42.5	27.9	95.9	90.3
St. Louis	36.2	20.9	94.0	85.2
Minneapolis, St. Paul	89.9	71.2	99.4	96.7
Cincinnati	56.7	42.1	96.5	92.4
Milwaukee, Racine	73.0	45.3	99.1	97.0
Kansas City	56.0	36.2	99.1	94.3
Columbus	73.8	59.4	98.0	96.7
Indianapolis	66.3	49.4	99.2	97.3
Dayton	61.5	42.7	97.1	95.9
Toledo	70.8	61.7	95.4	95.2
Akron	74.0	64.1	96.2	91.3
Gary, Hammond, E. Chicago	46.0	26.2	99.1	96.4
South				
District of Columbia	5.6	3.6	89.4	70.0
Houston	53.3	25.2	83.5	73.9
Dallas, Ft. Worth	63.3	34.9	94.2	87.4
Baltimore	34.9	21.4	92.4	86.3
Atlanta	38.2	8.4	90.3	82.4
New Orleans	31.3	11.7	80.4	72.5
Norfolk, Virginia Beach, Portsmouth	65.1	61.9	72.0	64.3
San Antonio	26.9	11.0	44.7	42.4
Memphis	46.3	24.0	60.4	72.7
Birmingham	48.6	23.6	71.6	78.3
Oklahoma City	78.2	55.1	94.2	85.6
Greensboro, Winston, Salem, High Point	68.5	51.8	80.5	76.8
Nashville, Davidson	75.8	65.3	87.9	91.1
Tulsa	83.0	69.4	90.5	83.2

TABLE A1 (Continued)

White Students as a Percentage of Total Enrollments
in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for Selected Metropolitan Areas
by Central City and Suburban Status, 1968 and 1980

Metropolitan Area	Central City Districts		Suburban Districts	
	1968	1980	1968	1980
	-----Percentages-----			
West				
Los Angeles, Long Beach	53.7	23.9	75.4	45.5
San Francisco, Oakland	36.8	15.5	85.2	73.0
Seattle, Everett	82.2	56.6	97.6	91.7
San Jose	67.9	63.8	83.3	65.0
San Diego	76.1	55.3	84.0	66.0
Anaheim, Santa Ana, Garden Grove	84.4	57.0	91.0	79.2
Denver, Boulder	65.6	40.8	93.7	87.8
Phoenix	65.3	52.0	80.6	74.4
Portland	89.5	75.5	98.3	94.3
Sacramento	66.2	46.4	87.7	79.2
Riverside, Ontario, San Bernardino	74.5	58.2	83.0	76.4

Source: See the note to Table 1.

TABLE A2
Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX	
Alabama	Birmingham	FIRST: 1967	67,858	51.0	0.93	
		LAST: 1984	44,045	81.4	0.74	
	Jefferson County (Excl. Birmingham)		FIRST: 1968	65,328	27.8	0.97
		LAST: 1985	46,259	16.2	0.46	
	Mobile	FIRST: 1968	75,946	41.3	0.89	
		LAST: 1985	68,213	43.8	0.59	
Arizona	Mess	FIRST: 1968	18,729	15.7	0.27	
		LAST: 1985	46,811	14.4	0.22	
	Tucson	FIRST: 1968	53,667	32.4	0.69	
		LAST: 1985	53,083	43.1	0.47	
Arkansas	Little Rock	FIRST: 1967	24,513	34.7	0.81	
		LAST: 1985	19,299	72.4	0.29	
California	Compton	FIRST: 1970	40,364	94.8	0.65	
		LAST: 1985	27,138	99.5	0.43	
	Fremont	FIRST: 1968	31,622	13.4	0.28	
		LAST: 1984	24,037	23.7	0.17	
	Fresno	FIRST: 1968	58,234	30.0	0.51	
		LAST: 1985	55,512	56.0	0.45	
	Hayward	FIRST: 1968	29,303	24.2	0.25	
		LAST: 1984	17,171	46.6	0.16	
	Long Beach	FIRST: 1967	72,760	14.2	0.59	
		LAST: 1985	63,824	60.5	0.26	
	Los Angeles	FIRST: 1968	653,549	46.3	0.73	
		LAST: 1984	583,044	79.9	0.60	
	Modesto	FIRST: 1968	21,269	12.7	0.37	
		LAST: 1985	22,325	30.9	0.34	
Norwalk	FIRST: 1968	32,448	22.1	0.30		
	LAST: 1985	18,500	57.0	0.32		

TABLE A2 (Continued)
Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX
California	Oakland	FIRST: 1963	61,130	56.0	0.60
		LAST: 1984	52,724	89.1	0.63
	Pasadena	FIRST: 1967	31,780	36.9	0.58
		LAST: 1985	22,380	76.6	0.16
	Richmond	FIRST: 1970	41,492	36.2	0.45
		LAST: 1984	27,319	62.4	0.42
	Sacramento	FIRST: 1965	50,743	30.7	0.39
		LAST: 1984	41,887	57.8	0.28
	San Bernardino	FIRST: 1967	41,615	32.8	0.56
		LAST: 1985	30,595	53.4	0.22
	San Diego	FIRST: 1966	120,994	22.6	0.60
		LAST: 1985	111,352	53.6	0.34
	San Francisco	FIRST: 1968	94,154	58.8	0.41
		LAST: 1984	62,696	83.4	0.32
	San Jose	FIRST: 1968	35,417	32.1	0.60
		LAST: 1985	30,231	44.1	0.46
	San Lorenzo	FIRST: 1967	18,480	14.6	0.22
		LAST: 1985	7,458	35.9	0.13
	Santa Clara	FIRST: 1967	23,734	20.3	0.18
		LAST: 1985	12,437	41.9	0.19
Vallejo	FIRST: 1968	16,222	32.7	0.31	
	LAST: 1985	15,270	58.1	0.24	
Colorado	Denver	FIRST: 1967	96,420	33.4	0.62
		LAST: 1985	59,128	62.4	0.24
Pueblo	FIRST: 1968	26,139	39.4	0.42	
	LAST: 1985	18,700	50.4	0.31	
Connecticut	Hartford	FIRST: 1967	26,842	54.7	0.64
		LAST: 1984	23,568	88.3	0.59
Stamford	FIRST: 1967	20,266	20.4	0.52	
	LAST: 1985	11,508	46.3	0.08	

TABLE A2 (Continued)
Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX
Delaware	New Castle County (Wilmington)	FIRST: 1968	80,753	17.8	0.80
		LAST: 1984	52,602	32.5	0.15
Florida	Brevard County (Melbourne)	FIRST: 1968	61,342	10.8	0.46
		LAST: 1984	45,506	16.9	0.31
	Broward County (Ft. Lauderdale)	FIRST: 1967	95,244	19.5	0.82
		LAST: 1984	125,168	32.7	0.40
	Dade County (Miami)	FIRST: 1968	232,465	41.7	0.67
		LAST: 1985	233,671	74.4	0.52
	Duval County (Jacksonville)	FIRST: 1968	122,637	28.2	0.87
		LAST: 1984	98,812	39.0	0.39
	Hillsborough County (Tampa)	FIRST: 1967	94,696	19.8	0.84
		LAST: 1983	109,770	26.4	0.27
	Lee County (Fort Myers)	FIRST: 1968	17,808	20.6	0.76
		LAST: 1984	31,463	21.1	0.24
	Orange County (Orlando)	FIRST: 1968	76,089	17.2	0.84
		LAST: 1985	82,357	32.1	0.42
	Palm Beach County (W. Palm Beach)	FIRST: 1968	61,715	30.4	0.77
		LAST: 1984	74,672	36.8	0.48
	Pinellas County (St. Petersburg)	FIRST: 1968	78,466	16.8	0.78
		LAST: 1984	76,809	18.7	0.27
Polk County (Lakeland)	FIRST: 1968	52,255	22.7	0.74	
	LAST: 1985	56,637	21.8	0.38	
Volusia County (Daytona Beach)	FIRST: 1968	32,275	22.7	0.74	
	LAST: 1984	37,623	21.3	0.30	
Georgia	Atlanta	FIRST: 1968	111,219	61.8	0.91
		LAST: 1985	66,072	93.0	0.76
	Dougherty County (Albany)	FIRST: 1966	24,772	37.3	0.94
		LAST: 1985	19,499	63.0	0.30
	Muscogee County (Columbus)	FIRST: 1968	42,373	30.2	0.90
		LAST: 1985	29,674	48.3	0.36

