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Student Body

second semester

As in any school there was heated rivalry among the classes. During assemblies and rallies much loyalty was demonstrated by the classes. Inter-class games in sports were played, and it was here that loyalties were seen to be the strongest. But when school activities needed support, the whole student body came out to make them successful.

The Student Council, made up of the cabinet members and faculty made plans providing for an Honor Society to which outstanding students of character, neatness, leadership, and scholarship were admitted. The students were also eager to have a Student Co-operative, and plans were made for the formation of one. This meant hard work and the shouldering of responsibilities, but the council showed themselves capable of such a task. The council also formed a student court, which had judges from the three Senior High School classes.

Through the Associated Student Body, the students are learning how to conduct school activities, and are participating in them as part of their educational program.





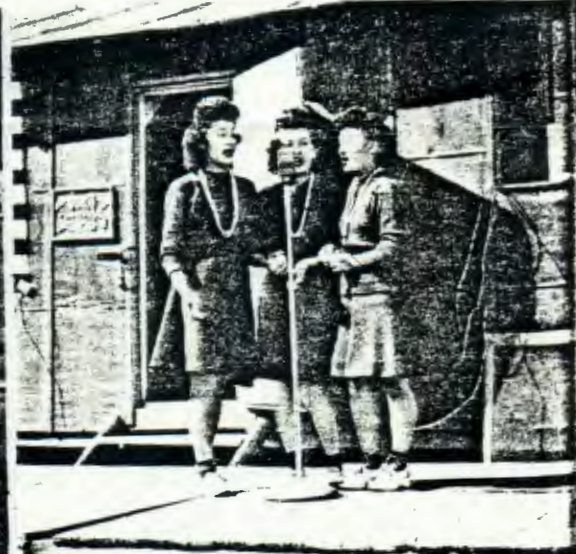
*first
semester*

Girls'

Feeling there was a need for an organization to embrace all the girls in the high school a group of juniors and seniors met with Miss Janet Goldberg and as a result a Girls' League was established in October, 1943. After organization plans were completed an election of officers was held. Those chosen to serve the first semester were: "Pee Wee" Kusunoki, president; Lillian Igasaki, vic-president; Kiyo Yoshida, secretary; Teddy Hayashi, treasurer; Yuki Shiba, publicity manager; and Yuri Yamazaki, historian. Under the guidance of this group, the girls of Manzanar High held their first social in January, 1944. The "Spinsters' Skip", as it was called, proved to be one of the most successful dances of the year.

The Girls' Athletic Association, better known as the G.A.A., is an affiliate of the League. Their meetings are held on the first and third Fridays of each month. This organization directs the after school sports activities of high school girls. Intramural leagues for softball, speedball, volleyball, and basketball helped to create a very complete athletic program for the physical education classes. Cardinal and gold letters were later awarded to members of the championship softball team. Rosie Tamai, Toshiko Morishita and Ruby Oshio were chosen to act as yell leaders. The officers of the Girls' Athletic Association were: Chickie Hiraoka, president; Kazuko Yoshimura, vice-president; Yuri Yamazaki, secretary; Alice Kakoi, historian; and Yuki Shiba, Athletic Manager.

The "Boosters", a service club sponsored by the Girls' League, proved to be a valuable asset by ushering at the high school Open House and at the Senior Play. One of the most amusing incidents in school was their initiation of new members. Each so called victim was required to wear a very foolish headdress throughout the whole day. The cabinet of the Boosters consists of the following: Rosie Hanawa, president; Irene Kusayanagi, vice-president; Rosie Maruki, secretary; Kiyo Nishi, treasurer; Teddy Hayashi, historian.



*second
semester*



League

As it was decided by the Student Body Council that the student body Boys' and Girls Vice-Presidents should automatically take the leadership of their respective leagues, "Pee Wee" Kusunoki retained her office as president. An activity calendar was immediately drawn up and committees were appointed to plan the various activities of the semester. More than ever, these girls showed their willingness to help make Manzanar High School, one that would compare favorably with any of those on the outside. In order to bring about a better understanding between the high school girls and their mothers, the League sponsored a "Mothers Tea."

The Girls' Athletic Association also kept up their activities during the second semester. As soon as the term was under way, an election of new officers was held. Those chosen were President Kazuko Yoshimura, Vice-President Chickie Hiraoka, Secretary Yuri Yamazaki, Treasurer Yuki Shiba, and last but not least Publicity Manager Kiyo Nishi. Intramural leagues in basketball, softball, and volleyball followed in that order. Cardinal and gold emblems and sweaters were earned on the point system, whereas only members of the championship teams were given letters in the previous term. A field day in which the girls could partake in a number of recreational activities was planned by the cabinet.

The "Boosters" proved themselves again an asset to Manzanar High during the past semester. In their white blouses and dark skirts they participated in the talent assembly and helped in other school functions.

As the semester drew to an end Senior members of the Boosters were honored at a pot luck dinner. In June the girls ushered for the Baccalaureate and Graduation Exercises. They also helped serve at the Senior Reception following graduation. Six new Boosters will be elected to membership in the fall from the new Sophomore class.





*first
semester*

Boys'

After a rather uncertain start, the Boys' League had come a long way by the end of the first semester. Under their reliable president, Seizo Tanibata, the boys held their first social event in December, 1943. The League owes a great deal of its success to Mr. Thomas Higa, who acted as advisor to the boys. His experience on the playing field has inspired the confidence of the boys in Manzanar High School.

Athletic activities of the Boys' League included intramural sports, such as six-man touch football, volleyball and ten-inch softball. The latter sport, by the way was first introduced in Manzanar by the League. In order to have a decent baseball diamond on which to play, many members spent three consecutive weekends hauling red surface dirt. Good sportsmanship and team spirit were displayed by every team entered in the intramural leagues. The nation wide physical fitness program was put into effect at Manzanar High this semester, when an obstacle course was constructed on the gym field. Although this course seemed quite strenuous to the boys at first, they soon got used to it and were able to go through the daily routine in regular fashion.

