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WITHDRAWAL SHEET

Ronald Reagan Library

Collection: KRAEMER, SVEN: Files

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File Folder: CBW- Non-Proliferation - 1985 (2/2)

Archivist: cas

FOIA ID: F98-057, Cooper

Date: 11/29/1999

DOCUMENT NO. & TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	ESTRICTION
	John H. Hawes to Kraemer et al. $3p$. including attached work program.	6/24/85	P1, F1
1a. CHART 2. memo	2. CHART WORK PRISKAM, IP from ACDa 1 p.	6/21/85	P1, F1
3. draft paper	attachment to item #2 6 p.	nd	P1, F1
4. memo	1 p. partial	5/2/85	P , F1, P , F3
5. draft paper	memo 1 p. partial	nd	P1, F1
6. Memo	RE LIKEVING LOOUR MELTING	4/25/85	P1, F1
7. cover sheet		nd	P1, F1
8. cable	annotated 2 p.	4/15/85	P1, F1
9. cable	092241z 1 p.	4/9/85	P1, F1
10. memo	Kenneth Adelman to the Secretary of State 3 p.	2/8/85	P1, F1, P5
11. agenda	annotated 1 p.	nd	P1, F1
12. chart	D 1/13/12 F98-057/1 #33	8/9/84	P1, F1, 63
13. memo		2/5/85	P1, F1

RESTRICTIONS

P-1 National security classified information [(a)(1) of the PRA]. P-2 Relating to appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA].

P-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA].
P-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or

financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA].

P-5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA].

P-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA].

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

- F-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA].
- F-2 Release could disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA].
- F-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA].
- F-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA].
- F-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA].
- F-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA].
- F-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA].
- F-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA].

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United States Department of State



Washington, D.C. 20520

May 2, 1985

MEMORANDUM TO: DISTRIBUTION

FROM: PM/TMP - Olaf Grobel for

SUBJECT: Chemical Weapons Proliferation Policy Paper

Enclosed is a draft policy paper to serve as a basis for our discussions in the CBW Arms Control Working Group Meeting on May 7. Subsequent to the Working Group meeting, we intend to circulate a revision of this paper to serve also as a basis for discussion during the May 10 IG meeting on this subject. I would appreciate your providing specific written comments at the Working Group meeting, May 7.

Enclosure As stated

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Drafted: PM/TMP:DLambert 5/1/85 ph. 632-4847

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NLS _F98-051#25

By ________ NARA, Date _12/6/02

Pact Sheet: Chemical Export Controls

Two export control lists cover chemical agents and other equipment related to chemical weapons:

- o US Munitions List
- o Commodity Control List

US Munitions List

- o general U.S. policy is not to permit export of chemical weapons or equipment for their production
- o contains items that are inherently military in character
- o list is maintained by the State Department's Office of Munitions which also handles applications for licenses
- o list is found in part 121.1 of the International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR)(22 CFR 120-130) which is under the authority of the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. 2778). A copy of the list is at Annex I, section A.
- o willful violators of the requirements of the ITAR can, upon conviction, be subject to fine or imprisonment or both

Commodity Control List

- o contains those commercial chemicals identified as potentially chemical warfare-related and are subject to export control for national security reasons, foreign policy reasons or both. It is contained in the Export Administration Act (EAA) (PL 96-72) and administered by the Department of Commerce.
- o 37 chemicals are subject to national security controls for export anywhere except Canada. The list of these chemicals is attached at Annex I, section B.
- o three other chemicals are under national security controls for export to Romania, Libya, Hungary, Poland, Cuba, North Korea, Cambodia, Vietnam, Afghanistan, PRC and all other communist countries except Yugoslavia. These three are also under foreign policy controls for Iraq and Iran. The list of these three is attached at Annex I, section C.
- o at present eight precursor chemicals (including the three mentioned above) are subject to foreign policy controls for export to Iran or Iraq. The list of these chemicals is attached at Annex I, section C.
- o willful violators of the EAA requirements can, upon conviction, be subject to denial of export privileges, fines and imprisonment

US Munitions List

A. Controlled Chemicals

The USML includes, but is not limited to, the following "chemical agents":