TABLE A2 (Continued)
Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX	
Illinois	Chicago	FIRST: 1968	582,274	62.3	0.81	
		LAST: 1985	430,435	85.8	0.69	
	East St. Louis	FIRST: 1968	23,156	71.6	0.77	
		LAST: 1985	20,142	97.8	0.80	
	Rockford	FIRST: 1969	42,826	12.1	0.69	
		LAST: 1985	27,273	26.8	0.36	
	Indiana	Fort Wayne	FIRST: 1968	41,595	14.9	0.75
			LAST: 1985	32,334	25.5	0.36
Gary		FIRST: 1968	48,431	71.0	0.81	
		LAST: 1985	28,776	97.3	0.59	
Indianapolis		FIRST: 1968	108,587	33.7	0.77	
		LAST: 1984	52,017	47.2	0.19	
South Bend		FIRST: 1968	37,310	16.7	0.63	
		LAST: 1985	21,671	32.4	0.18	
Kansas	Kansas City	FIRST: 1968	35,047	32.1	0.67	
		LAST: 1985	23,123	55.0	0.31	
	Wichita	FIRST: 1967	69,457	14.4	0.68	
		LAST: 1984	43,966	28.9	0.17	
Kentucky	Fayette County (Lexington)	FIRST: 1968	34,867	17.3	0.66	
		LAST: 1985	30,238	22.7	0.31	
	Jefferson County (Louisville)	FIRST: 1968	141,058	20.4	0.79	
		LAST: 1984	90,963	31.1	0.19	
Louisiana	Caddo Parish (Shreveport)	FIRST: 1968	61,400	43.3	0.97	
		LAST: 1985	50,173	54.2	0.49	
	Calcasieu Parish (Lake Charles)	FIRST: 1967	37,983	25.9	0.92	
		LAST: 1985	31,632	29.6	0.64	
	East Baton Rouge Parish	FIRST: 1968	63,725	37.6	0.93	
		LAST: 1985	56,586	51.8	0.34	
	Jefferson Parish	FIRST: 1968	59,485	21.5	0.80	
		LAST: 1984	56,698	40.5	0.22	

TABLE A2 (Continued)
Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX
Louisiana	New Orleans Parish	FIRST: 1960	90,104	58.3	1.00
		LAST: 1985	83,716	86.2	0.71
	Rapides Parish (Alexandria)	FIRST: 1968	28,443	34.0	0.96
		LAST: 1985	23,908	39.6	0.26
	Terrebonne Parish	FIRST: 1967	19,544	19.8	0.76
		LAST: 1984	20,799	30.7	0.31
Maryland	Baltimore	FIRST: 1968	192,171	65.1	0.82
		LAST: 1984	113,719	80.2	0.66
	Harford County	FIRST: 1964	20,658	7.6	0.68
		LAST: 1985	27,494	13.4	0.44
	Prince George's County	FIRST: 1968	146,976	15.2	0.66
		LAST: 1985	102,997	65.2	0.39
Massachusetts	Boston	FIRST: 1968	94,174	31.5	0.71
		LAST: 1985	59,539	72.6	0.36
	New Bedford	FIRST: 1968	15,866	14.8	0.39
		LAST: 1980	14,924	18.3	0.31
	Springfield	FIRST: 1968	31,700	23.6	0.46
		LAST: 1985	22,686	55.4	0.30
Michigan	Detroit	FIRST: 1968	296,097	60.7	0.75
		LAST: 1985	191,365	90.8	0.59
	Grand Rapids	FIRST: 1965	32,724	18.4	0.79
		LAST: 1985	24,529	44.8	0.37
	Lansing	FIRST: 1967	31,756	14.6	0.45
		LAST: 1984	22,935	39.4	0.17
Saginaw	FIRST: 1968	22,756	40.9	0.76	
	LAST: 1985	16,241	66.8	0.70	
Minnesota	Minneapolis	FIRST: 1968	70,006	10.7	0.58
		LAST: 1984	36,281	37.5	0.18
Missouri	Kansas City	FIRST: 1968	74,202	46.8	0.80
		LAST: 1985	36,451	73.6	0.52

TABLE A2 (Continued)
Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX
Missouri	St. Louis	FIRST: 1968	115,582	63.8	0.88
		LAST: 1985	51,834	77.3	0.66
Nebraska	Omaha	FIRST: 1968	62,431	20.0	0.73
		LAST: 1985	41,533	32.0	0.29
Nevada	Clark County (Las Vegas)	FIRST: 1969	70,909	16.6	0.41
		LAST: 1984	87,506	25.5	0.27
New Jersey	Jersey City	FIRST: 1968	37,083	55.6	0.61
		LAST: 1984	30,166	83.7	0.53
	Newark	FIRST: 1968	75,960	81.9	0.75
		LAST: 1984	54,324	91.1	0.80
New Mexico	Albuquerque	FIRST: 1968	79,669	40.1	0.52
		LAST: 1985	77,222	45.5	0.45
	Las Cruces	FIRST: 1968	15,156	50.8	0.35
		LAST: 1980	15,378	56.3	0.22
New York	Buffalo	FIRST: 1968	72,115	39.1	0.67
		LAST: 1984	45,225	55.1	0.16
	New York	FIRST: 1968	1,063,787	56.1	0.66
		LAST: 1980	931,193	73.7	0.67
	Rochester	FIRST: 1968	47,372	32.4	0.51
		LAST: 1985	32,348	67.3	0.35
	Yonkers	FIRST: 1967	30,768	15.4	0.51
		LAST: 1982	20,309	42.8	0.55
North Carolina	Cumberland County (Fayetteville)	FIRST: 1968	43,257	31.3	0.72
		LAST: 1985	43,485	45.0	0.22
	Gaston County (Gastonia)	FIRST: 1968	33,322	15.8	0.38
		LAST: 1985	31,769	17.9	0.30
	Mecklenburg County (Charlotte)	FIRST: 1967	79,686	22.5	1.00
		LAST: 1984	71,727	41.1	0.19
	New Hanover County (Wilmington)	FIRST: 1968	19,210	28.6	0.71
		LAST: 1985	19,318	30.3	0.14

TABLE A2 (Continued)
 Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX
Ohio	Akron	FIRST: 1968	58,589	26.0	0.63
		LAST: 1985	34,804	38.9	0.43
	Cincinnati	FIRST: 1968	86,807	43.3	0.66
		LAST: 1985	51,458	58.4	0.44
	Cleveland	FIRST: 1968	156,054	57.5	0.87
		LAST: 1985	76,362	74.6	0.20
	Columbus	FIRST: 1968	110,699	26.2	0.73
		LAST: 1984	66,696	45.5	0.14
	Dayton	FIRST: 1968	59,527	38.5	0.86
		LAST: 1984	29,603	60.7	0.19
	Lorain	FIRST: 1968	17,308	27.8	0.46
		LAST: 1985	12,228	46.2	0.24
	Toledo	FIRST: 1968	61,684	29.2	0.73
		LAST: 1985	43,291	41.4	0.47
Oklahoma	Lawton	FIRST: 1968	19,512	21.0	0.28
		LAST: 1985	18,224	35.0	0.14
	Oklahoma City	FIRST: 1968	74,727	21.8	0.89
		LAST: 1982	41,761	46.9	0.23
Tulsa	FIRST: 1968	79,990	17.0	0.65	
	LAST: 1984	44,259	34.1	0.45	
Oregon	Portland	FIRST: 1966	78,688	7.8	0.67
		LAST: 1984	48,807	27.2	0.37
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	FIRST: 1968	281,711	61.4	0.75
		LAST: 1984	196,416	74.7	0.68
	Pittsburgh	FIRST: 1968	76,268	39.7	0.70
		LAST: 1985	39,777	52.0	0.35
South Carolina	Greenville County	FIRST: 1965	53,228	22.1	1.00
		LAST: 1985	50,900	26.7	0.24
	Richland County (Columbia)	FIRST: 1963	33,100	38.2	1.00
		LAST: 1985	27,627	73.0	0.47

TABLE A2 (Continued)
Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX
South Carolina	Charleston County	FIRST: 1968	58,599	45.8	0.88
		LAST: 1985	41,748	55.7	0.48
Tennessee	Memphis	FIRST: 1968	150,661	49.2	0.95
		LAST: 1985	109,296	76.9	0.68
	Nashville	FIRST: 1968	93,720	24.2	0.81
		LAST: 1984	61,909	37.6	0.29
Texas	Amarillo	FIRST: 1968	29,821	12.5	0.61
		LAST: 1985	27,547	28.6	0.44
	Austin	FIRST: 1968	51,760	34.4	0.75
		LAST: 1984	57,476	49.5	0.27
	Dallas	FIRST: 1968	159,924	38.8	0.84
		LAST: 1985	130,815	78.2	0.55
	Ector County (Odessa)	FIRST: 1968	24,855	21.3	0.79
		LAST: 1985	26,518	43.3	0.23
	El Paso	FIRST: 1967	60,651	58.1	0.64
		LAST: 1985	61,098	76.4	0.46
	Fort Worth	FIRST: 1968	86,528	33.0	0.77
		LAST: 1984	64,289	60.2	0.50
	Houston	FIRST: 1968	246,098	46.7	0.80
		LAST: 1985	193,158	82.5	0.56
Lubbock	FIRST: 1968	33,143	30.6	0.76	
	LAST: 1984	28,457	45.9	0.51	
San Antonio	FIRST: 1968	79,353	73.1	0.67	
	LAST: 1984	58,658	91.3	0.45	
Waco	FIRST: 1968	19,294	31.3	0.71	
	LAST: 1985	13,640	64.3	0.21	
Virginia	Arlington County	FIRST: 1968	25,934	14.1	0.50
		LAST: 1983	14,360	42.0	0.31
	Norfolk	FIRST: 1968	56,029	43.2	0.83
		LAST: 1984	35,782	62.9	0.17