The Lettermen's Club, an exclusive organization under the Boys' League, was established during the early part of this semester. Membership included only those fortunate boys who received their cardinal and gold letters. These letters were awarded to the players on the championship teams.



*second
semester*



League

Automatically the head of the Boys' League, since he was elected the Boys' Vice-President, George Takahashi took over the key to his office in the beginning of this semester. As he had no cabinet, George appointed different committees for the various school activities sponsored by the Boys' League.

Coming under the Boys' League are the intramural games, such as regulation softball, ten-inch softball and basketball. Enthusiastically, the boys of Manzanar High School turned out for the hot competition that resulted in these contests.

During the semester the Boys' League sponsored dances, movies and field days. The movies, which were financed from the funds raised at the dances, were on different types of sports.

"The Girls' League has a Boosters Association, so why shouldn't we have a service club of our own," the boys argued. So this semester one was organized with successful results. This club is similar to the honor societies "back home"—the "Knights," "Squires," etc. Only a limited number of the outstanding boys in Manzanar High are elected for membership.

It was decided this year to have athletic letters awarded to the boys on the basis of points instead of giving them to the members of the winning team.





Extra! Extra! This is the cry of the Campus Pepper Staff whenever they are able to scoop the Free Press, the community newspaper. Although there is a great rivalry between the two, the main job of the Campus Pepper is to advance the harmony and progress of the school, tell as complete a story as possible of school activities and bestow recognition on all achievements of merit. Under the supervision of Miss Janet Goldberg, adviser, the Pepper staff has worked tirelessly throughout the day and just as many hours during the night in editing the paper. Acting as a contributing factor to the success of many school dances and other activities, the Campus Pepper has had a cheerful reporter in attendance at all school functions to give them deserving publicity. For future newspaper men and women, the Pepper is an excellent training ground and the experiences that the reporters have had in meeting people and studying personalities will all prove valuable.

For Christmas, Thanksgiving and Hallowe'en, special issues were published. All stencils were cut and mimeographed by the students themselves. The two journalism classes of the first semester were combined for efficiency's sake during the second semester.

The first semester staff was: Editor Reggie Shikami, Associate Editor Masahiko Miyakoda, News Editor Aiji Nagano, Feature Editor Bennie Okami, Women's Page Editor Masako Kimura, Sports Editor Rabbit Katayama, Society Editor Hideko Matsuno, Assistant Sports Editor Ralph Lazo, Business Manager Harry Kikuta, Exchange Editor Suzanne Anzai, Make-Up Editor Nori Kuroyama, Assistant Make-Up Editors Teruko Kuwata, Arnold Maeda and Bruce Kaji.

great journalists...

PHOTO COURTESY OF THE PEPPER STAFF

story

The club is lead by the able President Jimmy Ito and Vice-President Tom Morishita. The Treasurer's slot is filled by Roy Takenaka and Suzuki is the Secretary.

Recently the Tennis Club became a member of the Community Activities Co-operative Association. The membership dues are thirty-five cents for a period of three monthns.

Many beginners are getting valuable tips and lessons from Roy Takenaka, the "A" champion. He is the coach and teaching beginners is his official job.

In the future the club intends to hold more meetings and if possible make a few more courts because of the increase in membership.

Coach Thomas Higa, coach of Manzanar High, has done much to improve and develop the Physical Education program.

His high school years were spent in McKinley High School, Hawaii, where he earned his athletic letters. At Los Angeles City College he studied Physical Education, Accounting and Music.

Deserving equal laurels is Coach Shig Shiba. He comes from Terminal Island, where he attended Banning High School. He takes interest in all kinds of sports, but his favorite is weightlifting.



horsehidors have active season . . .



Girls' Sports



Although the Girls Physical Education Department started with a very limited amount of equipment, it made great progress under the supervision of Miss Elizabeth Moxley and Mrs. Yaye Nakamura. The girls learned to play various games to the best of their ability with good sportsmanship as their goal. In the summer of 1943, Miss Elaine Clery, a graduate of U.C.L.A., was added to the teaching staff.



With the three Physical Education teachers and the Student Body Girl's Athletic Manager, Chickie Hiraoka, the Girls' Athletic Association was organized. The purposes were to encourage high physical efficiency, to promote cooperation and good fellowship among girls, to develop the highest ideals of sportsmanship, to develop leadership, to build a class and school loyalty by fastening an interest in physical education, particularly in the athletic activities among girls. Other officers were: Kazuko Yoshimura, vice-president; Yuri Yamazaki, secretary; Alice Kakoi, historian; Yuki Shiba, athletic manager; Rosie Tamai, head yell leader with Tosh Morishita and Ruby Oshio assisting her. Second semester found the G.A.A. under the leadership of Kazuko Yoshimura. Other officers were: Chickie Hiraoka, vice-president; Yuri Yamazaki, secretary; Yuki Shiba, treasurer; Seiko Kato, sports manager; Kiyo Nishi, publicity. The G.A.A. sweaters are cardinal in color with gold emblems. The sweaters and emblems are earned in the following point system: For Seniors, 350 points-emblem; 500 points-sweater. For all other students, 500 points-emblem; 700 points-sweater.

When the weather did not permit the girls to play, they were given lectures on health. As the weather became more favorable, the baseball season was inaugurated.



Elizabeth Moxley, Head of Physical Education Department

Elaine Clerey, Girls' Physical Education

Chickie Hiraoka, Girls' Athletic Manager

Kazuko Yoshimura and Sieko Kato, Girls' Athletic Managers



The girls became very enthusiastic about the game. With limited equipment and without a baseball diamond girls enjoyed playing with a make believe diamond. As the baseball intramural games started, all-star teams from each gym class were chosen. The games were played after school. Girls on each team played hard and showed remarkable sportsmanship in the games. Period three was victorious. This all-star team was captained by Chickie Hiraoka and supported by outstanding players such as Mary Myose, Masako Yano, Alice Kakoi, and Tomoyo Kuramoto.

