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THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

April 22, 1985

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CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED Sec.3.4(b), E.O. 10, 10, as amondad

BY NARA ON DATE 13, Cost 11, 2008

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY THE SUMMIT WHITE HOUSE GROUP

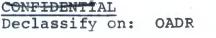
SUBJECT: Summit White House Group Luncheon Meeting with the President on the Bonn Economic Summit--Monday, April 29, 1985, 12:15 p.m. - 12:00 1:45 p.m., in the Family Dining Room 40 1:15

The Summit White House Group will meet with the President to review the economic issues to be discussed at the Bonn Economic Summit. The agenda and list of participants for the April 29 luncheon meeting are attached.

Robert C. McFarlane Co-Chairman, Summit White House Group

Attachments TAB A Agenda TAB B List of participants

schedule for apr 2925





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#### PRESIDENTIAL BRIEFING

BONN ECONOMIC SUMMIT

Monday, April 29, 1985 12:15 p.m. - 1:45 p.m. Family Dining Room

DECLASSIFIED Sec.3.4(b), E.O. 12953, as emended White House Guidelines, Sept 11, 2008 BY NARA OF DATE 1 (3/2020)

#### AGENDA

- I. Issue-by-Issue Review of Economic Agenda
  - A. Overview of Economic Aspects

Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Under Secretary Wallis

Under Secretary Wallis

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff

B. <u>Economic Outlook</u> (structural rigidities, fiscal policies and exchange rates)

Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Dr. Sprinkel

Dr. Sprinkel

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff

CONFIDENTIAL Declassify on: OADR



#### **CONFIDENTIAL**

C. <u>Relations with Developing Countries</u> (growth, debt debt and report of results of Interim Committee/ Development Committee meetings)

2

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Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Dr. Sprinkel

Dr. Sprinkel

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff

#### D. Africa

Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Ambassador Morris

Ambassador Morris

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff

E. Trade

Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Mr. McMinn

Mr. McMinn

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff



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# CONFIDENTIAL

F. Monetary Issues

Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Dr. Sprinkel

Dr. Sprinkel

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff

### G. Environment and Energy

Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Under Secretary Wallis

Under Secretary Wallis

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff

# H. Manned Space Station

Introduction:

U.S. Objectives and Tactics:

Positions of Other Heads of State:

Discussion:

Robert C. McFarlane

Under Secretary Wallis

Under Secretary Wallis

President, Cabinet Officers and Senior White House Staff

CONFIDENT

#### SUMMIT WHITE HOUSE GROUP MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT

Monday, April 29, 1985

#### LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

The Vice President

George P. Shultz, Secretary of State

James A. Baker, Secretary of the Treasury

William E. Brock, United States Trade Representative

Donald T. Regan, Chief of Staff and Assistant to the President

- Michael K. Deaver, Deputy Chief of Staff and Assistant to the President
- Robert C. McFarlane, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs

Larry M. Speakes, Assistant to the President and Principal Deputy Press Secretary

John A. Svahn, Assistant to the President for Policy Development

Richard G. Darman, Deputy Secretary of the Treasury

Beryl Sprinkel, Chairman-designate, Council of Economic Advisers

W. Allen Wallis, Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs

David L. Chew, Deputy Assistant to the President and Staff Secretary

- William Henkel, Deputy Assistant to the President and Director of Presidential Advance
- Alfred H. Kingon, Deputy Assistant to the President and Cabinet Secretary

Richard Burt, Assistant Secretary of State for European and Canadian Affairs



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James Rentschler, U.S. Ambassador to Malta

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William F. Martin, Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs and Senior Director for Coordination

Douglas W. McMinn, Director for International Economic Affairs, National Security Council

Robert J. Morris, Deputy to the Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs

# **DISTRIBUTION:**

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The Vice President George P. Shultz James A. Baker William E. Brock Donald T. Regan Michael K. Deaver Robert C. McFarlane Larry M. Speakes John A. Svahn Richard G. Darman Beryl Sprinkel W. Allen Wallis David L. Chew William Henkel Alfred H. Kingon Richard Burt James Rentschler William F. Martin Douglas W. McMinn Robert J. Morris