TABLE A2 (Continued)
 Enrollment and Integration Levels During First and Last Periods

STATE	DISTRICT	YEAR	TOTAL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT MINORITY	DISSIMILARITY INDEX
Virginia	Pittsylvania County	FIRST: 1968	15,681	43.8	0.88
		LAST: 1985	11,863	39.2	0.22
	Roanoke	FIRST: 1967	19,344	24.4	0.80
		LAST: 1984	14,802	36.7	0.40
Washington	Seattle	FIRST: 1968	94,025	17.8	0.57
		LAST: 1985	43,535	50.6	0.17
	Tacoma	FIRST: 1967	36,825	12.0	0.50
		LAST: 1985	28,357	28.8	0.22
West Virginia	Raleigh County	FIRST: 1968	17,802	12.5	0.46
		LAST: 1984	17,382	9.3	0.57
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	FIRST: 1968	130,445	27.0	0.79
		LAST: 1984	86,878	62.0	0.31

TABLE A3
Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimilar- ity Index	
Alabama	Birmingham	1970*	transfers/REZONING	-14.5	
		1976	magnets/rezoning/pair	- 0.2	
		1981	magnets/rezoning/pair	- 2.1	
	Jefferson County	1967	freedom of choice	--	
		1971-72*	transfers/REZONING	-32.5	
	Mobile	1975	rezoning	- 4.0*	
		1969	freedom of choice	-13.4	
		1970	rezoning/pair	- 5.9	
		1971*	REZONING	-16.9	
		1975	rezoning	0.4	
Arizona	Mesa	No plan			
	Tucson	1978-80*	rezoning (MAJOR VOL) magnets/rezoning	-5.3	
		1980-83	magnets	-1.6	
Arkansas	Little Rock	1969	rezoning	-5.1	
		1970	pair	-4.3	
		1971	rezoning/PAIR	-32.8	
		1972-73	rezoning/PAIR	-25.7	
		1978	pair	- 7.4	
		1982	magnets/neighborhood/ rezoning/pair	6.3	
California	Compton	No plan			
	Fremont	No plan			
	Fresno	1978*	REZONING/PAIR	- 4.3	
	Hayward	No plan			
	Long Beach	1980-83*	mags/trans (MAJOR VOL)	-15.0	
	Los Angeles	1978*	MAGNETS/PAIR	- 5.2	
		1980	magnets/pair	- 1.1	
		1981-84*	magnets (MAJOR VOL)	2.8	
		Modesto	No plan		
	Norwalk	No plan			
	Oakland	1964	freedom of choice	--	
		1966*	transfers (OTHER VOL)	--	
		Pasadena	1970*	rezoning/PAIR	-38.0
			1973	rezoning	0.3
	Richmond	1983	magnets/transfers/ rezoning	- 0.4	
		Sacramento	1969*	mags/trans (OTHER VOL)	--
1964			rezoning	--	
1966			rezoning	--	
1968			magnets/rezoning	- 1.9	
1976*			magnets/REZONING/PAIR	- 3.3	
1979			magnets/rezoning/pair	1.1	

TABLE A3 (Continued)
 Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
 and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimil- arity Index
California	San Bernardino	1966	freedom of choice	--
		1973	transfers	1.1
		1978-81*	magnets (MAJOR VOL)	-12.4
	San Diego	1966	transfers	--
		1977-80*	mags/trans (MAJOR VOL)	-10.1
	San Francisco	1970	pair	- 1.0
		1971*	PAIR	-16.7
		1974	rezoning	- 0.2
		1978	magnets/rezoning/pair	6.8*
		1983	magnets/transfers	- 2.7**
	San Jose	1981-84*	magnets (OTHER VOL)	- 6.6
	San Lorenzo	No plan		
	Santa Clara	No plan		
	Vallejo	1967	rezoning	--
1975*		REZ ON ING	- 0.2*	
Colorado	Denver	1969	transfers/rezoning	- 6.9
		1974]*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-13.1
		1976]	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-13.1
		1979	rezoning/pair	0.9
		1982	magnets/rezoning/pair	2.4
Connecticut	Pueblo	No plan		
	Hartford	1966*	transfers (OTHER VOL)	--
	Stamford	1962	rezoning	--
		1965-68	rezoning	--
Delaware	New Castle County	1970-72*	magnets/REZ ON ING/PAIR	-35.9
		1976	transfers/rezoning	- 4.3
		1978*	rezoning/PAIR	-49.3
Florida	Brevard County	1981	magnets/rezoning	- 2.8
		1967	freedom of choice/ rezoning	--
	Broward County	1969*	freedom of choice/ REZ ON ING	- 7.9
		1968	rezoning	- 1.1
	Dade County	1970*	magnets/REZ ON ING/PAIR	-28.9
		1970*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	- 7.7
	Duval County	1967	transfers/neighborhood	
		1970	pair	- 8.1
		1971-72*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-40.5
		1981-84	magnets	- 0.7 *
	Hillsborough County	1971*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-43.5**
Lee County	1969*	REZ ON ING	-53.1	
Orange County	1967	freedom of choice	--	
	1968	freedom of choice/ rezoning	--	

TABLE A3 (Continued)
Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimil- arity Index
Florida	Orange County	1970	transfers/rezoning	- 4.5
		1971	rezoning/pair	- 6.8
		1972-73*	REZ ON ING	-12.4
		1978	rezoning	- 4.3
	Palm Beach County	1970-71*	transfers/REZ ON ING/PAIR	-39.2
	Pinellas County	1969	rezoning/pair	- 5.8
		1970*	PAIR	- 7.5
	Polk County	1966	neighborhood/rezoning	--
		1967	freedom of choice	--
		1969*	REZ ON ING/pair	-26.0
		1978	pair	- 1.5
	Volusia County	1969]*	REZ ON ING	-27.1
		1970]	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-20.5
Georgia	Atlanta	1970	transfers	- 6.7
		1973*	transfers/REZ ON ING/PAIR	- 4.8
	Dougherty County	1971	rezoning	-10.7
		1979	transfers/rezoning/pair	- 5.3
Illinois	Muscogee County	1980*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-27.3
		1971*	REZ ON ING	-74.9
	Chicago	1975	magnets/rezoning	- 0.2
		1982-85*	magnets/transfers/ rezoning (MAJOR VOL)	- 4.5
		East St. Louis Rockford	No plan 1973*	MAGNETS/transfers/ REZ ON ING	- 6.0
Indiana	Fort Wayne	1977*	REZ ON ING	- 6.1
		1971*	REZ ON ING	-20.0
		1977	rezoning	- 6.5
		1979-82	magnets	- 7.3
	Gary Indianapolis	No plan		
		1973*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-14.7
		1979-82	magnets	--
		1980	rezoning	-11.3*
Kansas	South Bend	1981*	magnets/REZ ON ING/PAIR	-30.4
		1977-78*	MAGNETS/transfers/ REZ ON ING	-14.5
	Wichita	1980*	PAIR	- 3.3
		1968	freedom of choice	- 2.6
		1969	transfers/rezoning	-11.6
Kentucky	Fayette County	1971*	transfers/REZ ON ING	-25.1
		1972*	REZ ON ING	-28.8