Volleyball was the next game played by the girls. At this time the girls were required to wear shorts for gym. Looking very uniform, they learned how to place the ball and make cross court plays. Outstanding players were known by this time; all-star teams were picked by the girls of each period. Such names as the Bombers, Huskies, Wheaties, Sockerettes, Pushovers, and Netsters were chosen to lead them to victory. The G.A.A. officiated at the intramural games, with their hopes high, a winning streak and luck with them, the Wheaties came out undefeated. This team was captained by Yoshiko Kusunoki with outstanding players as Yuki Shiba, Yuki Hara, Tasma Uyeno, Alice Kakoi, Clara Fukuda, and Mitsuye Kishishita.

girls shine in casaba season . . .



As the windy month of March came, the girls started to play basketball. Techniques, cross court, and straight plays were taught. Intramural games were played in firebreak 8. Many spectators gathered to watch the girls during the league and intramural games. All games were played after school with the G.A. A. members as officials. When the teams were evenly matched and great competition was expected, Miss Clary officiated. As this copy goes to press, the intramural games have started and winners have yet to be chosen.

Leading the tournament is period five by Masumi Ono, second place is tied between periods two, four, six and seven. Third place is held by third period.

Speedball was the only game that really had to be taught to the girls. The girls learned by bitter experience. Receiving many kicks in the shins that were intended for the ball, it was surprising that the girls came through with only a few minor bruises. Knowledge of this game, similar to basketball, added to the enjoyment of the sports program. With the completion of the new gym, the girls sports program will be enlarged in the coming seasons.

girls enjoy volleyball, baseball...

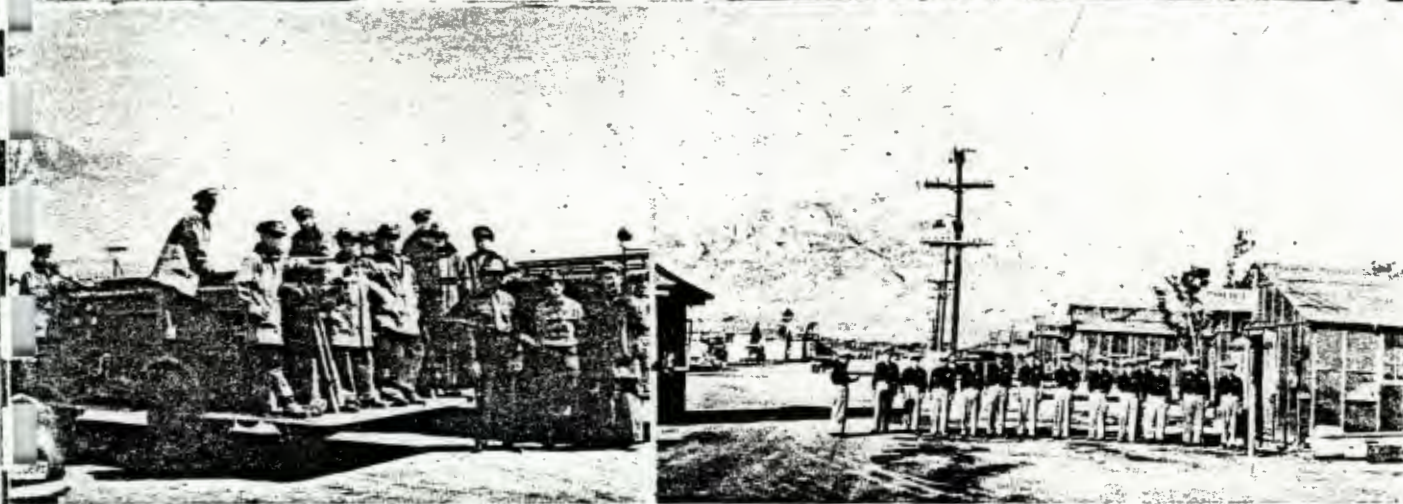
In years to come, when the war is over, and peace has returned to the world, people may say to you "What was Manzanar?" Then I hope you may say that Manzanar was a war time city that sprang up from the sands of the desert of Inyo and returned to desert with the end of the war. It was the largest city between Los Angeles and Reno. It was a city serving a war time purpose where people lived in peace and good will, where there was a school system that taught young citizens the ideals of American citizenship, where schools were of as high a rank as other California schools, and where students dedicated their future lives to the American way of living. I hope you may say that Manzanar was an experience worth living, where the important realities of life were made clear and where there was time and opportunity to prepare for participation in the work of winning the peace based on tolerance, understanding and good will. The graduates of Manzanar have a great contribution to make in determining the kind of world that is to come after the war.

Ralph P. Merritt,
Project Director





D E M O C R A C Y

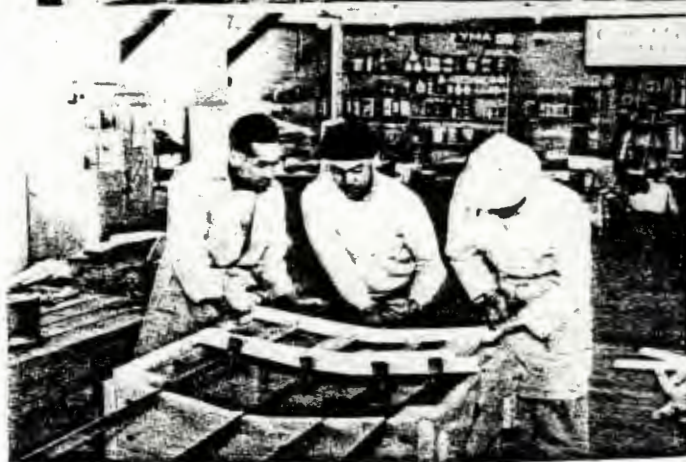


Town Hall serves as an evacuee community government office, as it is the meeting place and office for the 34 Block Managers and Block Assistants. The policies of the WRA and the Department of the Interior, as well as the regular routine matters of maintenance of the blocks, are discussed. The executive body of the assembly is composed of a co-ordinator, secretary, stenographer, senior clerk and two messengers.