- (a) Lung irritants:
 - (1) Diphenylcyanoarsine (DC)
 - (2) Fluorine (but not fluorene)
 - (3) Trichloronitro methane (chloropicrin, PS)
- (b) Vesicants:
 - (1) A-Chlorovinyldichloroarsine (Lewisite,L)
 - (2) Bis(dichloroethyl)sulphide (Mustard Gas, HD or H)
 - (3) Ethyldichloroarsine (ED)
 - (4) Methyldichloroarsine (MD)
- (c) Lachrymators and tear gases:
 - (1)
 -Bromobenzyl cyanide (BBC)
 - (2) Chloroacetophenone (CN)
 - (3) Dibromodimethyl ether
 - (4) Dichlorodimethyl ether (ClCi)
 - (5) Ethyldibromoarsine
 - (6) Phenylcarbylamine chloride
 - (7) Tear gas solutions (CNB and CNS)
 - (8) Tear gas orthochlorobenzalmalononitrile (CS)
- (d) Sternutators and irritant smokes:
 - (1) Diphenylamine chloroarsine (Adamsite, DM)
 - (2) Diphenylchloroarsine (BA)
 - (3) Liquid pepper
- (e) Nerve agents, gases and aerosols:

These are toxic compounds which affect the nervous system such as:

- (1) Dimethylaminoethoxycyanophosphine oxide (GA)
- (2) Methylisopropoxyfluorophosphine oxide (GB)
- (3) Methylpinacolyloxyfluoriphosphine oxide (GD)
- (f) Antiplant chemicals, such as: Butyl 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenoxyacetate (LNF)

Commodity Control List

B. Chemicals Controlled to All Countries Except Canada Under National Security Controls

(1) Beta-diethylaminoethyl diphenylpropylacetate hydrochloride (2) 2-Chloro-10-(3-dimethylaminopropyl) phenothiazine (3) 2-Chlorophenothiazine (4) 2-Cyanoacetamide (5) 2-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (6) Diethylmethylphosphonite (7) Dihydrodibenzazepine (8) Dihydrodibenzocycloheptene (9) 10,11-Dihydro-N,N-dimethyl-5H-dibenzo(a,d) cyclohepten-delta 5, gamma-propylamine (10) 2-Diisopropylaminoethanol (11) Diisopropylcarbodimide (12) 5-(3-(Dimethylamino)-2-methylpropyl)-10, 11-dihydro-5H-dibenz(b,f)azepine (13) Dimethylaminopropyl chloride hydrochloride (14) 5-(3-Dimethylaminopropyl)-10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenz (b,f)azepine (15) 10-(3-Dimethylaminopropyl)-2-trifluorodimethylphenothiazine (16) Dimethyl hydrogen phosphite (17) Di-o-tolyl carbodiimide (18) Diisopropylaminoethyl chloride hydrochloride (19) Ethylphosphonothioic dichloride (20) Ethylphosphonous dichloride (21) Lysergic acid diethylamide (22) Malononitrile (23) Methyl benzylate (24) Methyldichlorophosphine (25) Methyl isonicotenate (26) Methylphosphonothioic dichloride (27) Methylphosphonous dichloride (28) Methylphosphonyldichloride (29) N,N-diethylethylenediamine (diethylaminoethylamine) (30) Orthochlorobenzaldehyde (31) Phenothiazine (32) Piperidine carboxyl acid (33) n-Propylphosphonous dichloride (34) 3-Quinuclidinol (35) 3-Quinuclidinone (36) 2-Trifluoromethylphenothiazine (37) 4-(3-(2-Trifluoromethyl)phenothiazine-10-yl)

propyl)-l-piperazine ethanol

Commodity Control List

C. Eight Chemicals Controlled for Export to Iran and Iraq Under Foreign Policy Controls

Dimethyl methylphosphonate*
Phosphorous oxychloride
Potassium fluoride
Thiodiglycol
Methylphosphonic difluoride*
Chloroethanol
Dimethylamine hydrochloride*
Dimethylamine

^{*}These are also under national security controls for export to Romania, Libya, Hungary, Poland, Cuba, North Korea, Cambodia, Vietnam, Afghanistan, PRC and all other communist countries except Yugoslavia.