TABLE A3 (Continued)
Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimil- arity Index
Kentucky	Jefferson County	1975*	REZ ON ING/PA IR	-51.0
Louisiana	Caddo Parish	1967-68	freedom of choice	--
		1969-70*	transfers/REZ ON ING	-28.2
		1973	transfers/rezoning	- 5.5
		1981-82*	MAGNETS/REZ ON ING	-11.7
	Calcasieu Parish	1969]*	REZ ON ING	-16.4
		1970]	REZ ON ING	- 6.3
	E. Baton Rouge Par.	1967	freedom of choice	--
		1970*	transfers/REZ ON ING	-17.0
		1981]*	magnets/REZ ON ING/PA IR	--
		1982]	magnets/REZ ON ING/PA IR	-19.0**
	Jefferson Parish	1969	neighborhood	-16.7
		1970	pair	- 7.2
		1971*	REZ ON ING	-27.6
	New Orleans Parish	1961-63*	freedom of choice	--
			(OTHER VOL.)	
	Rapides Parish	1969*	neighborhood/REZ ON ING	-27.0
		1970	rezoning/pair	1.6
		1975	magnets/rezoning/pair	- 7.1**
		1980*	REZ ON ING/PA IR	-22.1*
1966		freedom of choice	--	
Terrebonne Parish	1969*	REZ ON ING/PA IR	-38.6	
	1974]*	MAGNETS/rezoning/PA IR	- 6.3	
	1975]	rezoning	- 7.7	
Maryland	Baltimore	1965*	REZ ON ING	--
		1973*	rezoning/PA IR	-34.6
Massachusetts	Boston	1969	transfers	0.7
		1974]*	rezoning/PA IR	-19.8
		1975]	MAGNETS/PA IR	-19.5
	New Bedford	1981	rezoning	0.6
		1976*	REZ ON ING	1.6
Springfield	1981	rezoning	--	
	1968	transfers/rezoning	--	
	1974*	PA IR	-17.7	
	1976	magnets/rezoning	- 0.5	
	1975-76*	transfers/PA IR	-11.4	
Michigan	Detroit	1971-74	magnets	- 2.4
		1979	rezoning	0.1
		1981	rezoning	- 1.9
		1968*	transfers/REZ ON ING	-13.3
	Grand Rapids	1980	magnets/rezoning	- 5.9*
		1966	rezoning	--
	Lansing	1966	rezoning	--

TABLE A3 (Continued)
Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimil- arity Index	
Michigan	Lansing	1972-73*	PAIR	- 8.0	
		1976*	PAIR	- 3.5	
Minnesota	Saginaw	No plan			
	Minneapolis	1972	rezoning	- 2.4	
		1973	rezoning/pair	- 3.2	
		1974]*	magnets/REZ ONING/PAIR	- 8.3	
		1975]	transfers/REZ ONING	- 2.4	
1982	magnets/transfers/ rezoning/pair	- 6.0			
Missouri	Kansas City	1973	transfers	- 4.0	
		1977*	magnets/REZ ONING/PAIR	-19.7*	
	St. Louis	1976-78	magnets	- 8.1	
		1980*	MAGNETS/transfers/ rezoning/PAIR	-11.6*	
		1981	magnets/rezoning	--	
		1982	magnets/rezoning	- 1.5*	
		1984	magnets/rezoning	- 3.4**	
Nebraska	Omaha	1976*	magnets/transfers/ REZ ONING/PAIR	-30.3	
		1980	magnets/pair	0.6	
		1983	magnets/rezoning	- 0.3	
Nevada	Clark County	1972*	PAIR	-14.2	
New Jersey	Jersey City	1976*	magnets/transfers/ rezoning (OTHER VOL)	- 1.8	
		1980*	mags/trans (OTHER VOL)	- 2.9	
	Newark	1961*	transfers (OTHER VOL)	--	
		1968	transfers/rezoning	--	
New Mexico	Albuquerque	No plan			
	Las Cruces	No plan			
New York	Buffalo	1976-79	magnets/transfers/ rezoning (MAJOR VOL)	-31.1	
		1980]*	MAGNETS/transfers/ rezoning	- 1.9	
		1981]	REZ ONING/PAIR	- 9.9	
	New York	Rochester	No plan		
			1964-65	freedom of choice/ transfers	--
			1970-71*	PAIR	-11.1
			1980-83*	magnets (MAJOR VOL)	- 9.8*
North Carolina	Yonkers	No plan			
	Cumberland County	1969]*	REZ ONING/PAIR	-23.1	
		1970]	REZ ONING	- 6.4	

TABLE A3 (Continued)
 Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
 and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimil- arity Index	
North Carolina	Cumberland County	1972	rezoning	- 8.6	
		1978	rezoning/pair	- 1.1*	
	Gaston County	1969	rezoning/pair	- 3.8	
		1970*	REZ ON ING	-12.7	
	Mecklenburg County	1968	freedom of choice/ rezoning	-27.4	
			1969	rezoning	- 5.3
		1970*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-50.7	
		1971	rezoning/pair	- 3.6	
		1974	magnets/rezoning/pair	- 0.5	
		1978	rezoning/pair	- 1.4	
		New Hanover County	1969]*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-15.0
	1971]			REZ ON ING/PAIR	-45.6
	1976		rezoning	0.0	
	1982		neighborhood/rezoning	- 3.1	
	Ohio	Akron	1977]*	REZ ON ING	- 0.9
			1978]	REZ ON ING	- 3.2
			1979]	REZ ON ING	- 6.8
1980]			REZ ON ING	- 8.0	
Cincinnati		1973-76 *	magnets/transfers/ rezoning (MAJOR VOL)	-5.4	
		1984	magnets/rezoning	- 2.5	
Cleveland		1979-80*	magnets/REZ ON ING/PAIR	-65.4	
		Columbus	1977	magnets/rezoning	- 1.8
1979*			magnets/REZ ON ING/PAIR	-38.0	
Dayton		1973	transfers/rezoning	- 3.8	
		1975	magnets/transfers	- 3.3	
		1976*	magnets/REZ ON ING/PAIR	-46.4	
		1982	rezoning/pair	- 5.2	
Lorain	No plan				
Toledo	1970	transfers	- 1.9		
	1980*	REZ ON ING	- 5.8		
Oklahoma	Lawton	1965	rezoning	--	
		1968-71	magnets	--	
		1973*	REZ ON ING	- 6.3	
	Oklahoma City	1967	transfers/pair	--	
		1972*	REZ ON ING/PAIR	-39.8	
		1985	neighborhood	--	
	Tulsa	1968	transfers/rezoning	--	
		1969	rezoning/pair	0.0	
1971-72*		magnets/REZ ON ING/PAIR	- 7.4		
1973-76		magnets	- 3.2		
1980		rezoning	- 2.1		
Oregon	Portland	1964	transfers	--	

TABLE A3 (Continued)
Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimil- arity Index	
Oregon	Portland	1974-76*	mags/rez (MAJOR VOL)	- 4.8	
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	1978-81*	magnets (MAJOR VOL)	- 7.3	
		1982-84	magnets/transfers	- 2.5	
	Pittsburgh	1972	transfers	- 4.0**	
		1980*	MAGNETS/REZ ONING/pair	-14.5*	
		1982	magnets/rezoning	- 0.2*	
South Carolina	Charleston County	1970*	REZ ONING	-16.8	
	Greenville County	1970*	REZ ONING/PAIR	-63.6	
		1976	rezoning/pair	1.1	
	Richland County	1964	freedom of choice/ rezoning	--	
		1970-71*	REZ ONING/PAIR	-52.1	
Tennessee	Memphis	1972	rezoning/pair	- 2.5	
		1973*	REZ ONING/PAIR	-32.1	
	Nashville	1971*	REZ ONING/PAIR	-40.5	
		1983	magnets/rezoning/pair	-11.8	
Texas	Amarillo	1967	rezoning	--	
		1968	rezoning	--	
		1970	rezoning/pair	- 2.0	
		1972*	REZ ONING	-21.7	
	Austin	1971	transfers/rezoning	- 8.3	
		1973	pair	- 6.3	
		1980*	PAIR	-19.9	
			1983-84	magnets	1.2
	Dallas	1971*	transfers/REZ ONING/PAIR	-10.5	
		1976*	magnets/REZ ONING/PAIR	-11.5	
		1982	magnets/rezoning	- 1.2	
		1984	magnets/rezoning	2.4	
	Ector County	1982-84*	MAGNETS/REZ ONING	-24.5	
	El Paso	1978*	transfers/REZ ONING	- 3.9	
	Fort Worth	1971	transfers/rezoning/pair	- 8.5	
		1973*	rezoning/PAIR	-18.2	
			1983	magnets/rezoning/pair	4.7
Houston	1967	freedom of choice	--		
	1970]*	transfers/neighborhood/	-4.2		
	1971]	transfers/REZ ONING/pair	-1.3		
		1975-78*	mag/trans (MAJOR VOL)	- 4.4	
Lubbock	1970	rezoning	- 0.2		
	1978*	MAGNETS/transfers/ rezoning/PAIR	-16.0		
	1981	transfers/rezoning/pair	- 0.7		
	1984	magnets/transfers/ rezoning	- 1.9		

TABLE A3 (Continued)
Implementation Years and Components of Desegregation Plans
and Accompanying Change in Dissimilarity Index

State	District	Implement- ation Year	Plan Components	Change in Dissimil- arity Index
Texas	San Antonio	1969*	REZONING	- 6.3
	Waco	1973*	neighborhood/REZONING/ PAIR	-34.5
Virginia	Arlington County	1984	magnets/rezoning/pair	0.6
		1971*	REZONING	-17.9
	Norfolk	1982	pair	- 0.9
		1969	rezoning	- 3.2
		1970]*	REZONING/PAIR	-23.1
	Pittsylvania County	1971]	REZONING/PAIR	-42.1
		1969-70*	REZONING	-65.9
		1977	rezoning	0.1
Washington	Roanoke	1970-71*	transfers/REZONING	-56.9
	Seattle	1977	magnets/transfers	- 6.2
		1978*	MAGNETS/rezoning/PAIR	-13.0
		1981	magnets/rezoning	- 5.7
	Tacoma	1966	freedom of choice	--
		1967	transfers	--
		1968-71*	mag/rez (MAJOR VOL)	-23.3
West Virginia	Raleigh County	1973*	REZONING	2.0
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	1976-78*	magnets/transfers/ rezoning (MAJOR VOL)	-35.2*

Note: The plan components are described in Section 3. "Transfers" refers to voluntary transfer programs, "neighborhood" means neighborhood attendance zones, and "pair" means pairing and clustering. Major components (see Section 5) are in capital letters.