Once a day a messenger is sent to each block office with the latest administrative information and instructions. The block manager in turn submits a daily report of the happenings of the day within his block. Every Friday morning at nine the Block Managers meet with Project Director Ralph P. Merritt. At these meetings the managers receive first-hand information from the various departments, and the latest developments from Washington. Afterward they return to their respective blocks and inform residents of the proceedings.

The assembly, under the capable guidance of Mr. Merritt, has been instrumental in creating a feeling of peace and goodwill, not only among the evacuees, but also with the surrounding communities.

democracy at work . . .



INDUSTRY

In a community, the size of Manzanar, it is only natural that a great number of the necessities of the residents should be project made. Coming from our own production line are a number of useful articles for the evacuees.

The work and hospital clothing issued by the project and the ladies' apparel, children's clothing, and men's wear sold by the Co-op are produced by the clothing factory. The Industrial Division also manufactures all project office furniture and special orders for the Education Department and the hospital. Most of the signs around the center have been painted by the men in the project sign shop. The Industrial Division has its food department in which sections are devoted to shoyu, bean sprouts, tofu, pickling, and miso manufacturing. These are items which are familiar to Japanese, but not to most Caucasians. A new unit in foods is dehydration processing which was started this year. The storage plant handles the surplus vegetables that are kept for winter use. Other important departments are the mattress factory, community alterations shop (which alters and remodels G.I. clothing to fit the evacuees) and the domestic sewing machine repair shop.

The Industrial Division's manufacturing superintendent is H. R. Haberle and Aiji Hashii is his assistant in charge of general supervision and project improvement and development. Sumajiro Harada is the head of field supervision of operation and the technical supervisor for all food manufacturing and vegetable processing is Isomatsu Miyake.

on the production line . . .

AGRICULTURE



Enlarging their agricultural program to increase food production this year, the farming department is trying to make this center as self-sustaining as possible. Now that the livestock project is under way, another step in self-sustenance has been accomplished.

This department is divided into four main divisions with the main office located at warehouse 24. There are six crews in the field unit, each of which has a foreman who is in turn under the supervision of General Foreman Katsugoro Kawase.

The Nursery unit has all responsibilities in regard to propagation and seedlings on the farm project and Joe Kishi is head man.

The livestock units which include beef, cattle, swine and chickens are all located South of the center. Chickens have been consumed twice by camp residents and choice cuts of pork have also been served.

An important contribution to the whole country is being developed here in Manzanar at the guayle laboratory. Shimpei Nishimura, director of this section and the men under him are to be congratulated on the fine work they are doing.

residents consume manzanar products . . .

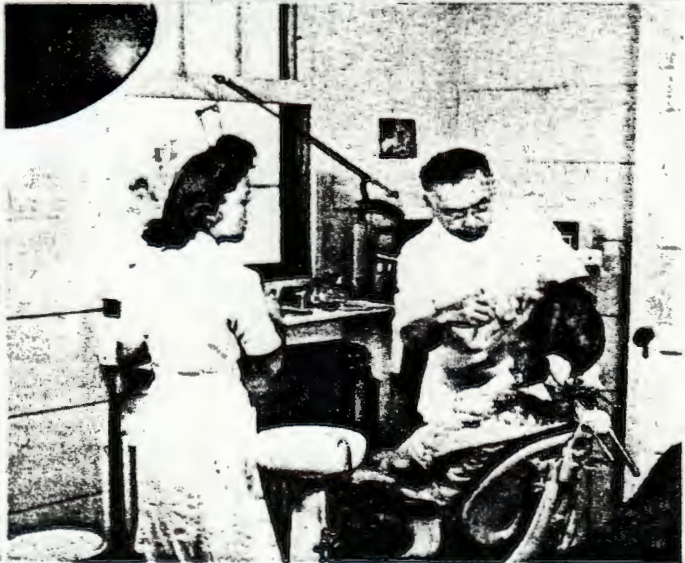
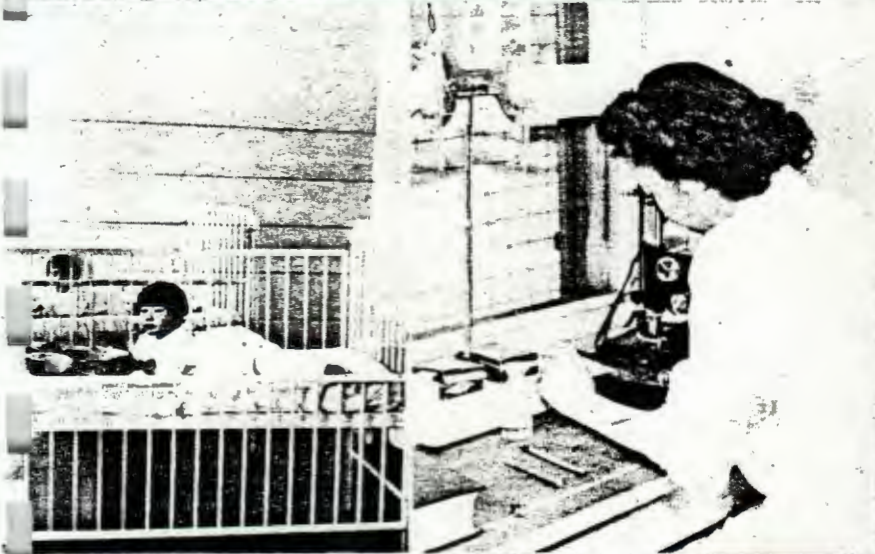
RELI-GION



Religion has played such a large part in our limited lives and church attendance has grown in such proportions that the present accommodations are not sufficient. Organizing soon after the Manzanar Center was erected, the Protestant Church is attended by 2,009 people weekly at seven different locations. The members of the Ministerial Association are Reverends Junro Amos Kashitani, Ainosueke Ishida, Yukichi Naito, Takeshi Nishikawa, Masahiro Omi, Seiye Sakai, K. Suzuki and Junichi Fujimori.