THE WHITE HOUSE

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April 20,1985

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CONFIDENTIAL

MEMORANDUM FOR SUMMIT WHITE HOUSE GROUP MEMBERS

SUBJECT: Summit White House Group Meeting to Discuss Preparations for the Bonn Economic Summit--Wednesday, April 24, 1985, at 3:00 p.m., in the Roosevelt Room (W)

Mike Deaver and I will co-chair a meeting of the Summit White House Group on Wednesday, April 24, 1985. The purpose of the meeting is to review final preparations for the Bonn Economic Summit. The agenda and list of participants for the session are attached. (2)

Robert C. McFarlane Co-Chairman, Summit White House Group

Attachments TAB A Agenda TAB B List of participants

a attended meeting hedule

171CD Author BY NARA

DECLASSIFIED Sec.3.4(b), E.O. 12258, as emended White House Guidelines, Sept. 11, 2005 Y NARA 0 2 DATE 1/3 2020

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### DISTRIBUTION:

Michael K. Deaver Robert C. McFarlane Patrick J. Buchanan Craig L. Fuller Larry M. Speakes John A. Svahn Richard G. Darman W. Allen Wallis Beryl W. Sprinkel David L. Chew Thomas C. Dawson William Henkel Donald R. Fortier Robert M. Kimmitt Alfred H. Kingon Karna Small James Rentschler Rusty Brashear William F. Martin Robert B. Sims James Dobbins Roger W. Robinson Douglas W. McMinn Gilbert D. Rye Robert J. Morris

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#### SUMMIT WHITE HOUSE GROUP MEETING

Wednesday, April 24, 1985

#### AGENDA

- I. Report on the Public Affairs Aspects of the European Trip
- II. Review of the Political Agenda for the Bonn Summit, including Results of the April 19 Political Directors Meeting
- III. Report on Final Preparations on the Economic Agenda for the Summit, including Results of April 19 International Sherpa Meeting

Ambassador Rentschler

Deputy Assistant Secretary Dobbins

Under Secretary Wallis

2 mining press witz before trip. menu for event is leaner this year speeches need some work-cb. Allowsboung Press book-Bitling - look at total day - visit the base there; Now tolk about it - dying off • SDI - probe a good story - this will be the SDI en II) wone - most can thed to SDI - UK, restare more reserved. weed to main discussion - 1st my foreign min then by HOS. sep. street on afghanistan / Candodia struent endoring "Genery Kohl - press courfs & stament and - Owry one political struent - end of war III 2 Broad areas Shende do on it own to got sustained quoite 1. whateac 2. what should use do collecterde 3. new trade round. 86 & monetary conf. mile CONFIDENTIAL Declassify on: OADR

#### SUMMIT WHITE HOUSE GROUP MEETING

#### Wednesday, April 24, 1985

## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

- Michael K. Deaver, Deputy Chief of Staff and Assistant to the President
- Robert C. McFarlane, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs
- Patrick J. Buchanan, Assistant to the President and Director of Communications

Craig L. Fuller, Assistant to the President

Larry M. Speakes, Assistant to the President and Principal Deputy Press Secretary

John A. Svahn, Assistant to the President for Policy Development

Richard G. Darman, Deputy Secretary of Treasury

- W. Allen Wallis, Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs
- Beryl W. Sprinkel, Under Secretary of Treasury for Monetary Affairs
- David L. Chew, Deputy Assistant to the President and Staff Secretary
- Thomas C. Dawson, Deputy Assistant to the President and Executive Assistant to the Chief of Staff
- William Henkel, Deputy Assistant to the President and Director of Presidential Advance
- Donald R. Fortier, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs
- Robert M. Kimmitt, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs and Executive Secretary, National Security Council
- Alfred H. Kingon, Deputy Assistant to the President and Cabinet Secretary
- Karna Small, Deputy Assistant to the President and Senior Director, Public Affairs, National Security Council

James Rentschler, U.S. Ambassador to Malta

Rusty Brashear, Special Assistant to the President and Deputy Press Secretary for Domestic Affairs William F. Martin, Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs and Senior Director for Coordination

- Robert B. Sims, Special Assistant to the President and Deputy Press Secretary for Foreign Affairs
- James Dobbins, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European and Canadian Affairs
- Roger W. Robinson, Senior Director for International Economic Affairs, National Security Council
- Douglas W. McMinn, Director for International Economic Affairs, National Security Council
- Gilbert D. Rye, Director of Space Programs, National Security Council
- Robert J. Morris, Deputy to the Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs

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THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS WASHINGTON

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April 29, 1985

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MEMORANDUM FOR DONALD T. REGAN FROM: Beryl W. Sprinkel Beryl D. Sprinchel SUBJECT: Economic Briefing for the President

Since there was not sufficient time to provide an oral briefing on economic conditions, attached is a brief summary of recent U.S. economic developments for possible use at the Summit.