An asterisk next to the implementation year denotes the major plan; for some districts, one or more contiguous plans are grouped together.

The change in the dissimilarity index is 100 times the difference between the level during the last year of implementation and the level during the year prior to implementation. For example, if a plan is implemented in 1971, it is the difference between the 1971 and 1970 levels; if a plan is implemented in 1974-76, the change is measured from 1973 to 1976.

* indicates that, due to missing data, the change was calculated from two years prior to implementation.

** indicates that the change was calculated from one year prior to implementation to one year after, again because of missing data.

-- indicates that missing data precludes any of the above calculations.

Table A4
Classification of Districts and Major Plans

STATE	DISTRICT	IMPLEMENT- ATION YEARS	SCOPE	REGION
<u>TYPE OF PLAN: PAIRING & CLUSTERING</u>				
<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
California	San Francisco	1971	partial	nonsouth
Indiana	Indianapolis	1981	full	nonsouth
Michigan	Detroit	1975-76	partial	nonsouth
<u>Medium Urban Districts</u>				
Kansas	Kansas City	1980	partial	nonsouth
New York	Rochester	1970-71	full	nonsouth
Texas	Austin	1980	full	south
	Fort Worth	1973	partial	south
<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
Arkansas	Little Rock	1971-73	full	south
California	Pasadena	1970	full	nonsouth
Massachusetts	Springfield	1974	partial	nonsouth
Michigan	Lansing	1972-73	partial	nonsouth
	Lansing	1976	partial	nonsouth
<u>Suburban Districts</u>				
Indiana	Indianapolis Suburbs	1981	full	nonsouth
Maryland	Prince George's County	1973	full	south
<u>Countywide Districts</u>				
Delaware	New Castle County (Wilmington)	1978	full	south
Florida	Pinellas County (St. Petersburg)	1970	full	south
Nevada	Clark County (Las Vegas)	1972	partial	nonsouth
<u>TYPE OF PLAN: REZONING WITH PAIRING & CLUSTERING</u>				
<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
Colorado	Denver	1974-76	full	nonsouth
Georgia	Atlanta	1973	partial	south
Indiana	Indianapolis	1973	partial	nonsouth
Minnesota	Minneapolis	1974-75	full	nonsouth
Missouri	Kansas City	1977	partial	nonsouth
Ohio	Cleveland	1979-80	full	nonsouth

TABLE A4 (Continued)
 Classification of Districts and Major Plans

STATE	DISTRICT	IMPLEMENT- ATION YEARS	SCOPE	REGION
<u>Large Urban Districts (Continued)</u>				
Ohio	Columbus	1979	full	nonsouth
Tennessee	Memphis	1973	partial	south
Texas	Dallas	1971	partial	south
	Dallas	1976	partial	south
<u>Medium Urban Districts</u>				
California	Fresno	1978	partial	nonsouth
	Sacramento	1976	partial	nonsouth
Nebraska	Omaha	1976	full	nonsouth
Ohio	Dayton	1976	full	nonsouth
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	1972	full	south
	Tulsa	1971-72	partial	south
<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
Connecticut	Stamford	1970-72	full	nonsouth
Indiana	South Bend	1981	full	nonsouth
Texas	Waco	1973	full	south
<u>Countywide Districts</u>				
Florida	Broward County (Ft. Lauderdale)	1970	full	south
	Dade County (Miami)	1970	partial	south
	Duval County (Jacksonville)	1971-72	full	south
	Hillsborough County (Tampa)	1971	full	south
	Palm Beach County (W. Palm Beach)	1970-71	partial	south
	Volusia County (Daytona Beach)	1969-70	full	south
Georgia	Dougherty County (Albany)	1980	full	south
Kentucky	Jefferson County (Louisville)	1975	full	south
Louisiana	East Baton Rouge Parish	1981-82	full	south
	Rapides Parish (Alexandria)	1980	full	south
North Carolina	Cumberland County (Fayetteville)	1969-70	full	south
	Mecklenburg County (Charlotte)	1970	full	south
	New Hanover County (Wilmington)	1969-71	full	south
South Carolina	Greenville County	1970	full	south
	Richland County (Columbia)	1970-71	partial	south
Tennessee	Nashville	1971	full	south
Virginia	Norfolk	1970-71	full	south

TABLE A4 (Continued)
 Classification of Districts and Major Plans

STATE	DISTRICT	IMPLEMENTATION YEARS	SCOPE	REGION
<u>Rural Districts</u>				
Louisiana	Terrebonne Parish	1969	full	south
<u>TYPE OF PLAN: PAIRING & CLUSTERING WITH MAGNETS</u>				
<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
California	Los Angeles	1978	partial	nonsouth
Maryland	Baltimore	1974-75	partial	south
Massachusetts	Boston	1974-75	full	nonsouth
Missouri	St. Louis	1980	partial	nonsouth
New York	Buffalo	1980-81	full	nonsouth
Washington	Seattle	1978	full	nonsouth
<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
Texas	Lubbock	1978	partial	south
<u>TYPE OF PLAN: REZONING</u>				
<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
Texas	Houston	1970-71	partial	south
	San Antonio	1969	partial	south
<u>Medium Urban Districts</u>				
Alabama	Birmingham	1970	partial	south
Indiana	Fort Wayne	1971	full	nonsouth
Kansas	Wichita	1971	full	nonsouth
Michigan	Grand Rapids	1968	full	nonsouth
Ohio	Akron	1977-80	partial	nonsouth
	Toledo	1980	partial	nonsouth
Texas	El Paso	1978	partial	south
<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
California	Vallejo	1975	partial	nonsouth
Illinois	Rockford	1977	full	nonsouth
Massachusetts	New Bedford	1976	partial	nonsouth
Oklahoma	Lawton	1973	partial	south

TABLE A4 (Continued)
 Classification of Districts and Major Plans

STATE	DISTRICT	IMPLEMENT- ATION YEARS	SCOPE	REGION
<u>Suburban Districts</u>				
Alabama	Jefferson County	1971-72	partial	south
Maryland	Harford County	1965	partial	south
Virginia	Arlington County	1971	partial	south
<u>Countywide Districts</u>				
Alabama	Mobile	1971	partial	south
Florida	Brevard County (Melbourne)	1969	partial	south
	Lee County (Fort Myers)	1969	full	south
	Orange County (Orlando)	1972-73	partial	south
	Polk County (Lakeland)	1969	full	south
Georgia	Muscogee County (Columbus)	1971	full	south
Kentucky	Fayette County (Lexington)	1972	full	south
Louisiana	Caddo Parish (Shreveport)	1969-70	partial	south
	Calcasieu Parish (Lake Charles)	1969-70	partial	south
	East Baton Rouge Parish	1970	partial	south
	Rapides Parish (Alexandria)	1969	partial	south
North Carolina	Gaston County (Gastonia)	1970	partial	south
South Carolina	Charleston County	1970	partial	south
Texas	Amarillo	1972	partial	south
Virginia	Roanoke	1970-71	full	south
<u>Rural Districts</u>				
Louisiana	Jefferson Parish	1971	full	south
Virginia	Pittsylvania County	1969-70	full	south
West Virginia	Raleigh County	1973	partial	south
<u>TYPE OF PLAN: REZONING WITH MAGNETS</u>				
<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh	1980	full	nonsouth
<u>Medium Urban Districts</u>				
Kansas	Kansas City	1977-78	full	nonsouth

TABLE A4 (Continued)
 Classification of Districts and Major Plans

STATE	DISTRICT	IMPLEMENT- ATION YEARS	SCOPE	REGION
<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
Illinois	Rockford	1973	partial	nonsouth
<u>Countywide Districts</u>				
Louisiana	Caddo Parish (Shreveport)	1981-82	partial	south
Texas	Ector County (Odessa)	1982-84	full	south

TYPE OF PLAN: MAJOR VOLUNTARY

<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
California	Los Angeles	1981-84	partial	nonsouth
	San Diego	1977-80	full	nonsouth
Illinois	Chicago	1982-85	partial	nonsouth
New York	Buffalo	1976-79	partial	nonsouth
Ohio	Cincinnati	1973-76	partial	nonsouth
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	1978-81	partial	nonsouth
Texas	Houston	1975-78	partial	south
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	1976-78	full	nonsouth