The Catholic Church held its first mass on March 29, 1942. The Young Peoples' Study Club, Senior and Junior Sodality and the Holy Name Society are all under the supervision of the church. Father Hugh Lavery is the Superior, Father Leo Steinback, Pastor, with Sisters Mary Bernadette and Mary Suzanne assisting.

Holding its first service three months after the first volunteers arrived, the Buddhist Church has expanded to such a degree that it had to be divided into two sects. The Shinshu or the First Buddhist is directed by Reverend Shijo Nagatomi and the Nichiren or the Second Buddhist is headed by Reverend Hiromu Oda. Hana Matsuri celebrating the birth of Buddha, Mother's Day, Father's Day, and Gotanya were a few of the special services extended to the residents. Bon Odoris were also sponsored by this church. The Church Council, YBA Cabinet, Fujin Kai and other miscellaneous meetings rounded out the calendar.



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On March 21, 1942, Dr. James M. Goto, Miss Fumiko Gohata, R.N., and Mr. Frank Chuman, Medical Administrative Assistant, were asked by the United States Health Service to set up an emergency hospital unit until the 250-bed hospital was completed. This was to be headquarters for the health and welfare of the evacuees in the first assembly center under the Wartime Civilian Control Administration. In this bare room in Block 7 set up for the hospital was an operating table, instrument and medicine cabinets, a refrigerator, a place for one desk and two typewriters.

On July 22, 1942, the Ten-Bed hospital moved into the present beautiful 250-Bed hospital which includes the Administration Building, Doctors' and Nurses' Quarters, Seven Wards, Kitchen, Laundry Room, Boiler Room and Morgue. In the administration building are the offices of the Project Medical Officer Dr. Morse Little, Head Nurse Josephine Hawes, the Out-Patient Clinic, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Clinic, Pharmacy, X-Ray, Sterilizing Room, Minor Surgery, Surgery, Laboratory, Information and Ambulance Drivers' Room:

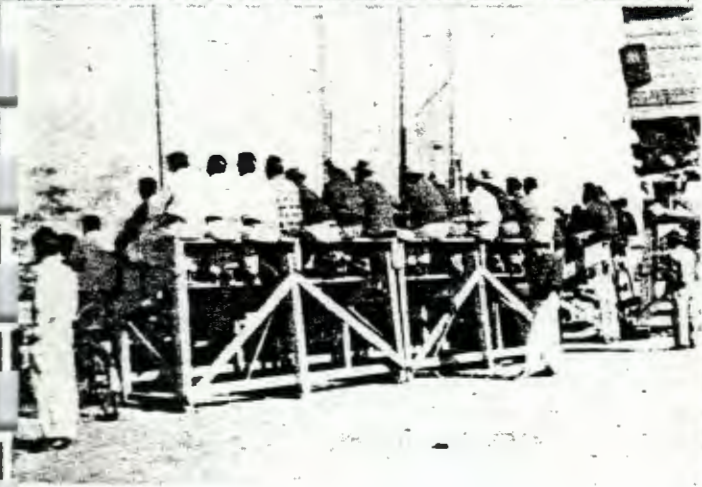
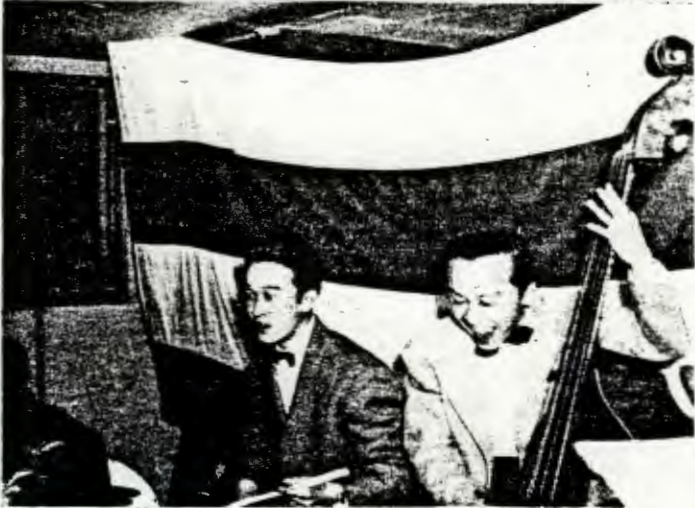
Throughout its development it may be clearly seen that the hospital has served as the fountain head for the health and welfare of the entire center and in doing so the growth of the hospital has reflected the growth of the community.

residents given medical care . . .



Y-T-Z-U-M-O

A C T I V I T I E S



Recreation being one of the best morale builders, the Community Activities directed by Mr. Aksel Nielsen has developed a program to interest all age levels in camp. For the young people there are talent shows, dances, softball, basketball, football and tennis games, weight lifting contests, song fests, folk dances, parties, ping pong and movies. Mothers have the opportunity to learn and do embroidery, flower making, knitting, leathercraft, sewing, dramas and musicals, while fathers' pastimes are goh, shogi, drama, musicals, woodcarving and gardening.

The work of Community Activities is divided into five main departments. The heads of the five departments are: Arts and Crafts, Mr. M. Ichien; Sports, Mr. Shig Nakaji; Music, Mr. M. Shiozaki; Social, Entertainment, and Youth Activities, Mr. Shig Ishii; and Gardening, Mr. B. Kitazawa.