Attachment

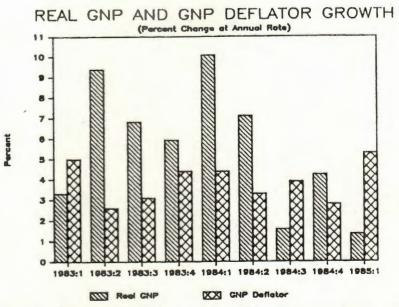
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#### I. State of the Domestic Economy

Many of the economic activity statistics for the first quarter have been weak. It is not unusual for some signs of weakness to emerge this far into an economic expansion; in many cases, such signs of weakness are only symptoms of a "pause" in what turns out to be continued expansion. Nevertheless, the recent data do reveal some areas of concern.

#### Signs of Weakness

Real GNP growth slowed to 1.3 percent in the first quarter and inflation, as measured by the GNP deflator, rose to 5.3 percent. This is illustrated in the chart below.

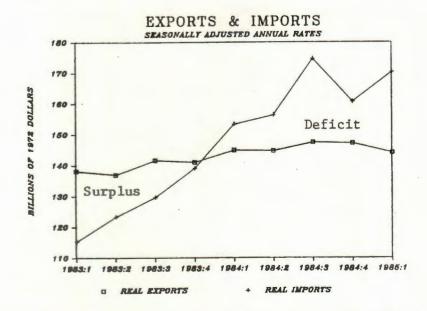


The change in real GNP in the first quarter can be broken down into the following component growth rates:

Personal consumption expenditure	4.7	percent
Nonresidential fixed investment	3.5	percent
Residential investment	-0.8	percent
Exports	-8.2	percent
Imports	26.1	percent
Federal purchases	-0.8	percent
State and local purchases	0.9	percent

The sharp slowdown in investment growth and the deterioration of the trade balance stand out as areas of greatest concern.

While total investment rose, equipment investment <u>fell</u> 1.2 percent in the first quarter. The slowdown was concentrated in computer and communication equipment (40 percent of total equipment investment). The deterioration of the trade balance so far in this recovery has been due primarily to increased imports and not declining exports. The shift in the trade balance has not prevented rapid output growth in domestic goods producing industries.



The increase in growth of the GNP deflator in the first quarter is primarily due to shifts in consumption patterns. The fixed weight price index for GNP increased at a 4.4 percent rate after rising 3.6 percent in the fourth quarter. Roughly one-half of this increase was due to the Federal pay raise in January. Taking these factors into account, the inflation rate increased about 0.5 percentage point to roughly 4 percent.

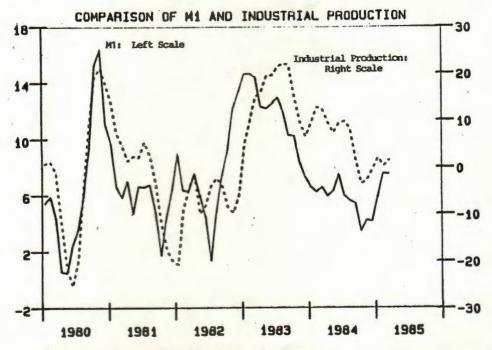
Other indicators of economic performance have been disappointing. Durable goods orders fell 2.3 percent in March and shipments were up only 0.1 percent. Industrial production rose 0.3 percent in March, but has been roughly flat over the first three months of the year.

The behavior of monetary policy has been a contributing factor to the recent slowdown in real economic activity. Money growth slowed substantially in the middle of 1984; Ml growth was nearly zero between June and October. Such a dramatic deceleration of money growth typically causes a slowdown in the economy with a lag of about six months.