<u>Medium Urban Districts</u>				
Arizona	Tucson	1978-80	partial	nonsouth
California	Long Beach	1980-83	full	nonsouth
New York	Rochester	1980-83	partial	nonsouth
Oregon	Portland	1974-76	full	nonsouth

<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
California	San Bernardino	1978-81	full	nonsouth
Washington	Tacoma	1968-71	full	nonsouth

TYPE OF PLAN: OTHER VOLUNTARY

<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
California	San Jose	1981-84	partial	nonsouth

<u>Medium Urban Districts</u>				
California	Oakland	1966	partial	nonsouth
New Jersey	Jersey City	1976	partial	nonsouth

TABLE A4 (Continued)
 Classification of Districts and Major Plans

STATE	DISTRICT	IMPLEMENT- ATION YEARS	SCOPE	REGION
<u>Medium Urban Districts (Continued)</u>				
New Jersey	Jersey City	1980	partial	nonsouth
	Newark	1961	partial	nonsouth
<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
California	Richmond	1969	partial	nonsouth
Connecticut	Hartford	1966	partial	nonsouth
<u>Countywide Districts</u>				
Louisiana	New Orleans Parish	1961-63	partial	south
<u>NO PLAN IMPLEMENTED</u>				
<u>Large Urban Districts</u>				
New York	New York			nonsouth
<u>Medium Urban Districts</u>				
Indiana	Gary			nonsouth
New Mexico	Albuquerque			nonsouth
New York	Yonkers			nonsouth
<u>Small Urban Districts</u>				
Arizona	Mesa			nonsouth
California	Compton			nonsouth
	Fremont			nonsouth
	Hayward			nonsouth
	Modesto			nonsouth
	Norwalk			nonsouth
	San Lorenzo			nonsouth
	Santa Clara			nonsouth
Colorado	Pueblo			nonsouth
Illinois	East St. Louis			nonsouth
Michigan	Saginaw			nonsouth
New Mexico	Las Cruces			nonsouth
Ohio	Lorain			nonsouth

Appendix B

AVAILABILITY AND USE OF DATA BY YEAR

Table B1 lists the 125 districts in our sample, alphabetically by state. For each district, years for which enrollment data are not available are indicated with an X.

Table B2 is similar to Table B1, but the X refers to years for which it is not possible to calculate integration indices.

Table B3 indicates the sources of enrollment data. The legend following the table lists the sources.

TABLE B1
Enrollment Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																			
	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
ALABAMA																				
Birmingham																				X
Jefferson County (Excl. Birmingham)				X						X	X	X	X	X						
Mobile	X																			
ARIZONA																				
Mesa	X									X	X						X			
Tucson	X				X															
ARKANSAS																				
Little Rock																				
CALIFORNIA																				
Compton	X	X	X							X	X	X					X			
Fremont	X	X																		X
Fresno	X																			
Hayward	X									X	X									X
Long Beach																				
Los Angeles	X																			X
Modesto	X	X								X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		
Norwalk-La Mirada	X									X	X	X					X	X		
Oakland		X	X	X						X							X			X
Pasadena																				
Richmond																				X
Sacramento																				X
San Bernardino																				
San Diego																				
San Francisco	X									X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
San Jose	X									X	X									
San Lorenzo										X	X	X	X				X	X		
Santa Clara										X	X									
Vallejo	X																			
COLORADO																				
Denver																				
Pueblo	X																X			
CONNECTICUT																				
Hartford																				X
Stamford																				
DELAWARE																				
New Castle County (Wilmington)	X																			X
FLORIDA																				
Brevard County (Melbourne)	X																X			X
Broward County (Ft. Lauderdale)																				X
Dade County (Miami)	X									X	X	X								
Duval County (Jacksonville)										X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hillsborough County (Tampa)					X										X		X	X	X	X
Lee County (Fort Meyers)											X									X
Orange County (Orlando)	X																X			
Palm Beach County (West Palm Beach)	X																X			X
Pinellas County (St. Petersburg)	X				X															X

TABLE B1 (CONTINUED)
Enrollment Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																		
	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
FLORIDA (continued)																			
Polk County (Lakeland)	X																		
Volusia County (Daytona Beach)	X																		X
GEORGIA																			
Atlanta	X																		
Dougherty County (Albany)																			
Muscogee County (Columbus)	X								X										
ILLINOIS																			
Chicago	X																		
East St. Louis									X	X									
Rockford	X	X																	
INDIANA																			
Fort Wayne	X																		
Gary	X									X				X		X		X	
Indianapolis	X								X	X		X							X
Indianapolis Suburbs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X											X
South Bend	X																		
KANSAS																			
Kansas City	X																		
Wichita																			X
KENTUCKY																			
Fayette County (Lexington)	X								X	X									
Jefferson County (Louisville)	X									X	X	X	X	X	X				
LOUISIANA																			
Caddo Parish (Shreveport)	X																		
Calcasieu Parish (Lake Charles)																			
East Baton Rouge Parish	X								X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Jefferson Parish	X								X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X
New Orleans Parish	X								X	X	X	X							
Rapides Parish (Alexandria)	X								X	X	X								
Terrebonne Parish									X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
MARYLAND																			
Baltimore	X																		X
Harford County (Baltimore)	X	X							X	X	X								
Prince George's County	X																		
MASSACHUSETTS																			
Boston	X													X					X
New Bedford	X													X	X	X	X	X	X
Springfield	X																		
MICHIGAN																			
Detroit	X																		
Grand Rapids														X					
Lansing																			X
Saginaw	X																		
MINNESOTA																			
Minneapolis	X																		X

TABLE B1 (CONTINUED)
Enrollment Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																		
	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
MISSOURI																			
Kansas City	X								X										
St. Louis	X												X	X				X	
NORTH CAROLINA																			
Cumberland County (Fayetteville)	X								X	X		X	X		X				
Gaston County (Gastonia)	X								X										
Mecklenburg County (Charlotte)																			X
New Hanover County (Wilmington)	X																		
NEBRASKA																			
Omaha	X																		
NEVADA																			
Clark County (Las Vegas)	X								X	X		X	X		X			X	
NEW JERSEY																			
Jersey City	X																		X
Newark	X																		X
NEW MEXICO																			
Albuquerque	X								X	X									
Las Cruces	X						X		X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	
NEW YORK																			
Buffalo	X																		X
New York	X								X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	
Rochester	X											X							
Yonkers									X	X							X	X	X
OHIO																			
Akron	X																		
Cincinnati	X																		
Cleveland	X																		
Columbus	X																		X
Dayton	X																		X
Lorain	X																		
Toledo	X																		
OKLAHOMA																			
Lawton	X								X										
Oklahoma City	X								X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	
Tulsa	X																		X
OREGON																			
Portland																			X
PENNSYLVANIA																			
Philadelphia	X																		X
Pittsburgh	X					X						X	X						
SOUTH CAROLINA																			
Charleston	X								X	X									X
Greenville County																			
Richland County (Columbia)	X										X								
TENNESSEE																			
Memphis	X																		

TABLE B1 (CONTINUED)
Enrollment Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																		
	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
TENNESSEE																			
Nashville	X								X										X
TEXAS																			
Amarillo	X																		
Austin	X																		X
Dallas	X																		
El Paso																			
Fort Worth	X								X	X	X								X
Houston	X																		
Lubbock	X																		X
Odessa	X																		
San Antonio	X																		X
Waco	X																		
VIRGINIA																			
Arlington County	X																		X
Norfolk	X								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pittsylvania County (Chatham)	X																		
Roanoke										X			X						X
WASHINGTON																			
Seattle	X								X										
Tacoma																			
WEST VIRGINIA																			
Raleigh County (Beckley)	X									X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
WISCONSIN																			
Milwaukee	X								X				X						X

Note: Data Not Used means either it is not available to us or what is available is either incomplete, inconsistent with earlier years, or has some other feature that requires further clarification.