Although faced with inadequate funds and equipment the Community Activities division has organized various recreational cooperatives through which necessary funds are being raised to carry on the work. For public benefit, ground facilities located along Baird's creek are being used for picnics, golf and a general recreational area.

The community band is under the leadership of Mrs. Melba Nielson. Class instructions are in: harmony, voice, piano, string, woodwind, brass and percussion instruments.

In planning such an extensive recreational program Community Activities becomes an instrument for the development of a more wholesome center life for the young people and their parents.

MANZANAR CONSUMER ENTERPRISES



Recognizing the need for distribution to the community of material goods at the lowest price possible for the customer, the Manzanar Consumer Enterprises was organized to accomplish this purpose.

The people of Manzanar, as members of this co-operative and as ultimate consumers, own, operate and conduct it for their collective benefit.

Co-op history began in Block 1, but today, two years later, it has developed into a very stable enterprise with aggregate annual sales in excess of three quarters of a million dollars. Its shops and services include: the Canteen, Dry Goods Store, Shoe Repair Shop, Laundry Depot, Watch Repair, Beauty Parlor, Barber Shop, Photo Studio, Sporting Goods, Flower Shop, Movie Department, Manzanar Free Press, Check Cashing Department and Sewing Department.

The Manzanar Cooperative is made up of 6377 members who elect representatives to a Congress of Delegates one for each 50 members in a block, who in turn elect a Board of Directors of fifteen to serve a term of six months for the general administration of the enterprises. The Board of Directors in turn appoint a Managerial Staff of four to conduct and manage its various shops and services. Chokichi Nakano is the President of the Board of Directors.



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Today as the sun disappears behind the peak of Mount Williamson the typical block in Manzanar takes it easy. Now in the early summer, twilight heralds the approach of the evening's activity. The young people gather on the cool green lawns for a record session or saunter off to the firebreak to watch the baseball games. Their younger brothers and sisters run noisily between the barracks busy with cowboys and Indians. The older women gather to talk and knit . . . the men to smoke and talk. The day is over; the block relaxes. And yet several hours earlier this same setting was a scene of great activity.

To house and feed approximately 200 people there are in each of the 36 blocks, 15 tar papered barracks for living quarters, a laundry barrack, an ironing barrack, two latrines and most important of all, a mess hall. The block government consists of a block manager, assistant block manager and barrack representatives, all of whom are elected by the residents. All block activities, dances or other social functions sponsored by the younger generation, or goh, shogi, talent shows, song fests and English grammar classes which their elders attend are all indirectly run by the governing body which has as its meeting place, apartment 1-1.

Since the WRA has furnished grass seed, ambitious residents have planted gardens and lawns around their apartments. A number of residents have donated basketball courts for the young people in their blocks. As a precaution against fire, each

active season . . .