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White House Guidelines, August 28, 1997

KEYWORDS ARMS CONTROL

NON PROLIFERATION

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SUBJECT PROLIFERATION OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS

ACTION FOR RECORD PURPOSES

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E.O. 12356: N/A
TAGS: ETTC, KFPC, ESTC, NZ
SUBJECT: NEW ZEALAND ANNOUNCES CONTROLS ON THE EXPORT
AND RE-EXPORT OF CHEMICALS USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS

REF: A) STATE 92235 - B) STATE 253218

1. IN RESPONSE TO REFTELS, EMBASSY MADE REPEATED CALLS, OVER A SEVERAL MONTH PERIOD ON FOREIGN PINISTRY OFFICIALS REDUESTING A MORE SUPPORTIVE NEW ZEALAND STANCE ON THIS ISSUE. IN WHAT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DESCRIBED TO US AS "A GESTURE OF COLIMARITY WITH THE "U.S. AND OTHERS" THE NEW ZEALAND GOVERNMENT, ON SEPTEMBER 6, ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

2. BEGIN TEXT.

HONORABLE DAVID LANGE PRIME MINISTER PRESS STATEMENT SEPTEMBER 6, 1984

NEW ZEALAND HAS IMPOSED CONTROLS ON THE EXPORT OR RE-EXPORT OF CERTAIN CHEMICALS USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. ANNOUNCING THIS MOVE TODAY, THE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HOHORABLE DAVID LANGE, (NOTE: LANGE IS BOTH PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER) SAID THAT THE CONTROLS REFLECTED NEW ZEALAND'S STRONG CONCERN AT A RECENT REPORT OF THE USE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. A UNITED NATIONS TEAM OF EXPERTS REPORTED EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT MUSTARD GAS AND HERVE GAS HAD BEEN USED IN THE IRAN/IRAQ WAR. A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, INCLUDING AUSTRALIA, CANADA, JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES AND MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, NAD ALREADY IMPOSED CONTROLS ON THE EXPORT OF WARIOUS CHEMICALS.

FROM TODAY, IT WILL BE WECËSSARY FOR AN APPLICATION TO BE MADE TO THE MINISTER—OF CUSTOMS FOR MER APPROVAL TO THE EXPORT OF ANY OF EIGHT CHEMICALS FROM NEW ZEALAND. THE CHEMICALS CONCERNED ARE CHLOROETHANOL, DIMETHYL METHYLPHOSPHONATE, DIMETHYLAMINE, METHYL PHOSPHONYL DICHLORIDE, METHYL PHOTPHONYL DIFFLUORICE, PHOSPHOROUS OXYCHLORIDE, FOTTASIUM FLUORIDE, AND INHODICLYCOL.

SOME OF THESE CHEMICALS ARE USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF WEEDHALLERS AND PESTIC DES. MR. LANGE SAID THAT IT IS NOT THOUGHT THAT ANY OF THE CHEMICALS ARE CURRENTLY BEING MANUFACTURED IN NEW ZEALANO.

NEVERTHELESS IT IS IMPORTANT THAT NEW ZEALAND TAKE THIS STEP IN COSCINATION WITH THE ACTION TIMEN BY OTHER COUNTRIES, MR. LANGE ADDED. THE GOVERNMENT NEEDS TO GUARD AGAINST THE POSS-BILITY, NOWEVER RENOTE, THAT NEW ZEALAND COULD UNINTENT CHALLY BECOME INVOLVED IN THE SUPPLY OF CHEMICAL USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

MR. LANGE ADDED THAT NEW ZEALAND HAD ALWAYS BEEN OPPOSED TO THE USE OF CHEMICAL MEAPONS. IT HAS GIVEN STRONG SUPPORT TO EFFORTS IN GENEVA TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY BANNING THE MANUFACTURE OF THESE MEAPONS. THE TREATY WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT DISARMAMENT STEP AND THE GOVERNMENT WOULD WISH TO DO EVERYTHING IT CAN TO SEE THAT CHEMICAL WEAPONS ARE NEVER USED AGAIN.

END OF TEXT.

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CW PROLIFERATION MEETING AGENDA

Introduction Remarks

Mr. Adelman/ACDA

- Purpose of the meeting: Need to curb CW proliferation

Background Briefing

Mr. George/CIA

- Scope of CW proliferation
- Driving forces for CW proliferation
- Implications of CW proliferation

Relevant Experiences

LTG Chain/State Dr. Dunn/ACDA

- Specific problem countries
- Current export controls

and Export Restriction Coordination

Mr. Etzold/ACDA

- Agreement on policy objectives
- Information gathering/ sharing
- Specific bilateral action
- Specific multilateral action

Next steps:

Mr. Adelman/ACDA

- Organization Questions
- Policy Steps

DECL: 2/5/91 (AS 11/5/99