TABLE B2
Integration Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																		
	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
ALABAMA																			
Birmingham																			X
Jefferson County (Excl. Birmingham)	X	X					X		X	X	X	X			X	X	X		
Mobile	X																		
ARIZONA																			
Mesa	X																X		
Tucson	X			X															
ARKANSAS																			
Little Rock																			
CALIFORNIA																			
Compton	X	X	X					X	X	X						X			
Fremont	X	X																	X
Fresno	X																		
Hayward	X							X	X										X
Long Beach																			
Los Angeles	X																		X
Modesto	X	X						X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			
Norwalk-La Mirada	X								X	X					X				
Oakland		X	X	X				X							X				X
Pasadena																			
Richmond	X	X	X																X
Sacramento																			X
San Bernardino																			
San Diego																			
San Francisco	X							X	X	X		X	X	X	X				X
San Jose	X							X	X										
San Lorenzo		X	X	X	X			X	X		X				X	X			
Santa Clara								X	X										
Vallejo	X							X											
COLORADO																			
Denver																			
Pueblo	X														X				
CONNECTICUT																			
Hartford																			X
Stamford																			
DELAWARE																			
New Castle County (Wilmington)	X																		X
FLORIDA																			
Brevard County (Melbourne)	X														X				X
Broward County (Ft. Lauderdale)																			X
Dade County (Miami)	X		X					X	X	X									
Duval County (Jacksonville)	X							X	X	X		X	X	X					X
Hillsborough County (Tampa)				X										X			X	X	
Lee County (Fort Meyers)									X										X
Orange County (Orlando)	X														X				
Palm Beach County (West Palm Beach)	X														X				X
Pinellas County (St. Petersburg)	X																		X

TABLE B2 (CONTINUED)
Integration Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																		
	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
FLORIDA (continued)																			
Polk County (Lakeland)	X																		
Volusia County (Daytona Beach)	X																		X
GEORGIA																			
Atlanta	X				X														
Dougherty County (Albany)																			
Muscogee County (Columbus)	X								X										
ILLINOIS																			
Chicago	X																		
East St. Louis	X			X					X	X									
Rockford	X	X																	
INDIANA																			
Fort Wayne	X																		
Gary	X									X				X		X		X	
Indianapolis	X									X	X		X						X
Indianapolis Suburbs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X												X
South Bend	X																		
KANSAS																			
Kansas City	X																		
Wichita																			X
KENTUCKY																			
Fayette County (Lexington)	X																		
Jefferson County (Louisville)	X										X	X	X	X	X	X		X	
LOUISIANA																			
Caddo Parish (Shreveport)	X																		
Calcasieu Parish (Lake Charles)																			
East Baton Rouge Parish	X									X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	
Jefferson Parish	X									X	X	X							X
New Orleans Parish										X	X	X	X						
Rapides Parish (Alexandria)	X									X	X	X							
Terrebonne Parish								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	
MARYLAND																			
Baltimore	X																		X
Harford County (Baltimore)	X	X							X	X	X								
Prince George's County	X																		
MASSACHUSETTS																			
Boston	X																		X
New Bedford	X													X	X	X	X	X	X
Springfield	X																		
MICHIGAN																			
Detroit	X																		
Grand Rapids														X					
Lansing																			X
Saginaw	X																		
MINNESOTA																			
Minneapolis	X																		X

TABLE B2 (CONTINUED)
Integration Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																		
	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	
	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5
MISSOURI																			
Kansas City	X								X										
St. Louis	X												X	X				X	
NORTH CAROLINA																			
Cumberland County (Fayetteville)	X								X	X		X	X		X				
Gaston County (Gastonia)	X								X										
Mecklenburg County (Charlotte)																			X
New Hanover County (Wilmington)	X																		
NEBRASKA																			
Omaha	X																		
NEVADA																			
Clark County (Las Vegas)	X								X	X		X	X		X	X		X	
NEW JERSEY																			
Jersey City	X																		X
Newark	X																		X
NEW MEXICO																			
Albuquerque	X								X	X									
Las Cruces	X						X			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
NEW YORK																			
Buffalo	X																		X
New York	X								X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X
Rochester	X												X						
Yonkers									X	X							X	X	X
OHIO																			
Akron	X																		
Cincinnati	X																		
Cleveland	X																		
Columbus	X																		X
Dayton	X																		X
Lorain	X																		
Toledo	X																		
OKLAHOMA																			
Lawton	X								X										
Oklahoma City	X								X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Tulsa	X																		X
OREGON																			
Portland																			X
PENNSYLVANIA																			
Philadelphia	X																		X
Pittsburgh	X						X						X	X					
SOUTH CAROLINA																			
Charleston	X								X	X									X
Greenville County																			
Richland County (Columbia)	X											X							
TENNESSEE																			
Memphis	X																		
Nashville	X								X										X

TABLE B2 (CONTINUED)
Integration Data Used

School District	Years Data Not Used																		
	6 7	6 8	6 9	7 0	7 1	7 2	7 3	7 4	7 5	7 6	7 7	7 8	7 9	8 0	8 1	8 2	8 3	8 4	8 5
TEXAS																			
Amarillo	X																		
Austin	X																		X
Dallas	X																		
El Paso																			
Fort Worth	X								X	X	X								X
Houston	X																		
Lubbock	X																		X
Odessa	X																		
San Antonio	X																		X
Waco	X																		
VIRGINIA																			
Arlington County	X																		X X
Norfolk	X								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pittsylvania County (Chatham)	X																		
Roanoke										X				X					X
WASHINGTON																			
Seattle	X								X										
Tacoma																			
WEST VIRGINIA																			
Raleigh County (Beckley)	X											X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
WISCONSIN																			
Milwaukee	X								X						X				X

Note: Data Not Used means either it is not available to us or what is available is either incomplete, inconsistent with earlier years, or has some other feature that requires further clarification.

TABLE B3
Availability and Use of Data

School District	Years of Data																															
	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85			
ALABAMA																																
Birmingham	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S			
Jefferson County	0	0	1	B	X	B	B	B	B	d	a	B	B	9	S	9	B	9	d	S	S			
Mobile	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S			
ARIZONA																																
Mesa	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	S	S	
Tucson	S	S	S	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	B	S
ARKANSAS																																
Little Rock	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
CALIFORNIA																																
Compton	9	X	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Fremont	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Fresno	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Hayward	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Long Beach	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Los Angeles	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Modesto	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Norwalk	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Oakland	S	S	S	X	S	X	S	X	S	S	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	S	
Pasadena	1	1	S	S	B	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Richmond	0	0	0	1	d	d	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Sacramento	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
San Bernardino	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
San Diego	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
San Francisco	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	S	S	
San Jose	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
San Lorenzo	S	e	S	e	e	e	S	.	.	1	S	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Santa Clara	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Vallejo	0	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	d	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
COLORADO																																
Denver	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Pueblo	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
CONNECTICUT																																
Hartford	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Stamford	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
DELAWARE																																
All Delaware	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
FLORIDA																																
Brevard	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Broward	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	
Dade	S	S	S	d	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		
Duval	1	B	B	B	B	B	B	9	B	9	B	9	B	9	B	9	B	9	B	9	
Hillsborough	1	S	S	S	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	S	X	9
Lee	1	S	S	S	B	B	S	S	S	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Orange	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	S	S	
Palm Beach	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Pinellas	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	

TABLE B3 (CONTINUED)
Availability and Use of Data

School District	Years of Data																												
	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
FLORIDA (continued)																													
Polk	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Volusia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
GEORGIA																													
Atlanta	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	d	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Dougherty	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Muscogee	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
ILLINOIS																													
Chicago	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
East St. Louis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	d	S	S	e	S	S	S	S	.	S	.	S	S	S	S	S	S
Rockford	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
INDIANA																													
Fort Wayne	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Gary	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	S	S	X	S	X	S
Indianapolis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	9	9	S	S	S	9
Indianapolis Suburbs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	X	X	X	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
South Bend	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
KANSAS																													
Kansas City	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Wichita	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
KENTUCKY																													
Fayette County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Louisville	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
LOUISIANA																													
Caddo Parish	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	B	S	S
Calcasieu Parish	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Baton Rouge Parish	.	.	.	0	0	0	.	0	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	X	S	
Jefferson Parish	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	9	B	9	B	9	B	9	B	S	B	S	B	.
New Orleans Parish	0	.	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	S	S	
Rapides Parish	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	S	S	S
Terrebonne Parish	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	e	S	X	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	9	S
MARYLAND																													
Baltimore	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Harford	.	.	0	0	0	0	S	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Prince George's	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
MASSACHUSETTS																													
Boston	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
New Bedford	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Springfield	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
MICHIGAN																													
Detroit	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Grand Rapids	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Lansing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Saginaw	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
MINNESOTA																													
Minneapolis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE B3 (CONTINUED)
Availability and Use of Data

School District	Years of Data																									
	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
MISSOURI	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
Kansas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	B	S	9	S	S	S	S	S
St. Louis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
NORTH CAROLINA																										
Cumberland County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Gaston County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	S	S	S	S
Mecklenburg County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
New Hanover County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
NEBRASKA																										
Omaha	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
NEVADA																										
Clark County	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S
NEW JERSEY																										
Jersey City	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Newark	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
NEW MEXICO																										
Albuquerque	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S
Las Cruces	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
NEW YORK																										
Buffalo	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
New York	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	d	B	S	S	S	S
Rochester	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	S	S
Yonkers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	B	9	X	S	S	S
OHIO																										
Akron	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Cincinnati	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Cleveland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Columbus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Dayton	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Lorain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Toledo	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
OKLAHOMA																										
Lawton	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Oklahoma City	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	9	S
Tulsa	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
OREGON																										
Portland	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
PENNSYLVANIA																										
Philadelphia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Pittsburgh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	X	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	S
SOUTH CAROLINA																										
Charleston	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Greenville	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Richland County	.	.	0	0	0	0	S	S	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	S	S	S
TENNESSEE																										
Memphis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Nashville	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	0	.	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE B3 (CONTINUED)
Availability and Use of Data