TAKING IT EASY



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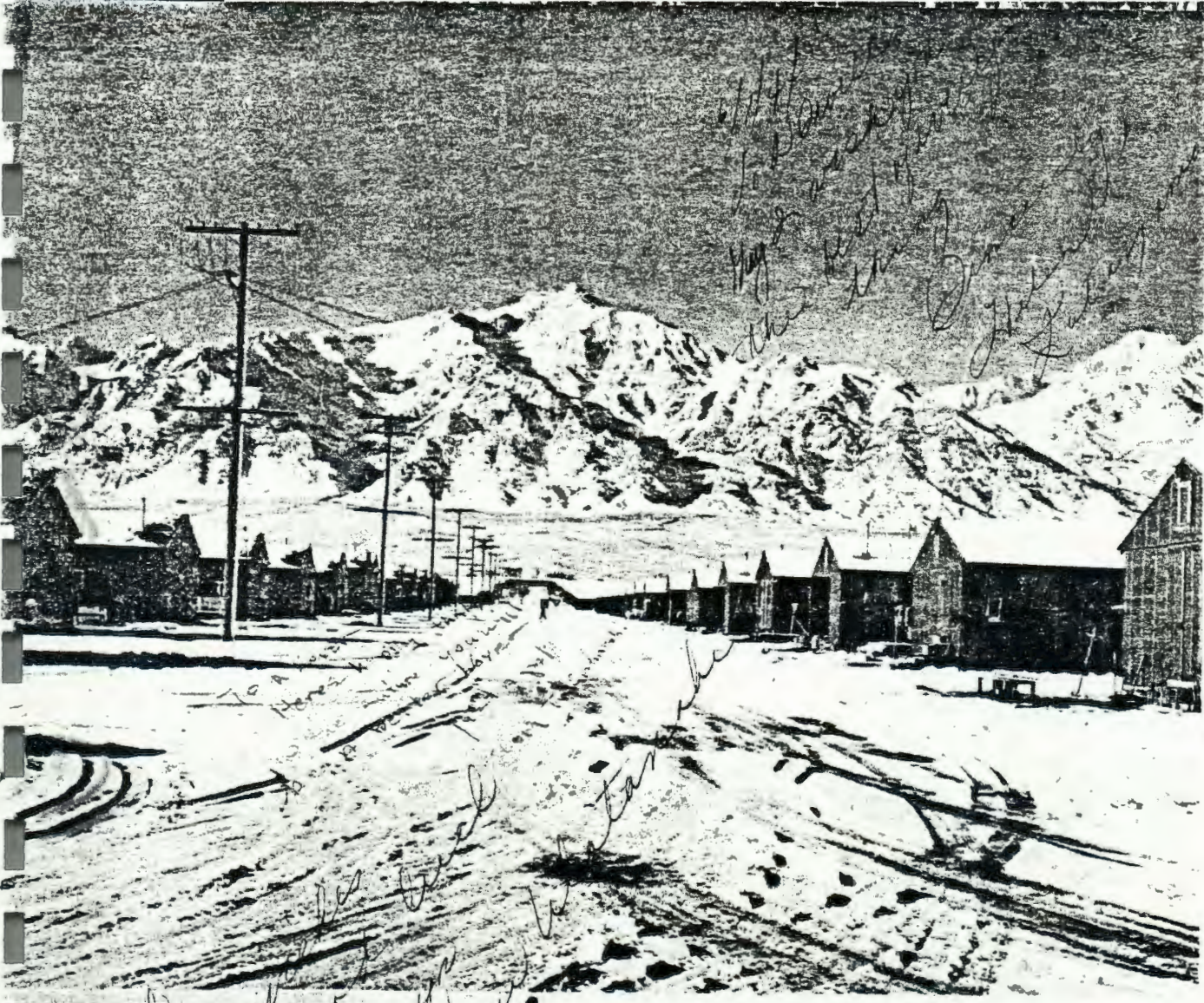
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roads of a well
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Just what
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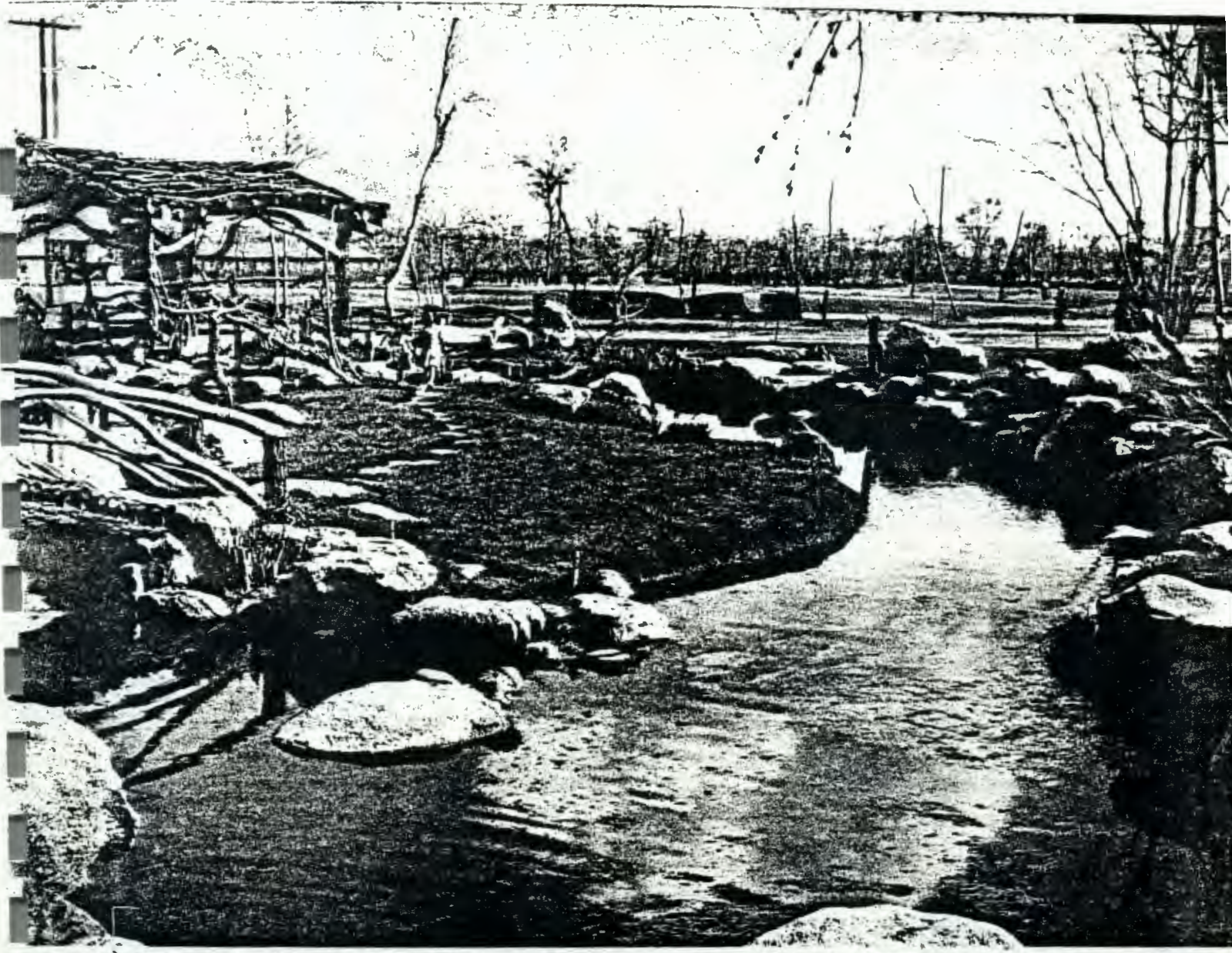