This is illustrated in the chart below which shows the short-term growth of the money supply and a common indicator of economic activity, industrial production. It should not be inferred from the closeness of this relation that money growth determines industrial production or that every wiggle in money growth will show up in industrial production. It is, however, illustrative of the direction of the influence of monetary policy on the economy.

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As can be seen in the chart, money growth accelerated again in late 1984; from October 1984 through March, Ml growth has exceeded 10 percent. This acceleration of money growth can be expected to provide some stimulus to the economy during the second quarter. For this, and other reasons, the economy is likely to pick up in the second quarter. Other recent, positive developments are enumerated below.



Money is a six-month rate of change. Industrial Production is a three-month rate of thange. Latest date plotted: March 31, 1985.

#### Positive Developments

The leading indicators have risen in the first quarter of this year after declining in the second half of 1984.

Housing starts are up sharply from fourth quarter levels. In March starts rose to an annual rate of 1.9 million units. Over the last three months starts have averaged 194 thousand more units than were started in the fourth quarter.

Employment has continued to expand over the first quarter. Total employment (household basis) increased from an average of 107.7 million in the fourth quarter to 108.4 million in the first quarter (a 2.9 percent annual rate).

Measures of income are up. Personal income rose 6 percent in the first quarter. Wages and salaries rose 7.8 percent. Real disposable income fell 1.8 percent in the first quarter, but the delay in tax refunds more than accounts for this decline. As refunds are paid real disposable income can be expected to rise rapidly in the second quarter.

Long-term interest rates have moved down. Through March the 30 year Treasury rate has dropped 150 basis points from the peak levels reached in mid-1984. Long-term rates have continued to fall in April.

#### II. Perspective on the Recovery

• With the recovery nine quarters old, real economic activity matches the average of five major peacetime recoveries since WWII. Employment gains have been rapid with a rise of 7.7 percent compared to the typical increase of 5.9 percent.

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- In addition, the current recovery is notable for a major improvement in price performance compared to the experience of the 1970s (the GNP deflator rose at a 3.9 percent rate versus a 5.6 percent rate in the 1975-1977 period).
- Personal consumption, housing outlays and government purchases have followed typical recovery patterns. On the other hand, business fixed investment -responding to tax incentives -- has increased at over twice the rate in a typical recovery. Inventory rebuilding has been at about twice the normal recovery pace reflecting the large inventory liquidation during the recession. While exports are somewhat weaker than typical, imports have increased at four times the typical pace.
- In spite of the strength of imports, domestic goods production has outpaced the typical recovery in terms of absolute level, as a share of GNP and in terms of employment growth.

#### III. Potential Problems

- The inflation outlook is less certain. Much of this uncertainty reflects apprehension that money growth might continue to expand at excessive rates and that the Administration/Senate budget plan will not be implemented.
- Pressure on exporting and import competing industries will continue. Further improvements in productivity and costs will be required to maintain production.

#### IV. Conclusion

The real economy is slowing as the recovery matures. The poor performance in the first quarter is partly due to temporary factors affecting the timing of real GNP growth. The primary problem has been continued erratic money growth. Money growth slowed sharply in mid-1984 and real GNP growth slowed in the first quarter of 1985. Money growth accelerated after October and higher real GNP growth will likely result.

Stable money growth within the target range is necessary at this time. Sufficient monetary stimulus has already been delivered to accelerate real GNP growth over the next three quarters. Excessive money growth will not generate sustainable real economic growth.

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#### THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

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May 6, 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR BRUCE CHAPMAN

FROM:

PATRICK BUCHANAN

Sorry it took so long getting back to you -- this is an excellent idea; however, we will have to hold it, because the Saturday the President comes home, he will be reporting on the Summit I think. But send it on to Ben anyway with my recommendation that it is something we really ought to look at, seriously.

Thanks for the effort.

MEMORANDUM TO BRUCE CHAPMAN

From Pat Buchanan

Sorry it took so long getting back to you----this is an excellent idea; however, we will have to hold it, because the Saturday the Prez comes home, he will be reporting on the summit I think. But send it on to Ben anway with my recommendation that it is something we really ought to look at, seriously.

Thanks for the effort

nm