School District	Years of Data																													
	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	
TEXAS																														
Amarillo	0	.	.	.	.	.	9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Austin	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Dallas	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
El Paso	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Fort Worth	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	.	S	S	S	
Houston	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Lubbock	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Odessa	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
San Antonio	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Waco	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
VIRGINIA																														
Arlington	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	d
Norfolk	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	9	S	
Pittsylvania	0	0	0	0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Roanoke	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	9	S	S	S	S	
WASHINGTON																														
Seattle	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	.	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Tacoma	1	1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
WEST VIRGINIA																														
Raleigh County	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	.	S	.	S	.	
WISCONSIN																														
Milwaukee	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	.	S	S	S	S	9	S	

Legend

- Data Available for District Totals and Individual Schools
- S - school data for enrollment school data for integration
 - B - district data for enrollment school data for integration
 - d - district data for enrollment nothing for integration
 - s - nothing for enrollment school data for integration
 - e - school data for enrollment nothing for integration
 - X - nothing for enrollment nothing for integration
- Only District Totals Available
- 1 - district data for enrollment nothing for integration
 - 0 - nothing for enrollment nothing for integration
- Only School Data Available
- S - school data for enrollment school data for integration
 - s - nothing for enrollment school data for integration
 - 9 - nothing for enrollment nothing for integration
- No Data Available
- . - nothing for enrollment nothing for integration



Appendix C

BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR DESEGREGATION PLANS

The bibliography lists, alphabetically by state, those districts in the sample for which desegregation plan documents have been located. The documents are categorized as reported court opinions, unreported opinions, and other. Although this list is not exhaustive, it represents most of the documents which we consulted and should serve as a valuable reference.

BIRMINGHAM, AL

B. Unreported Opinions

- Armstrong v. Board of Education of the City of Birmingham
June 19, 1970.
- Armstrong v. Board of Education of the City of Birmingham
July 27, 1976.
- Armstrong v. Board of Education of the City of Birmingham
October 10, 1980. (Consent Decree)
- United States v. Board of Education of the City of Birmingham
May 8, 1967. (Corrected Decree)
- United States v. Board of Education of the City of Birmingham
1970. (Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Final
Judgment)
- United States v. Board of Education of the City of Birmingham
1976. (Judgment)
- United States v. Board of Education of the City of Birmingham
1980. (Consent Decree)

C. Other Documents

- Bynum, Effie, et al., "Desegregation in Birmingham, Alabama: A
Case Study." Bethesda, Maryland, 1974.

JEFFERSON COUNTY, AL

A. Reported Opinions

- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
380 F. 2d 385 (5th Cir. 1967); March 29, 1967.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
#396 F. 2d 385 (5th Cir. 1968); June 3, 1968.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Singleton v.
Jackson Municipal Separate School District)
419 F. 2d 1211 (5th Cir. 1969); December 1, 1969.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
#417 F. 2d 834 (5th Cir. 1969).
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
#425 F. 2d 1211 (5th Cir. 1970); January 21, 1970.
- Stout v. United States (Jefferson County Board of Education
and City of Pleasant Grove)
448 F. 2d 403 (5th Cir. 1971); July 6, 1971.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
466 F. 2d 1213 (5th Cir. 1972); September 7, 1972.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
483 F. 2d 84 (5th Cir. 1973); July 18, 1973.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
489 F. 2d 97 (5th Cir. 1974); January 25, 1974.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
537 F. 2d 800 (5th Cir. 1976); August 10, 1976.
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
544 F. 2d 1342 (5th Cir. 1976); December 22, 1976.

B. Unreported Opinions

- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
September 8, 1971. (Plan)
- Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
December 3, 1971.

Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education (Alabama)
June 30, 1975.

MOBILE COUNTY (MOBILE), AL

A. Reported Opinions

- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
393 F. 2d 690 (5th Cir. 1968); March 12, 1968.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
393 F. 2d; April 26, 1968.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
414 F. 2d 609 (5th Cir. 1969); June 3, 1969.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
430 F. 2d 883 (5th Cir. 1970); June 8, 1970.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
402 U.S. 33, 91 S.Ct. 1289, 28 L.Ed. 2d 577 (1971);
April 20, 1971.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
483 F. 2d 1017 (5th Cir. 1973); August 27, 1973.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
526 F. 2d 865 (5th Cir. 1976); Feb. 4, 1976.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
xxx F. Supp. xx (Ala. 1986); March 27, 1986.

B. Unreported Opinions

- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
April 20, 1971.
- Davis v. Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County
July 9, 1971. (Order)

C. Other Documents

- Board of School Commissioners of Mobile County, "A Comprehensive Plan for a Unitary School System," July 8, 1971.
- Superintendent's Biracial Study Committee, "Report to Superintendent on the Review of the Implementation of the Comprehensive Plan for a Unitary School System," May 1, 1974.
- Foley, A., "Mobile, Alabama: The Demise of State Sanctioned Resistance" in C. Willie and S. Greenblatt (Eds.), Community Politics and Educational Change (1981).

LITTLE ROCK, AR

A. Reported Opinions

- Clark v. Board of Education of the Little Rock School District
426 F. 2d 1035 (8th Cir. 1970); May 13, 1970.
- Clark v. Board of Education of the Little Rock School District
316 F. Supp. 1209 (E.D. Ark. 1970); September 24, 1970.
- Clark v. Board of Education of the Little Rock School District
328 F. Supp. 1205 (E.D. Ark. 1971); July 16, 1971.
- Clark v. Board of Education of the Little Rock School District
449 F. 2d 493 (8th Cir. 1971); September 10, 1971.
- Clark v. Board of Education of the Little Rock School District
465 F. 2d 1044 (8th Cir. 1972); August 21, 1972.
- Clark v. Board of Education of the Little Rock School District
705 F. 2d 265 (8th Cir. 1983); March 31, 1983.

- B. Unreported Opinions
Zinnamon, et al. v. Board of Education of the Little Rock School District
July 22, 1971. (Decree)
- C. Other Documents
Arkansas Gazette, "LR School Plan is Approved," June 23, 1972.
Arkansas Gazette, "Black-white Ratio For Grades 1-5 Presented to Board," April 27, 1973.
A Staff Report of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, "School Desegregation in Little Rock, Arkansas," June 1977.
- D. Related Cases
Little Rock School District v. Pulaski County Special School District No. 1
584 F. Supp. 328 (E.D. Ark. 1984); April 13, 1984.
Little Rock School District v. Pulaski County Special School District No. 1
597 F. Supp. 1220 (E.D. Ark. 1984); November 19, 1984.
Little Rock School District v. Pulaski County Special School District No. 1
xxx F. 2d xxx (8th Cir. 1985); November 7, 1985.

TUCSON, AZ

- A. Reported Opinions
Mendoza v. Tucson School District Number 1
623 F. 2d 1338 (9th Cir. 1980); July 9, 1980.
Mendoza v. Tucson School District Number 1
625 F. 2d 834 (9th Cir. 1980); June 27, 1980.

FRESNO, CA

- C. Other Documents
Fresno Unified School District Education Center, "School Desegregation in Fresno, California," August 1978.

LOS ANGELES, CA

- A. Reported Opinions
Crawford v. Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles
17 C. 3d 280, 130 Cal Rptr. 724, 551 P. 2d 28 (1976);
June 28, 1976.
Crawford v. Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles
113 C. 3d 643, 170 Cal Rptr. 495 (1980); December 19, 1980.
Los Angeles NAACP v. Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles
513 F. Supp. 717 (C.D. Ca. 1981); April 17, 1981.
Los Angeles NAACP v. Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles
650 F. 2d 1004 (9th Cir. 1981); June 23, 1981.
Los Angeles NAACP v. Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles
518 F. Supp. 1053 (C.D. Ca. 1981); July 16, 1981.
Crawford v. Board of Education of the City of Los Angeles
458 U.S. 527, 102 S.Ct. 3211, 73 L.Ed. 2d 948 (1982);
June 30, 1982.

Los Angeles NAACP v. Board of Education of the City of
Los Angeles
714 F. 2d 935 (9th Cir. 1983); September 1, 1983.
Los Angeles NAACP v. Board of Education of the City of
Los Angeles
714 F. 2d 946 (9th Cir. 1984); September 1, 1984.
Los Angeles NAACP v. Board of Education of the City of
Los Angeles
750 F. 2d 731 (9th Cir. 1984); December 1, 1984.

B. Unreported Opinions

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- B. Unreported Opinions
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MUSCOGEE COUNTY (COLUMBUS), GA

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