*Hand
Bret with the best
and I always have water*

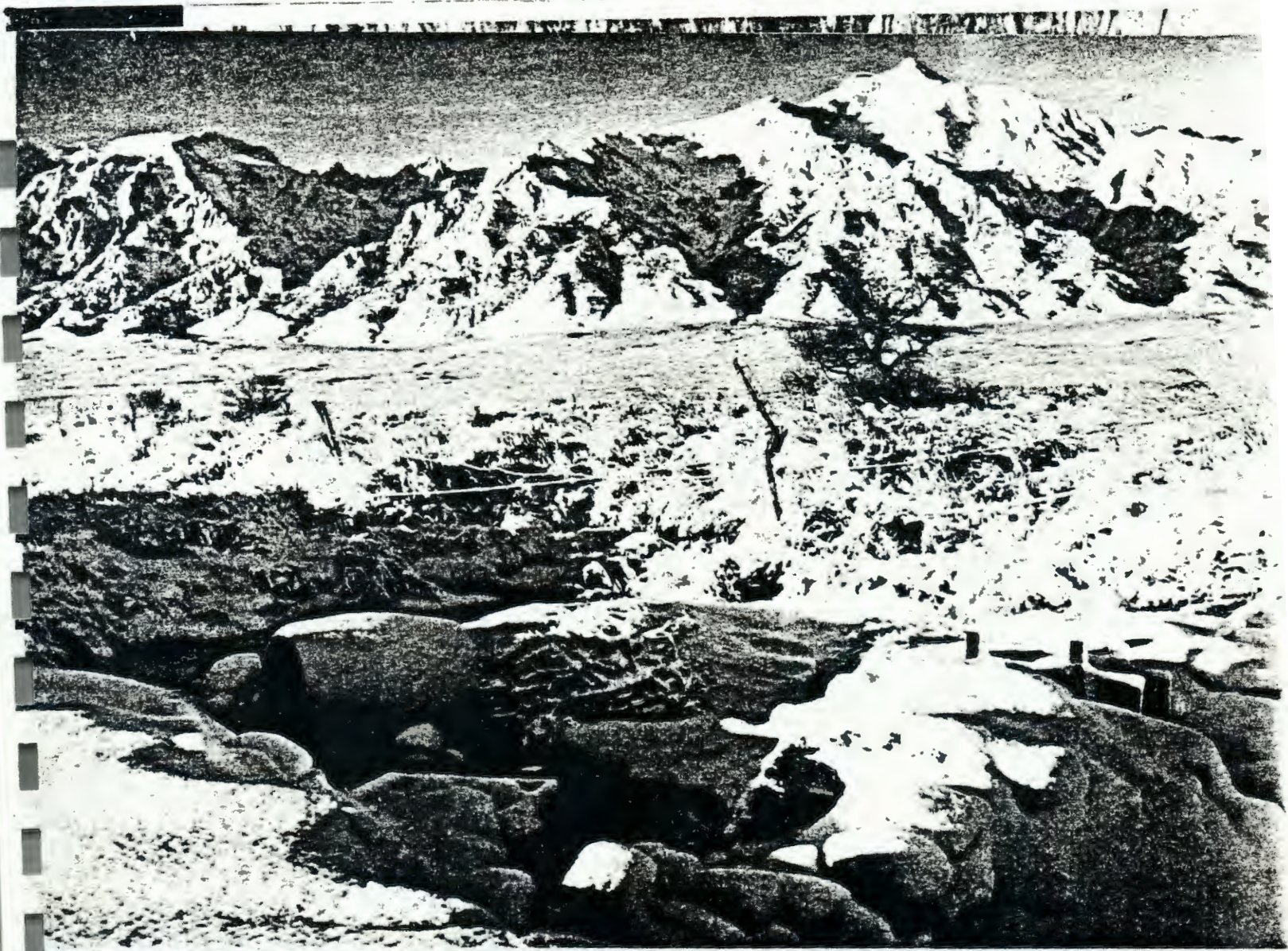


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Best wishes
to a friend
Stanley





DEAR READER:

AS YOU TURN TO THE LAST PAGE IN THIS BOOK, WE HOPE THAT YOU WILL DO SO WITH A SATISFIED FEELING. FOR IT IS VERY IMPORTANT TO US THAT YOU WILL FIND IN THIS STORY AN ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY LIFE THAT YOU ARE ACTUALLY LIVING. WE HAVEN'T INCLUDED ANYTHING JUST BECAUSE IT WAS BEAUTIFUL OR UNUSUAL. WE WERE NOT INTERESTED IN PICTURING FOR YOU ISOLATED CASES THAT ARE FEW AND FAR BETWEEN. AS YOU LOOK AT THE PICTURES IN THIS BOOK WE WANT YOU TO BE FAMILIAR WITH EVERY ONE OF THEM. FOR THIS IS THE STORY OF THE TYPICAL 'TEEN AGED YOUNGSTER IN MANZANAR.

WE ARE INDEBTED TO A NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE HELPED US TO MAKE THIS BOOK SUCCESSFUL. WE ARE ESPECIALLY APPRECIATIVE OF THE ASSISTANCE GIVEN TO US BY OUR ADVISOR JANET GOLDBERG, TO OUR PHOTOGRAPHER TOYO MIYATAKE AND HIS STAFF, HISAO KIMURA, TIMOTHY SAITO, GEORGE SHIRA AND KATSUMI IDARASHI, WE CAN ONLY SAY THAT WITHOUT THEIR UNTIRING EFFORTS THIS BOOK WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE. WE APPRECIATE THE SUPPORT GIVEN TO US BY OUR PRINCIPAL ROLLIN C. FOX AND ASSISTANT PROJECT DIRECTOR LUCY ADAMS. WITHOUT THE GENEROUS FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE OF THE COMMUNITY FUND THIS BOOK WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO TELL AS COMPLETE A STORY. THE SENIOR PLAY PICTURES OF ANSEL ADAMS, THE CAMP SHOTS OF FREDERICK R. THORNE, AND THOSE OF THE REPORTS OFFICE CONTRIBUTE MUCH TO OUR UNDERTAKING.

TO THE RESIDENTS OF THE CENTER: TO EACH AND EVERY ONE OF YOU WE ARE TRULY GRATEFUL AND WE HOPE THAT YOU WILL ENJOY READING THIS ANNUAL AS MUCH AS WE HAVE ENJOYED EDITING IT.

Masako Kimura Noe Kurayama Reggie Sukemi
Meets Noe Taira Fukusima Mary Yamashita
Arnold Maeda Aiji Nagano Yoshiko Kusunoki
Hideko Matsuno Yoshiko Shibuya Bruce Kaji

An unforgettable
sight - this tower
An unforgettable place
- this Mangrove
Here to a happy future
New York



Manzanar Midget League
Certificate of Sportsmanship

to

HANK UMEMOTO

of the

Mikado Midgets

Dated this 3rd day of April *George Ows*
League Director

MANZANAR JUDO ASSOCIATION
MANZANAR JUDO ASSOCIATION

RECEIPT

Date 10/12/47

Received of Hank Umemoto No. 93

20 has dues for the month of Oct

George Ows

BACK COVER